

When to use Machine Learning Models in SEO and which ones to use



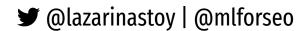
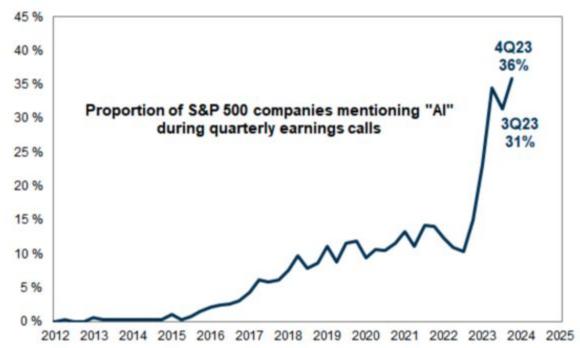




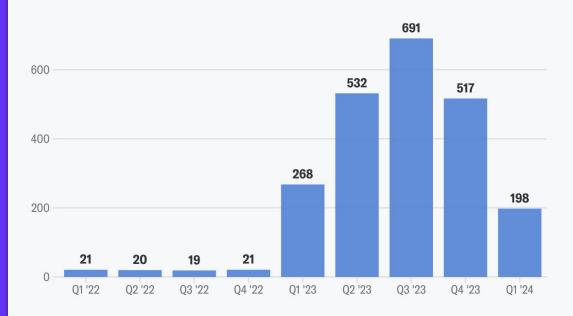
Exhibit 2: Mentions of AI on S&P 500 quarterly earnings calls



Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

#### AI IS BEING MENTIONED LESS

Number of times "AI," "machine learning," or "generative AI" were mentioned on quarterly corporate earnings calls



SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, APOLLO CHIEF ECONOMIST TORSTEN SLØK • (DISCLOSURE: YAHOO IS OWNED BY APOLLO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT.)









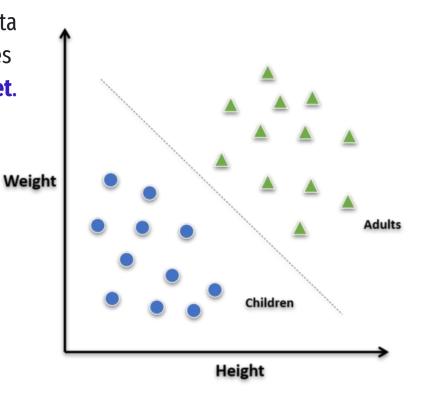


## How well do you know what your content is about?

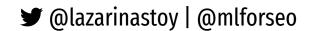
let's talk about

# clustering and classification

**Classification** sorts data into specific categories **using a labeled dataset**.

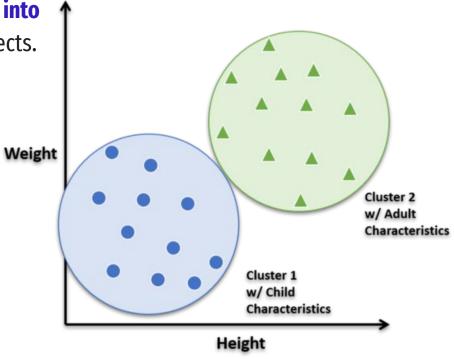


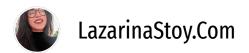






**Clustering** is partitioning an **unlabeled dataset into groups** of similar objects.



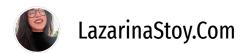


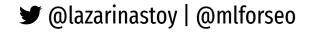




**Clustering** is partitioning an unlabeled dataset into **groups** of similar objects. We'll go back to this in a moment. Weight w/ Adult Characteristics Cluster 1 w/ Child

Characteristics

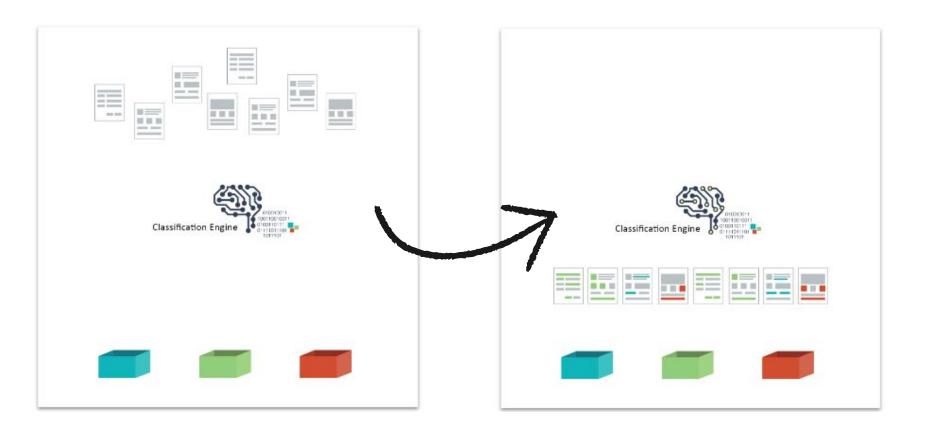


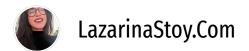


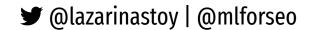
Height



## How important is classification, really?



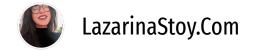


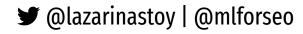






With Google's Natural Language API, you can **classify** documents in **1,300+** predefined categories





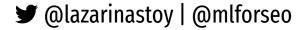




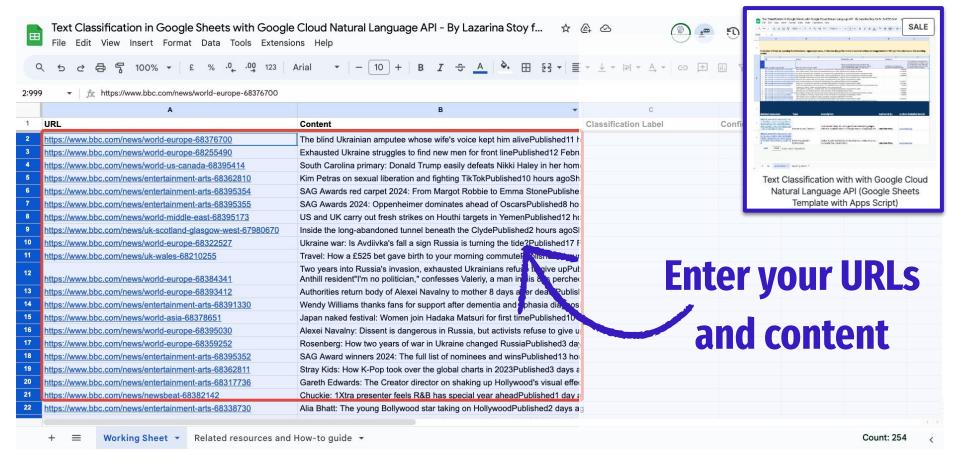
# Process will take no more than 20 minutes



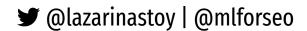




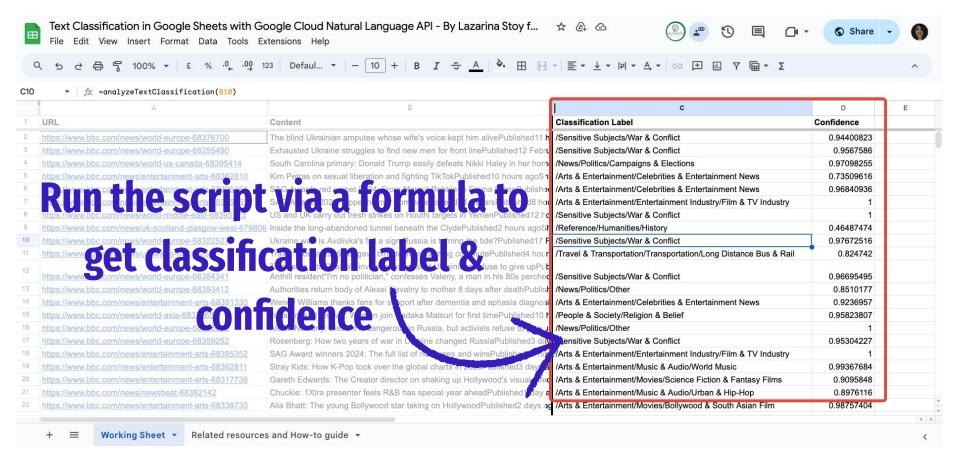




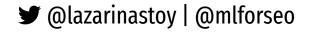




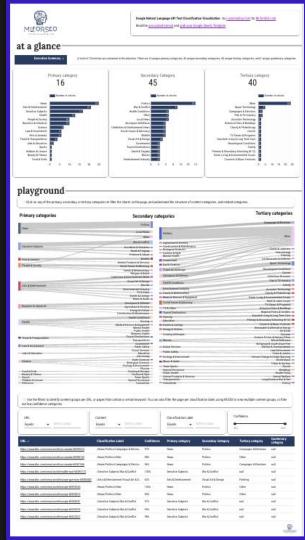












# Plug-and-play template in Looker Studio



nary categories Second	lary categories	Tertiary categories
	ics	Campaigns & Elections
s Local Ne	uuc .	
	Politics	mat.
Oti	her	Other .
War & Confl	lict Agriculture & Forestry	
sitive Subjects Accidents & Disaste		
Death & Trace	- Biological Sciences	Courts & Judiciary
Violence & Abu	- Pasnion & Style	Paleontology
	life Mental Health	Painting Art Museums & Galleries
& Animals Wild! Animal Products & Service	Congenment	
ole & Society Social Issues & Advoca	Earth Scionage	Space Technology
Family & Relationsh		Neurological Conditions
Religion & Bel		Cancer
Celebrities & Entertainment Ne		Infectious Diseases
		Film & TV Industry
Visual Art & Desi	nealth Conditions	
& Entertainment	les	Family
Entertainment Indus		Assistive Technology
TV & Vid Events & Listin	- raining a relationalipa	Charity & Philanthropy
Music & Au		Green Living & Environmental Issues
Aerospace & Defer	The state of the s	Work & Labor Issues
ness & Industrial Agriculture & Fores		TV Shows & Programs
Energy & Utilit		Historical Sites & Buildings
Construction & Maintenar		Regional Parks & Gardens
Health Conditio	ons Nursing	Assisted Living & Long Term Care
	ing - Education	Primary & Secondary Schooling (K-12)
Medical Devices & Equipme		Concerts & Music Festivals
Mental Hea	ith Energy & Utilities	Renewable & Alternative Energy
Public Hea Women's Hea	iith	Oil & Gas
* 1. B		Cuisines Science Fiction & Fantasy Films
el & Transportation Tourist Destination Transportati		Movie Reference
Government		Bollywood & South Asian Film
& Government Public Safe		Welfare & Unemployment
Social Service		Law Enforcement
s & Education Educati	ion	Crime & Justice
Astrono		Climate Change & Global Warming
nce Earth Scienc Biological Scienc		World Music
Ecology & Environme	ent - Team Snorts	Urban & Hip-Hop- Soccer
Physi	ics — Spanial Occasions	Weddings
1 & Brink Cooking & Recip	Des Dublie Health	Health Policy
xty & Fitness Fashion & St ts Team Spo		Animal Welfare
bies & Leisure Special Occasio	ons Transportation	Long Distance Bus & Rail
rence Humanit		History

Primary categories	Secondary c	ategories	Tertiary categories		
News	Politics Local News				
	Other	Entertainment Industry	Film & TV Industry		
Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict Accidents & Disasters				
Pets & Animals	Death & Tragedy Violence & Abuse Wildlife Animal Products & Services	TV & Video	TV Shows & Programs		
People & Society	Social Issues & Advocacy Family & Relationships				
	Religion & Belief Celebrities & Entertainment News Visual Art & Design	Events & Listings	Concerts & Music Festivals		
Arts & Entertainment	Movies  Entertainment Industry	E			
	TV & Video Events & Listings Music & Audio		Other		
Business & Industrial	Aerospace & Defense Agriculture & Forestry Energy & Utilities Construction & Maintenance	Visual Art & Design	Painting		
Health	Health Conditions Nursing Medical Devices & Equipment		Art Museums & Galleries		
Travel & Transportation	Mental Health Public Health Women's Health Tourist Destinations		Movie Reference		
Law & Government	Transportation Government Public Safety Social Services	Movies	Science Fiction & Fantasy Films		
Jobs & Education	Education Astronomy		Bollywood & South Asian Film		
Science	Earth Sciences Biological Sciences Ecology & Environment		NAC SWEET		
Feed & Drink Beauty & Fitness	Physics Cooking & Recipes Fashion & Style	Music & Audio	Urban & Hip-Hop		
Sports Hobbies & Leisure Reference	Team Sports Special Occasions Humanities		World Music		

1 Use the filters to identify content groups per URL, or pages that contain a certain keyword. You can also filter the page per classification label, using REGEX to view multiple content groups, or filter out low-confidence categories.

URL

Equals ▼ Enter a value

Content

Equals ▼ Enter a value

Equals ▼ Enter a value

Classification Label

Equals ▼ Enter a value

Confidence

40%

100%

URL *	Classification Label	Confidence	Primary category	Secondary Category	Tertiary category	Quaternary category
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68395414	/News/Politics/Campaigns & Electio	97%	News	Politics	Campaigns & Elections	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68388154	/News/Politics/Other	88%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68387546	/News/Politics/Campaigns & Electio	96%	News	Politics	Campaigns & Elections	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-68395173	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	100%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-guernsey-68380482	/Arts & Entertainment/Visual Art & D	62%	Arts & Entertainment	Visual Art & Design	Painting	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68395030	/News/Politics/Other	100%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68393412	/News/Politics/Other	85%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68384341	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	97%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68359252	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	95%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68322527	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	98%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68248740	/News/Politics/Other	100%	News	Politics	Other	null





With Open Al's GPT4 or ChatGPT, results are a hit or miss.





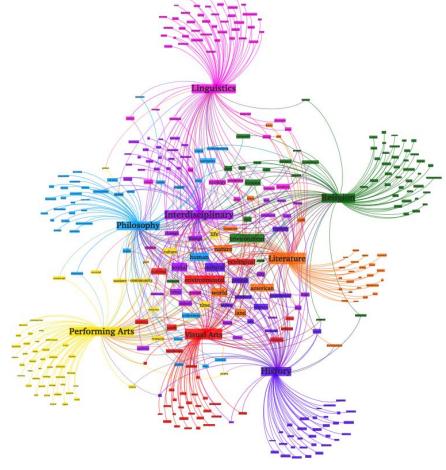


Model	Benefits	Limitations
	Classify documents in 700+ predefined categories out-of-the-box	
Google Cloud	<ul><li>Predictable categories</li><li>Controlled training of model</li><li>Accuracy indicated</li></ul>	Can't be used for uses outside of the main task, so no clustering only classification  Can't be given custom class lists (unless you use
Natural Language API	Great for scale and benchmarking	Requires time and data for custom training models     with AutoML
	Can be custom-trained on a dataset for better accuracy	WITH AUTOMIL
	Great for large datasets of long documents	
GPT-4	<ul> <li>Can map the information to a label or assign a plausible such, provided it has this information in its training set – meaning can (in theory) be used for both clustering and classification</li> <li>Great for small projects, one-offs in controlled environments – e.g., assisting in task completion</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Scalability issues</li> <li>Not suitable for large datasets or long documents</li> <li>Non-predictable results</li> <li>Direction might not followed when it comes to classification if you provide specific labels</li> <li>Not trained for the task, meaning not as good at it</li> <li>Limited knowledge, making it unsuitable for niche industries</li> <li>Results worsen on bigger datasets</li> <li>Prone to hallucinations</li> </ul>

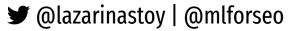




## Do you need content clustering?

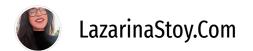


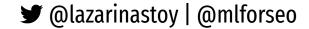




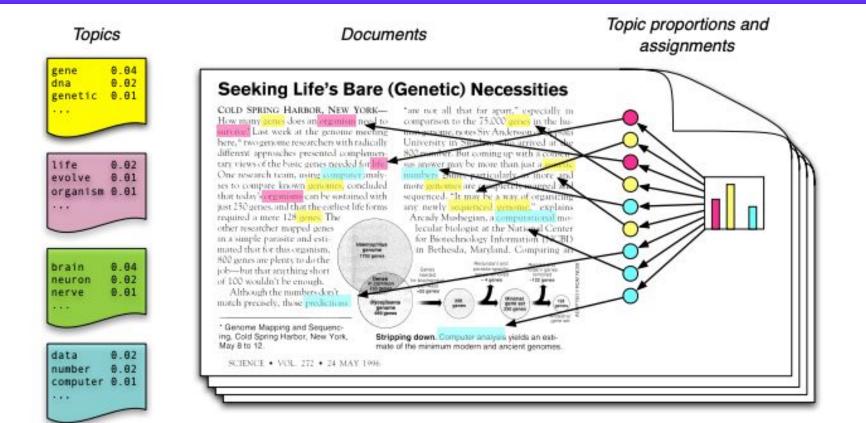


### LDA is great (even though it's a bit old)



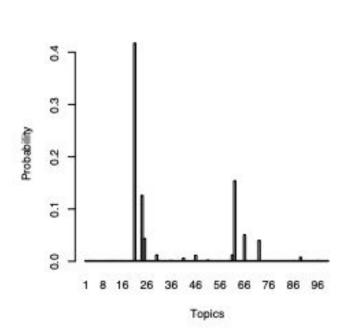


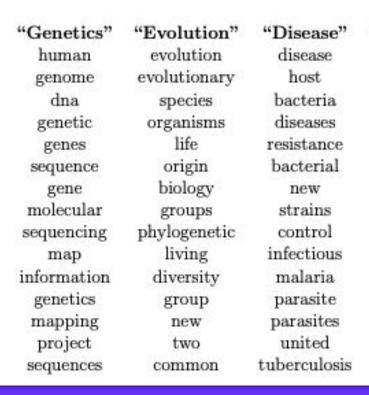






Introduction to Probabilistic Topic Models (Blei, 2012)



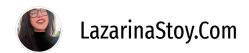


"Computers" computer models information data computers system network systems model parallel methods networks software new simulations



#### LDA emerged to:

- remove dependency on links by introducing the "things" concept and topic/term understanding
- enable **computational understanding** of topics and terms and their importance
- highlight that each page will have multiple different topics or subtopics addressed, which might be of value to different people and should be understood and surfaced in results



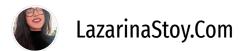


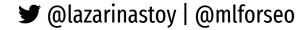




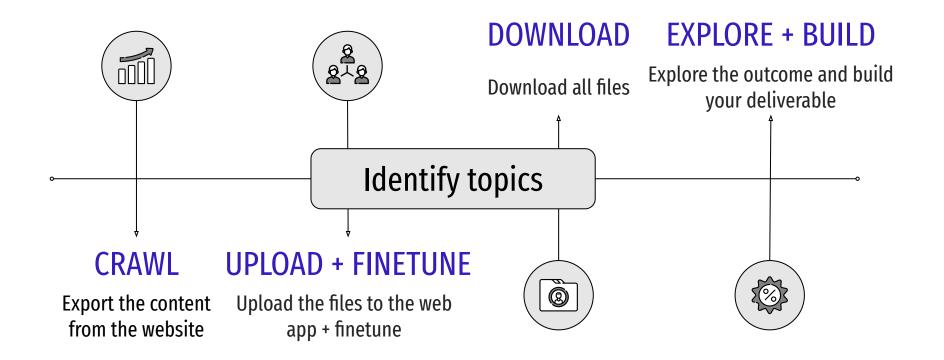
# WATCH THE DETAILS LATER

I've recorded a step-by-step tutorial on doing **topic modelling** using a <u>no-code</u>, <u>publicly-available</u>, <u>web-based app</u> using LDA.

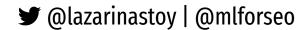






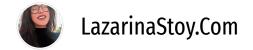


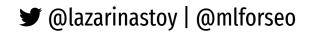






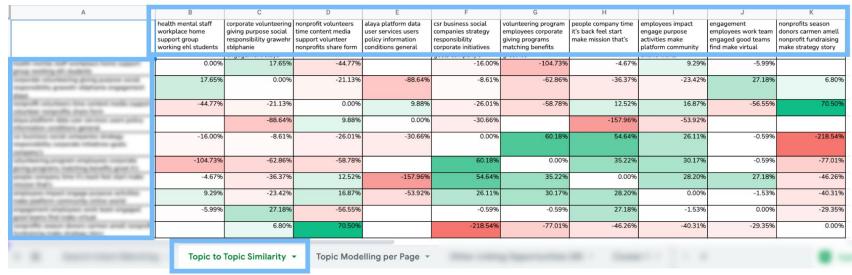








#### **Topic models**



Topic to Topic Similarity ▼

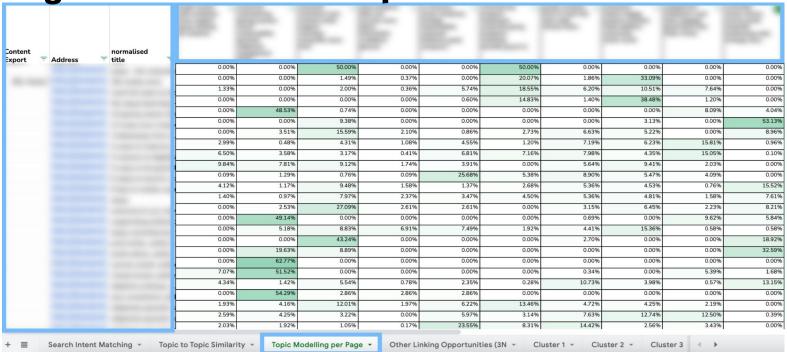




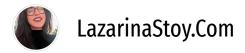


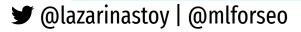
Page Info

**Topic models** 

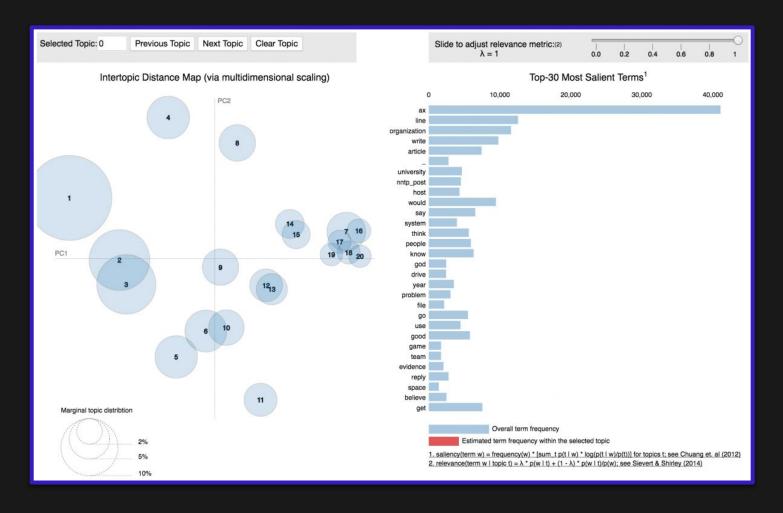


Topic Modelling per Page ▼

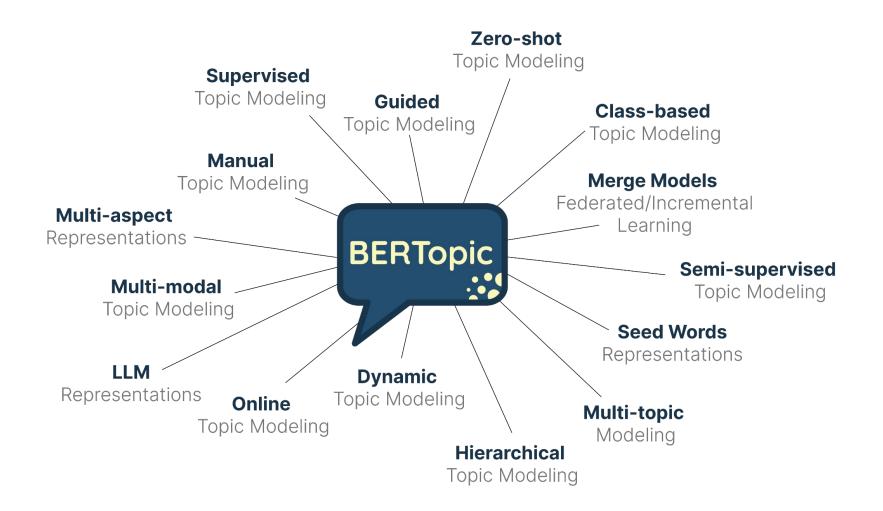


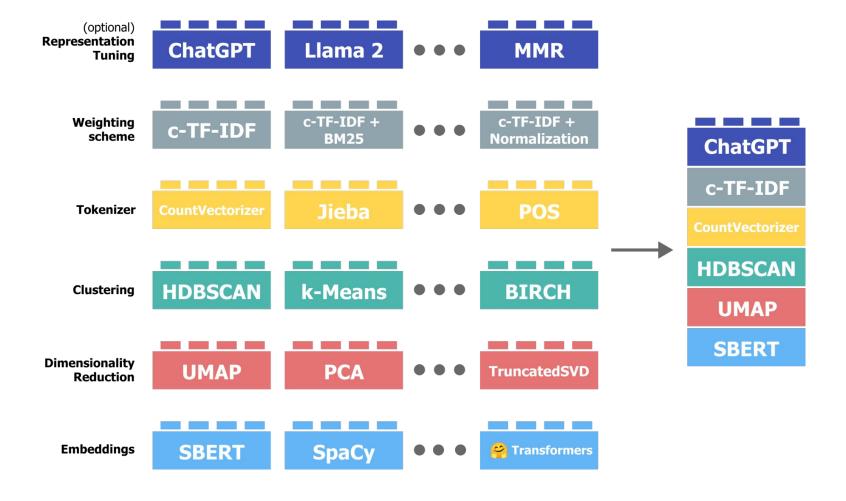


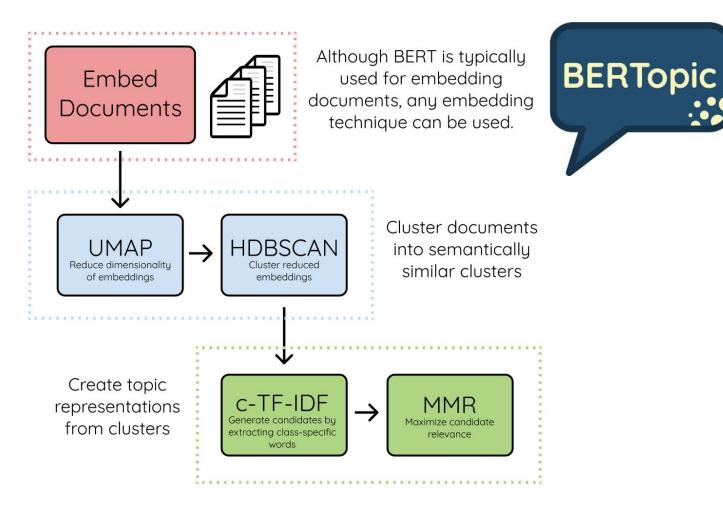


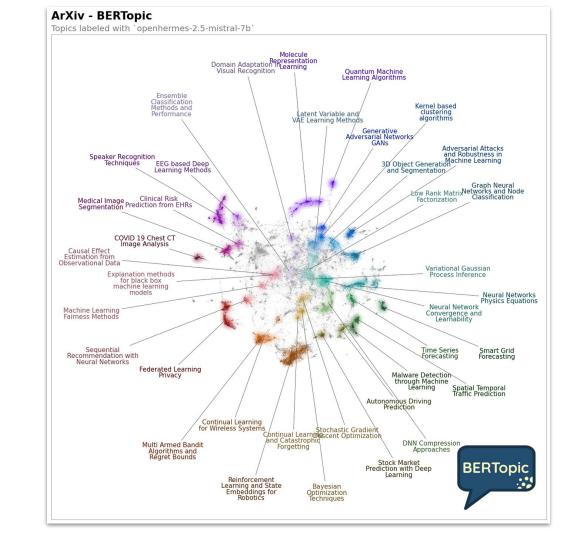






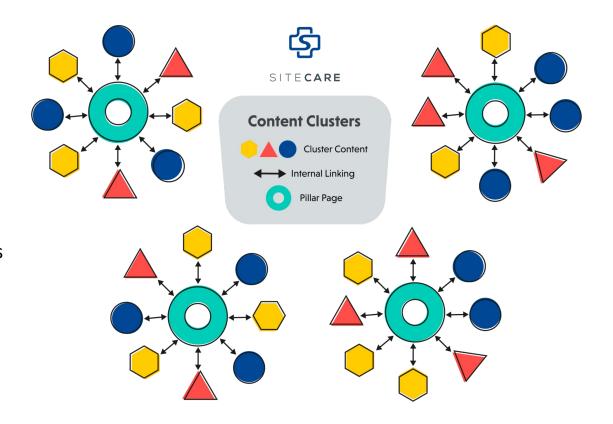


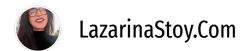




## Categorise/ discover patterns and topics on site content

- → Identify opportunities for internal linking
- → identify what your site is about and whether it aligns with business positioning
- → Identify the topics that your competitor site tackles







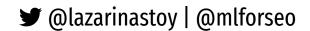


# Categorise/ discover patterns and topics on YouTube titles or video catalogs

→ Quickly understand competitive landscape in hundreds or thousands of videos in a niche





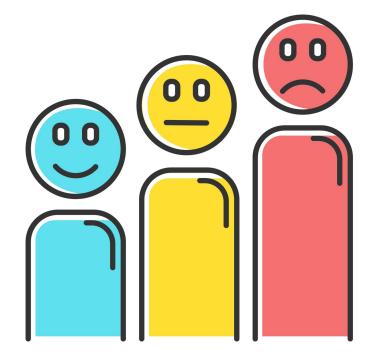


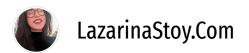


# Categorise/ discover patterns and topics in first-party data (any kind of user forms)

→ Quickly see what topics your feedback is centred upon

Bonus points: Tie this analysis with sentiment analysis.







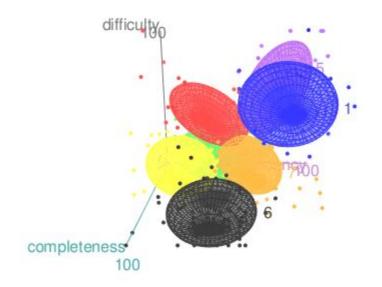


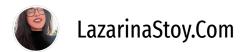
## Do you really understand what makes up a topic?

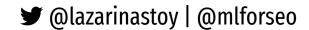
let's talk about your fancy

# keyword clustering

software, and how to replace them



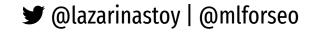






# Keyword clustering is sub-topic keyword extraction in text-based documents.



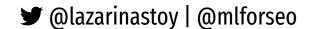






Although there are already many methods available for keyword generation (e.g., <u>Rake</u>, <u>YAKE!</u>, TF-IDF, etc.) I wanted to create a very basic, but powerful method for extracting keywords and keyphrases. This is where **KeyBERT** comes in! Which uses BERT-embeddings and simple cosine similarity to find the sub-phrases in a document that are the most similar to the document itself.









Input Document

echolocation to navigate

Most microbats use

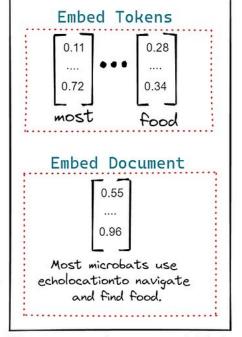
and find food.

#### **Tokenize Words**

most
microbats
use
echolocation
to
navigate
and
find
food

We use the CountVectorizer from Scikit-Learn to tokenize our document into candidate kewords/keyphrases.

#### **Extract Embeddings**

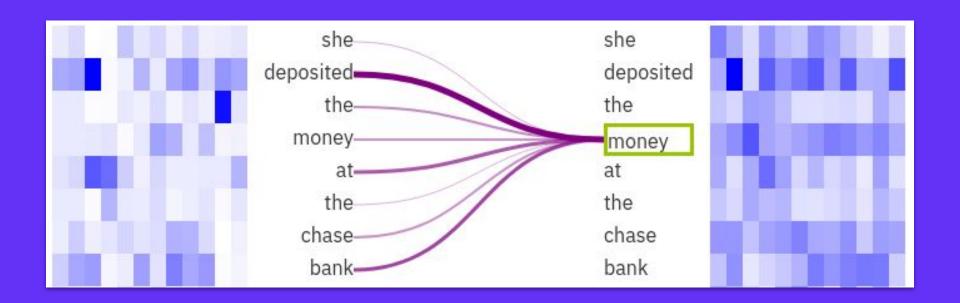


We can use any language model that can embed both documents and keywords, like sentence-transformers.

## Calculate Cosine Similarity

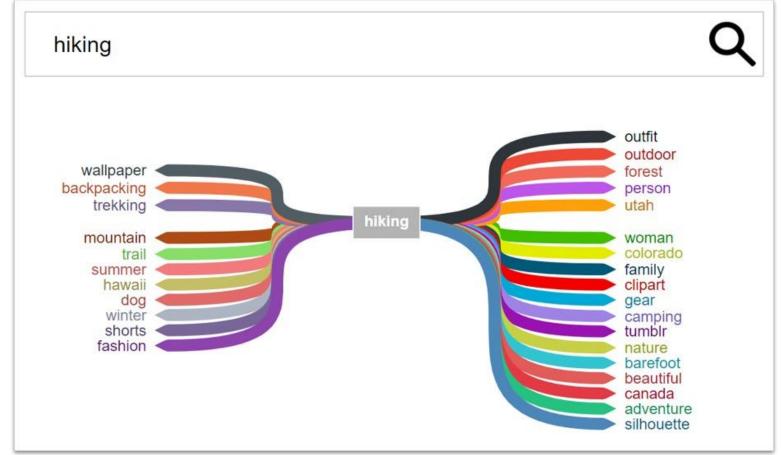
	most	 food
Most microbats	.08	 .73

We calculate the cosine similarity between all candidate keywords and the input document. The keywords that have the largest similarity to the document are extracted.



let's talk about

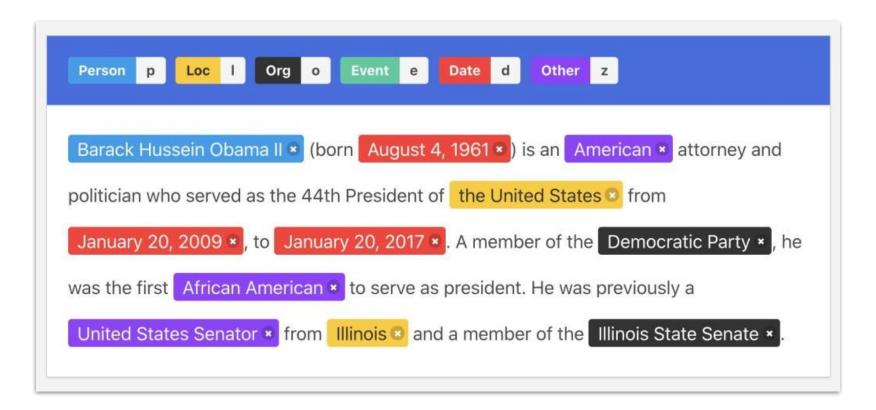
# entities

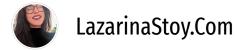












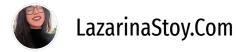




- your content
- competitors' content
- your SERP data versus competitors'
- first-party data
- UGC
- social mentions

### **Data to analyze**











With Google's Natural Language API, you can analyze entities, and entity sentiment.



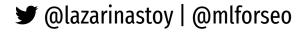




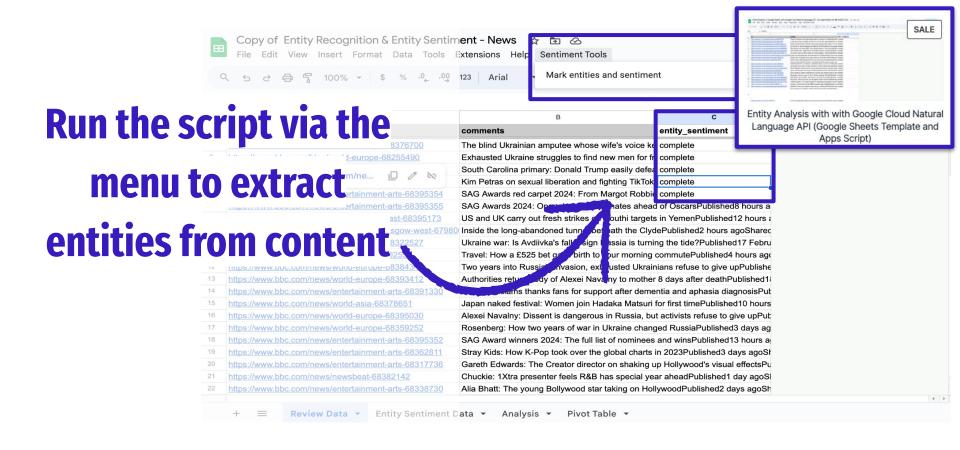
## Process will take no more than 20 minutes



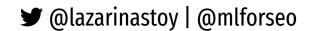




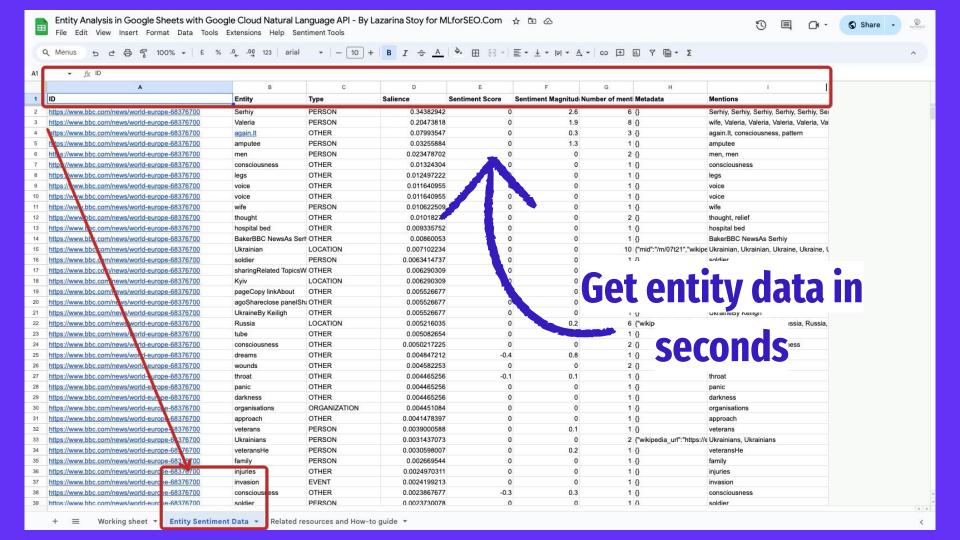








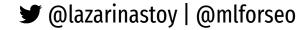




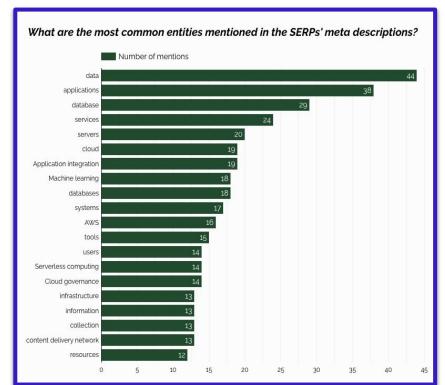
Map to topics, labels or intent classifications

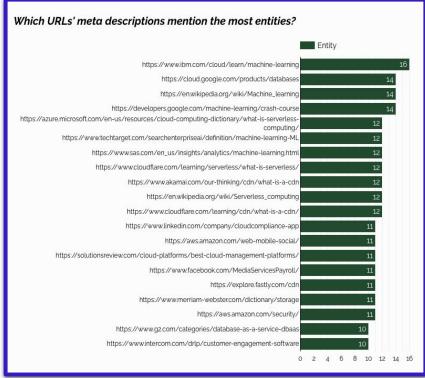


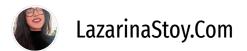


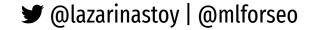






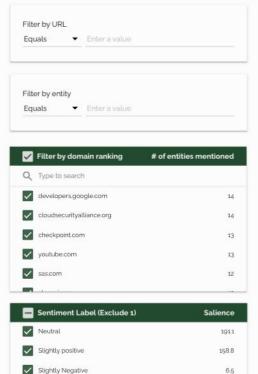








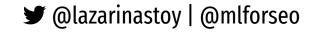
#### Explore the entity data collected, based on keyword, domain, ranking URL.



4.6

URL	Entity	Sentiment Label	Sentiment Magnitude	Salience	Number of mentions	Salience
7/	Revenue		32/25/52/25/25/25			
https://www.indeed.com/q-Front-End-Web-Developer- jobs.html	KesarWeb	Slightly positive	0.1	0.00928615	1	0.01
https://aws.amazon.com/security/	EPP	Neutral	0	0.009550332	1	0.01
https://aws.amazon.com/security/	FIM	Neutral	0	0.009550332	1	0.01
https://www.absolutelabs.io/	Customers	Slightly positive	0.3	0.009584136	1	0.01
https://www.g2.com/categories/database-as-a-service- dbaas	RDS	Neutral	0	0.010077032	1	0.01
https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/cloud- computing.asp	applications	Neutral	0	0.010227131	1	0.01
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_development_tools	Google Chrome	Neutral	0	0.010251738	1	0.01
https://www.talend.com/resources/what-is-application- integration/	sources	Neutral	0	0.010404995	1	0.01
https://www.techtarget.com/searchdatamanagement/defi nition/database	Computer databases	Neutral	0	0.010440737	i	0.01
https://www.intercom.com/drlp/customer-engagement- software	Powerful & Flexible	Neutral	0	0.010456439	1	0.01
https://www.codecademy.com/article/what-is-rdbms-sql	data	Neutral	0	0.010515575	1	0.01
https://www.salesforce.com/products/platform/best- practices/cloud-computing/	cloud	Neutral	0	0.010708032	1	0.01
https://www.mysql.com/	machine learning workloads	Slightly positive	0.2	0.010735927	1	0.01
https://www.blackforestmktg.com/	Black Forest Container Systems	Neutral	0	0.010848048	1	0.01
https://www.imperva.com/leam/data-security/cloud- governance/	data security	Neutral	0	0.0115666855	1	0.01
https://martinfowler.com/articles/serverless.html	databases	Slightly positive	0.1	0.011604427	1	0.01
https://www.usg.edu/galileo/skills/unit04/primer04_01.ph tml	number	Neutral	0	0.01169396	1	0.01
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Front-	CSS	Neutral	0	0.011733394	1	0.01
					1 - 100 / 216	e ( )







Very Positive

## Does it matter how you do it?

#### Yes, use a tailored model.



Entities

Sentiment

Syntax

Categories

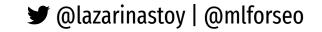
(Lazarina Stoy)<sub>1</sub> (formally known as (Lazarina Stoyanova)<sub>10</sub>) is an (SEO)<sub>4</sub> & (Data Science)<sub>3</sub>, (Sr. Manager)<sub>7</sub>, a freelance (SEO)<sub>2</sub> & (Data Consultant)<sub>8</sub>, and a (storyteller)<sub>5</sub>. (Lazarina Stoy)<sub>1</sub> creates educational (content)<sub>13</sub> in the (SEO)2, (data science)3, and (analytics)18 (niche)21, as well as (resources)9 that can help (SEOs)11 and digital (analysts)<sub>19</sub> be more efficient with their time. (Lazarina)<sub>17</sub> is a (Conference Speaker)<sub>16</sub>, having spoken at worldrenowned (conferences)<sub>31</sub> in the (SEO)<sub>2</sub> (world)<sub>32</sub>, on (topics)<sub>15</sub> that align with her professional (mission)<sub>36</sub> – to make (marketers) 6 ' (lives) 12 easie d (tools)37 (everyone)29 (regardless of their (tech background)34) can apply in urina 1 graduated from the (University of Strathclyde) 14, where she studied to combine her assions>50 - (marketing>20 and (technology>25, with the mation>27 to help (marketers>23 ' (lives>12 become easier. (Lazarina) 1 loves connecting the An and (practice) 33, finding (patterns) 22, and discussing (science)28 in a (way)41 accessible for (beginners)42. (Lazarina)1 tells (stories)47 about (marketing)60 and \(\text{\text{conversations}}\) for the contributed to a \(\text{\text{number}}\) for the contributed to a \(\text{number}\) for the contributed ⟨publications⟩<sub>65</sub>, such as Towards ⟨Data Science⟩<sub>62</sub>, ⟨Better Marketing⟩<sub>49</sub>, as well as to a ⟨number⟩<sub>43</sub> of (SEO publications)<sub>44</sub> of (companies)<sub>45</sub> like (Oncrawl & Wix)<sub>61</sub>. (Character-wise)<sub>63</sub>, (Lazarina)<sub>1</sub> is a progress-driven (data)26 and (automation)38 (geek)46. She is always seeking (opportunities)52 for improving the (efficiency)57 of ⟨processes⟩<sub>51</sub> . ⟨Lazarina⟩<sub>1</sub> has a ⟨passion⟩<sub>54</sub> for spotting ⟨improvement opportunities⟩<sub>55</sub> in ⟨everything⟩<sub>56</sub> she does, making her a strong (proponent)<sub>58</sub> of (automation)<sub>48</sub> and (machine learning)<sub>59</sub> in (SEO processes)<sub>53</sub>.



#### Entities in the given text are:

- Person: Lazarina Stoy (formally known as Lazarina Stoyanova)
- Job Title: SEO & D.A. Scince, Sr. Manager; Freelance SEO
   & Data Consultant; Confeen
   Speaker
- Field of Work: SEO, Data Science, Analytics, Marketing, Technology
- Education Institution: University of Strathclyde
- Publications: Towards Data Science, Better Marketing, Oncrawl, Wix







Model	Benefits	Limitations
Google Cloud Natural Language API	<ul> <li>Recognizes entities and provides a score for prominence, importance, number of mentions</li> <li>Syntax analysis, including dependency trees, part-of-speech tagging</li> <li>Sentiment analysis in entities (in context), and of entire documents or texts</li> <li>Scalable</li> <li>Easy to use with multiple integrations</li> </ul>	Overstuffing of entities recognised – e.g., singular and plural forms
GPT-4	<ul> <li>Easy to use with multiple integrations possible (including Google Sheets)</li> <li>Great for one-offs and quick analyses</li> <li>Can identify entities with some limitations</li> <li>Can do syntax analysis with some limitations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prone to hallucinations, e.g., will pull out words or entities that are not in the text</li> <li>Limited entity recognition and syntax analysis</li> <li>Sometimes false category attribution</li> </ul>

Ranafits



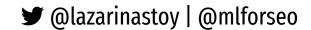
Model



Limitations

## Entity analysis work is central to multiple SEO projects (so, *pretty important* to get it right)









SERP Analysis - Entity Extraction, Sentiment...

Lazarina Stoy.

562 views • 6 months ago





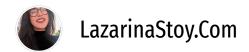


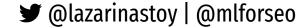


How to Implement Machine Learning in Your Internal...

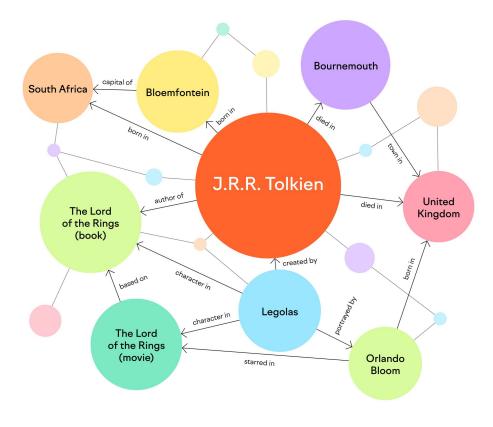
Lazarina Stoy.

395 views • 7 months ago



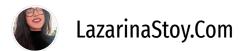






semrush.com



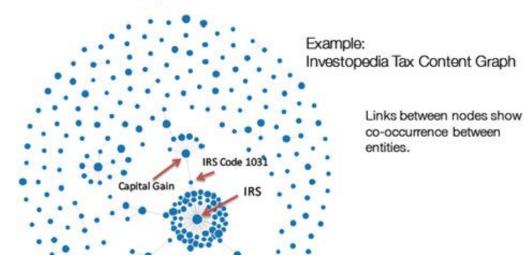


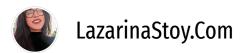


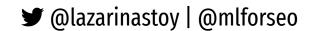


#### Understanding our Content

Based on entity tagging, we built a graph to survey our content and explore how it is interrelated

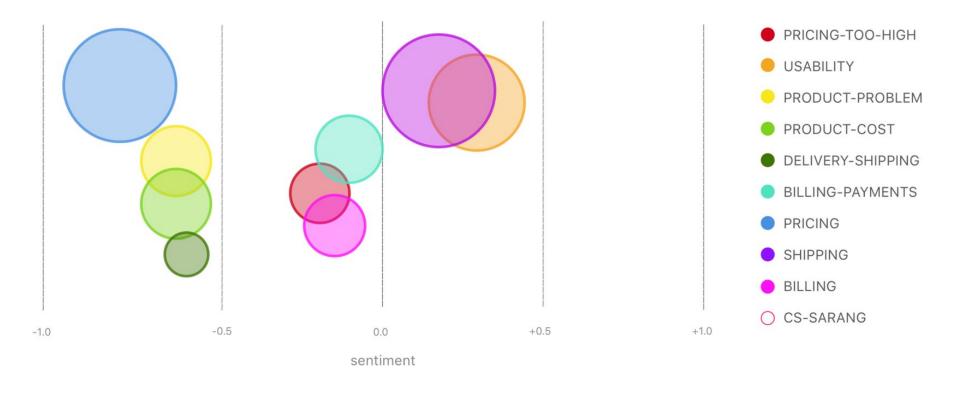








#### Sentiment Volume











let's talk about

# fuzzy matching

### A quick and dirty way for calculating

# similarity between two strings





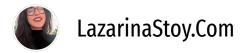


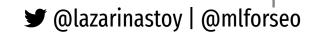


# WATCH THE DETAILS LATER

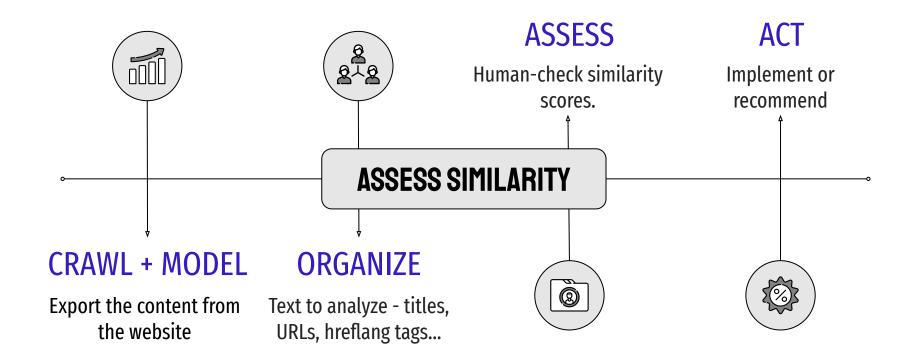
I've recorded a step-by-step tutorial on using **fuzzy matching** for things like:

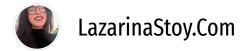
- Identifying link opportunities
- String Similarity Analysis
- redirect mapping of URLs

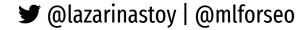














#### H1 match

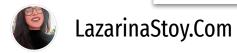
URL	¥	URL2	*	Similarity	*
https://www.example.com/destinations/egypt/	171	https://www.example.com/egypt/		0.9333	
https://www.example.com/destinations/italy/rome/		https://www.example.com/italy/rome		0.8667	
https://www.example.com/destinations/portugal/algarve/		https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/		0.9333	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/		https://www.example.com/spain/		0.9333	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/balearics/ibiza/		https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/		0.9333	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/		https://www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/		0.9333	

#### Page title match

v URL2	*	Similarity	
https://www.example.com/egypt/		0.9091	
https://www.example.com/italy/rome		0.9231	
https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/		0.9231	
https://www.example.com/spain/		0.9000	
https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/		0.9286	
https://www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/		0.9375	
	https://www.example.com/egypt/ https://www.example.com/italy/rome https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/ https://www.example.com/spain/ https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://www.example.com/egypt/ https://www.example.com/italy/rome https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/ https://www.example.com/spain/ https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://www.example.com/egypt/ 0.9091 https://www.example.com/italy/rome 0.9231 https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/ 0.9231 https://www.example.com/spain/ 0.9000 https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/ 0.9286

#### **URL** match

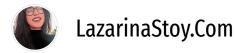
URL	- URL2		*	Similarity	
https://www.example.com/destinations/egypt/	https://	/www.example.com/egypt/		0.8745	
https://www.example.com/destinations/italy/rome/	https://	/www.example.com/italy/rome		0.9111	
https://www.example.com/destinations/portugal/algarve/	https://	/www.example.com/portugal/algarve/		0.8745	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/	https://	/www.example.com/spain/		0.8820	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://	/www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/		0.8910	
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	https://	/www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/		0.9158	







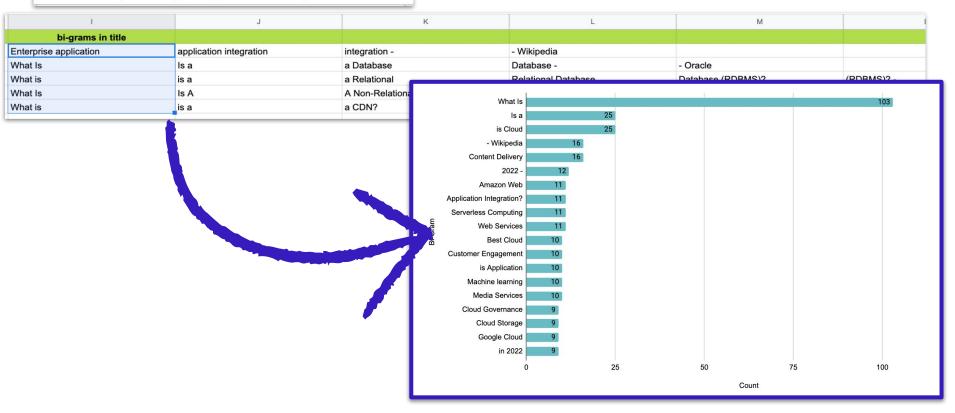
Language use analysis can also be useful for scaling generation of or identifying opportunities for Structured Data (schema) mark-up



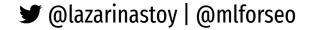




=transpose(getngrams(F2, 2))









#### From blog post

#### **Table Of Contents**

A beginner-friendly SEO guide, based on blogs that convert

Link your blog from the main navigation and other important menus

- Why should you link your blog from the main menu?
- Why should you link your blog from the footer menu?
- Choose a blog location, which promotes site authority

What should you choose - hosting the blog on a subdomain or subfolder?

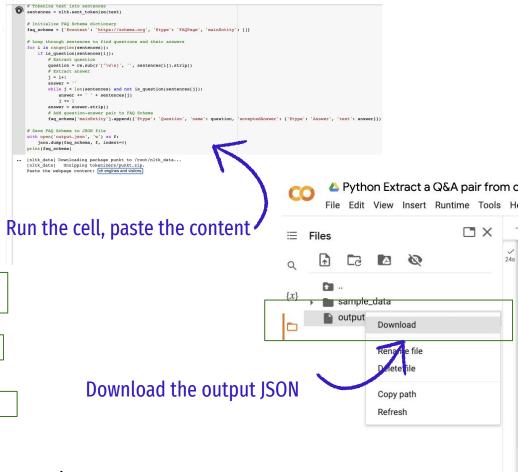
Should you include tags and category names in your blog URLs?

- Use a mix of broad and specific topic tags, keep them relevant to user intent
  - What are the benefits of using a mix of broad and specific topic tags in a blog?
  - How many categories and tags should a blog have?
- Use titles and headings to increase CTR and blog engagement
  - How to optimally use the H1 heading tag?
- Improve User Experience with indicators for reading time, content difficulty, and content

<u>type</u>

Should you publish news and other content (e.g. press releases) as part of your blog?

<u>Takeaway</u>







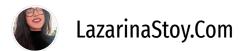


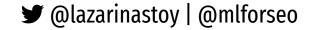
+ Code + Text



→ Script tokenizes the text, discovers the questions, and pulls the answers

```
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
import re
import json
# Function to check if a sentence is a question that ends with a question mark
    question words = ['what', 'when', 'where', 'which', 'who, 'whom', 'whose', 'why', 'how', 'is', 'will', 'should']
    if sentence.split()[0].lower() in question words and sentence.strip().endswith('?'):
   else:
        return False
# Read text file
text =input("Paste the webpage content: ")
# Tokenize text into sentences
sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(text)
# Initialize FAQ Schema dictionary
faq_schema = {'@context': 'https://schema.org', '@type': 'FAQPage', 'mainEntity': []}
# Loop through sentences to find questions and their answers
for i in range(len(sentences)):
    if is_question(sentences[i]):
        # Extract question
        question = re.sub(r'[^\w\s]', '', sentences[i]).strip()
        # Extract answer
        while j < len(sentences) and not is question(sentences[j]):
           answer += ' ' + sentences[j]
            j += 1
        answer = answer.strip()
        # Add question-answer pair to FAQ Schema
        faq schema['mainEntity'].append({'@type': 'Question', 'name': question, 'acceptedAnswer': {'@type': 'Answer', 'text': answer}})
# Save FAQ Schema to JSON file
with open('output.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(faq schema, f, indent=4)
print(faq_schema)
```

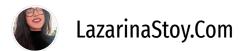


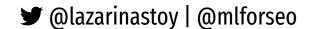




→ Script organises these into a schema dictionary, which is saved as a JSON file

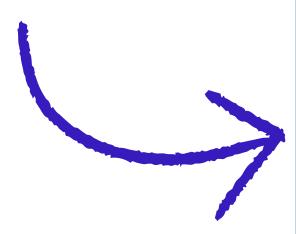
```
"@context": "https://schema.org",
"@type": "FAQPage",
"mainEntity": [
        "acceptedAnswer": {
            "text": "The main navigation is typically the primary point of entry for website users and should contain all significant sections, includ:
        "name": "Why should you link your blog from the footer menu",
        "acceptedAnswer": {
            "text": "Placing a link to your blog in the footer ensures accessibility from every page of your website, providing a seamless user experie
        "name": "What should you choose hosting the blog on a subdomain or subfolder",
        "acceptedAnswer": {
        "name": "Should you include tags and category names in your blog URLs",
        "acceptedAnswer": {
            "text": "Including tags and category names in your blog URLs can have some benefits, but it may not be necessary in all cases. Including to
        "name": "What are the benefits of using a mix of broad and specific topic tags in a blog",
```



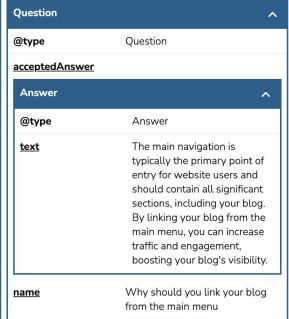


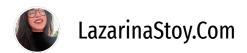


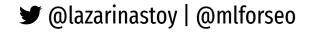
What took minutes even with the most straightforward methods (e.g. using a schema markup generator, and copy-pasting individual questions into it), took seconds.















let's talk about something a bit more advanced (but still beginner-friendly)

## **Content Transformation**

#### Improve brand omni-presence and content accessibility

Both users and search engines want to see multi-modal presence for high-value sites.

#### Meaning:

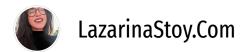
- Text to video
- Videos to text
- Text to audio
- Audio to text
- Text summaries for content distribution on social media

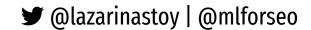






# Needless to say scaling production here is pretty significant for organic growth.

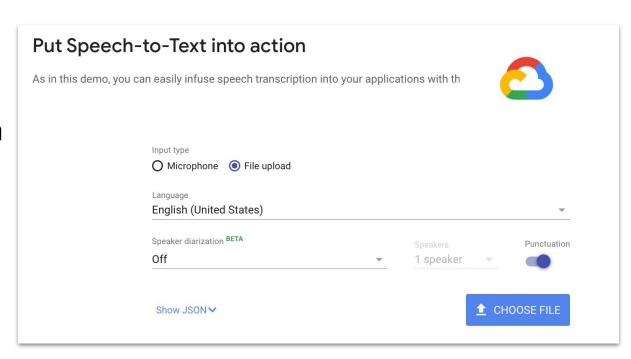






## You have a library of videos on YouTube but no blog?

→ Scale it's launch quickly through transcription.



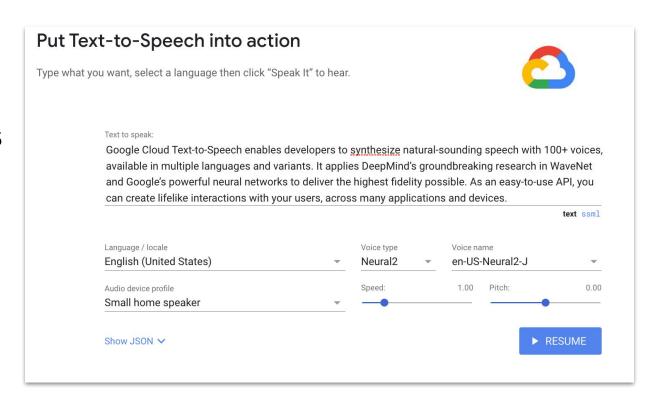


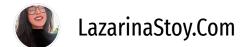




# You have a library of high-performing blog posts but no presence on YouTube/TikTok?

→ Scale production with text to speech.









# You have a library of high-performing blog posts but no content distribution?

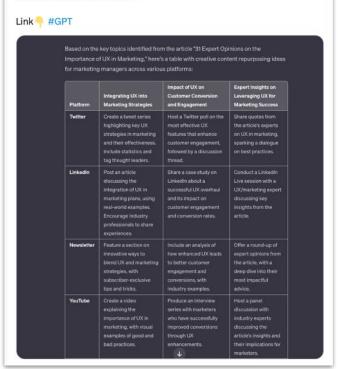
→ Transform blog posts to insightful posts for social media.

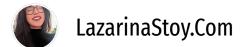


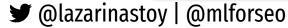
Repurpose content to use for other marketing channels with the Ultimate Content Repurposer GPT

- Add your URL/paste content in the chat + your target audience
- Generates audience-focused ideas for repurposing across platforms like X, TikTok, Reddit, YT etc.

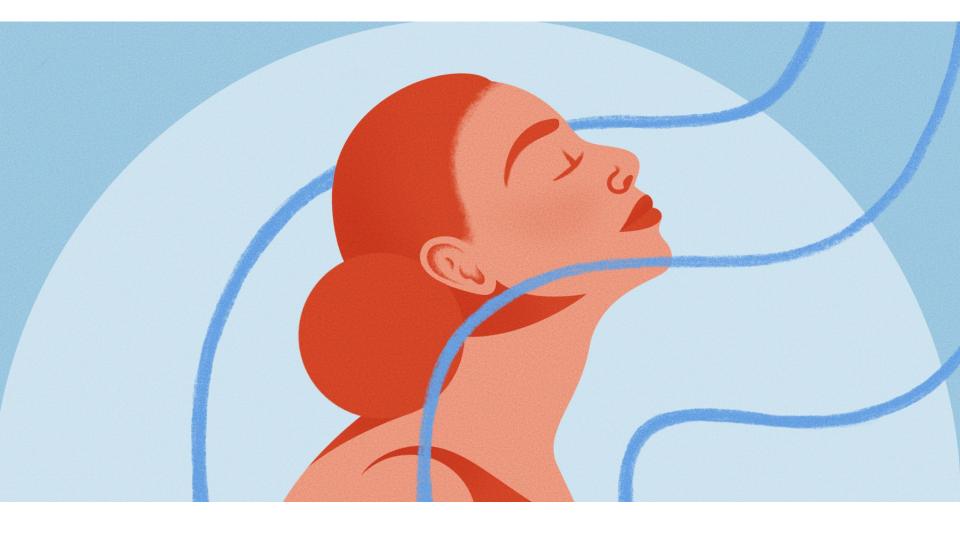












half of the people in the room are thinking



"I got this."

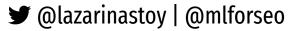
## "I could never."



## mindset + community + resources









```
what I do my website

seo@lazarinastoy.com

social handle

best way to get in touch
```