

How to incorporate ML into your SEO day-to-day

A bit of ML theory, and a quickfire of ideas to implement
ML in your daily routine (with templates ✨)



Lazarina Stoy.

Founder of MLforSEO, Marketing Consultant

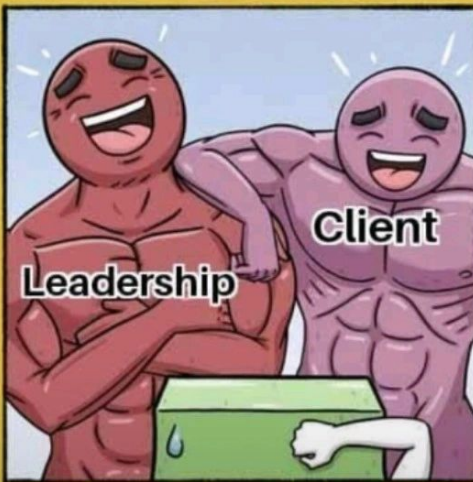
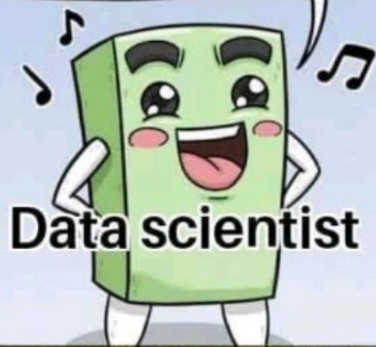
We'll cover...

01 – What you *really* need to start

02 – Where you can implement ML APIs straight away, instantly

03 – What you need to grow 🌱

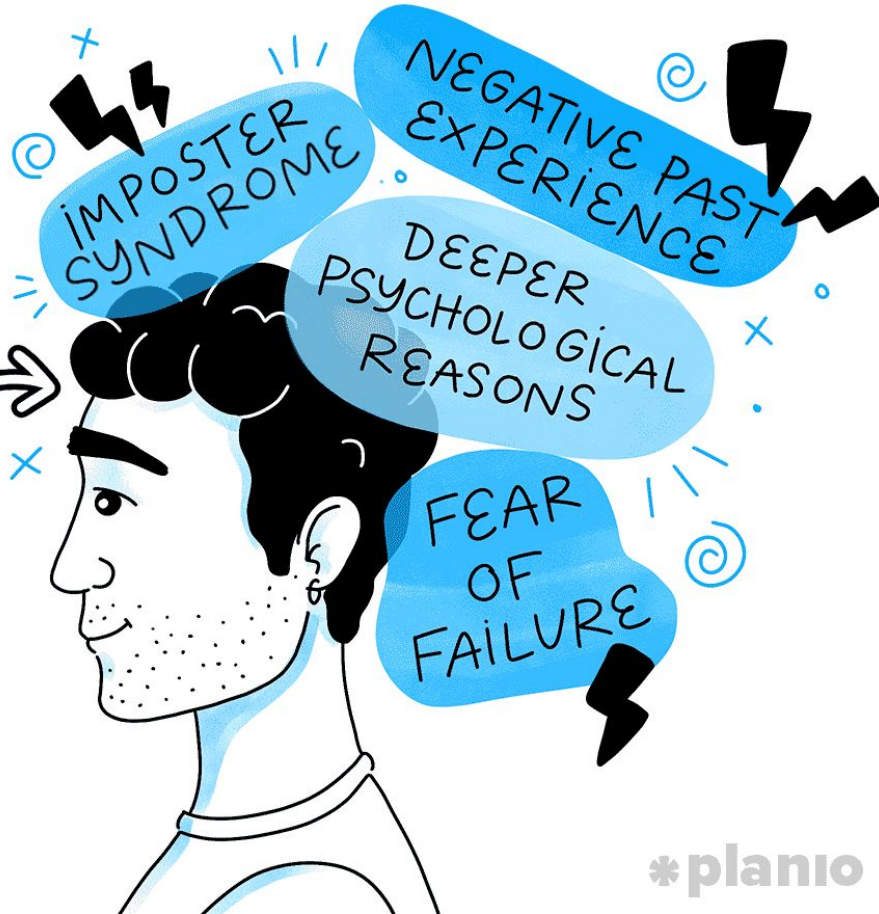
Aren't classical ML models
a better fit for this
problem than genAI?





01. What you *really* need to start

WHERE
**LIMITED
BELIEFS**
COME
FROM



*planio

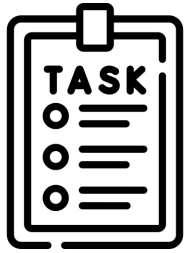
Here's what you *really* need

To know

- **When** to search for ML
- **What** model to use
- How to **find** suitable ML tools
- What you can **achieve** in a short time-frame
- How to drive **value** via ML

Let's start with the basics.
For each potential project consider **three aspects**.

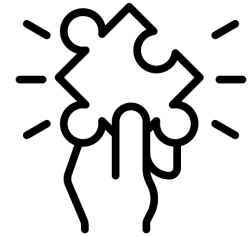
Characteristics of



task

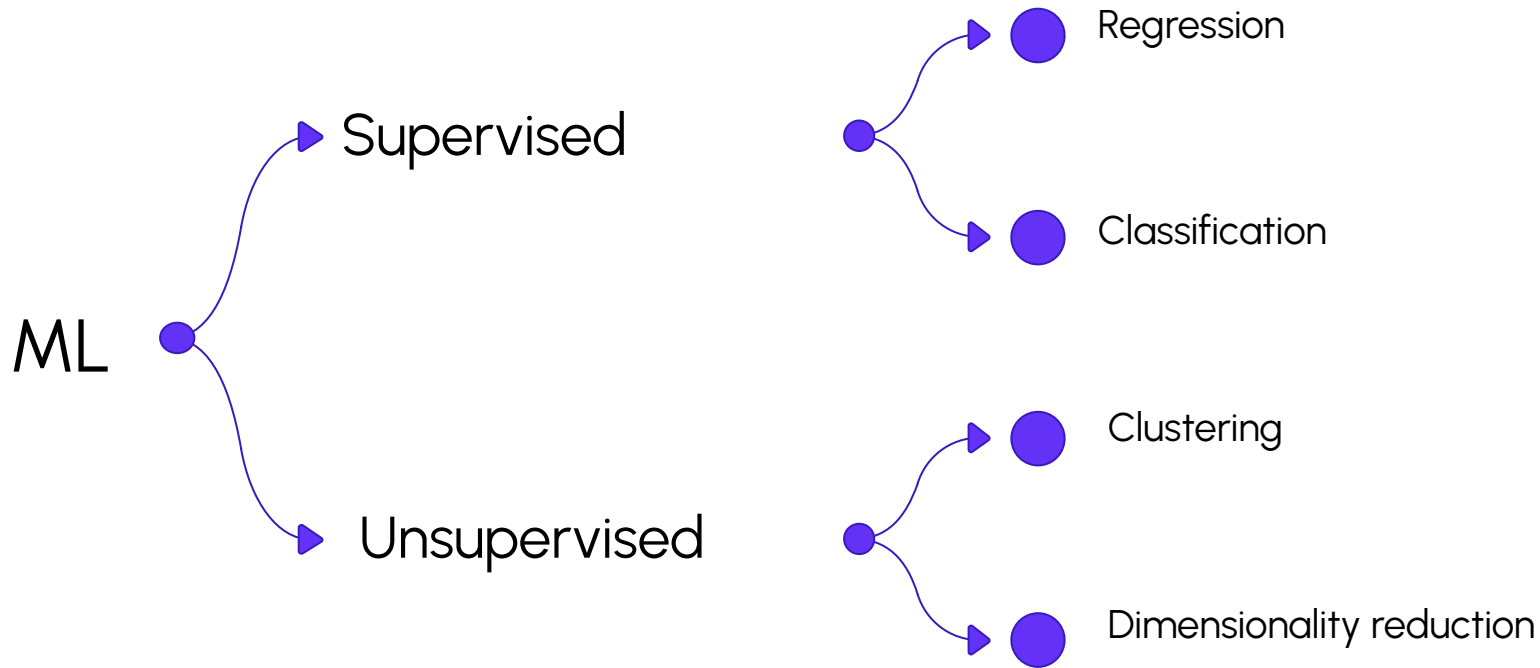


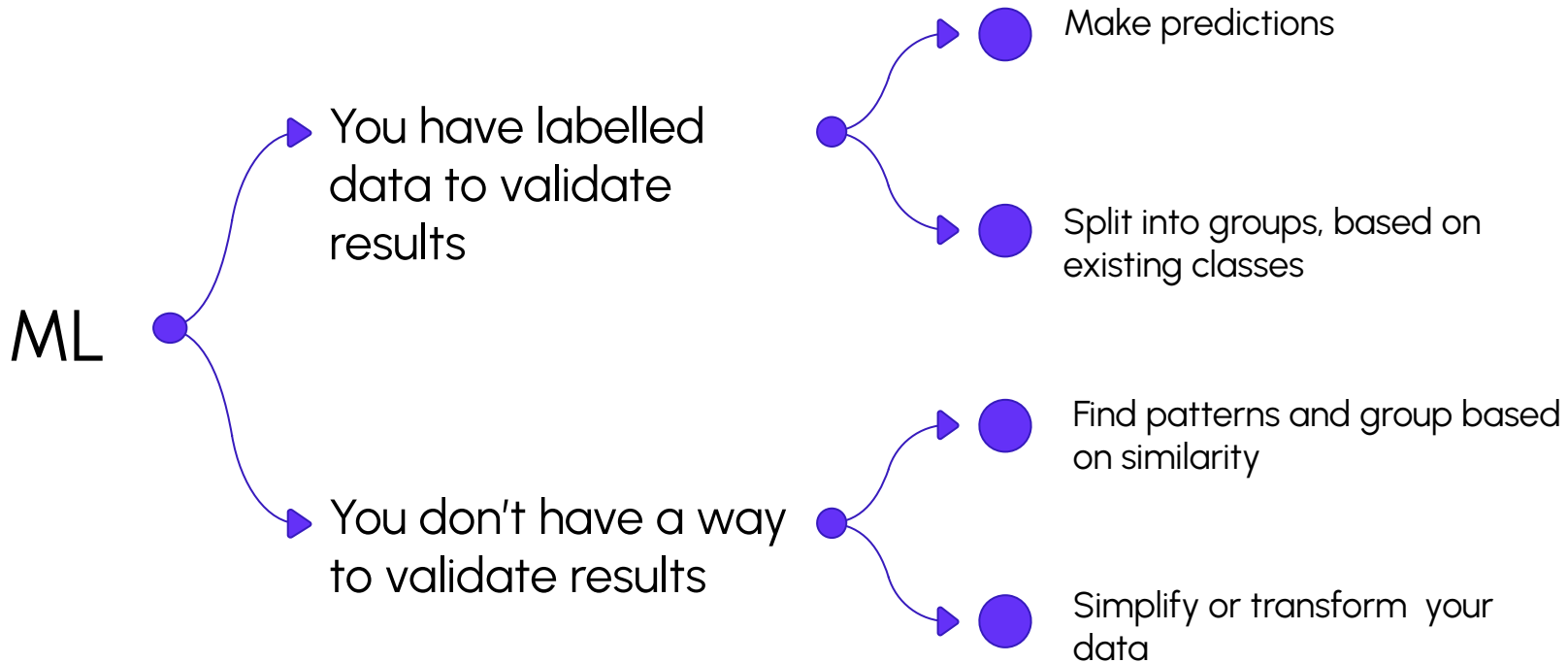
data



solution

Task characteristics

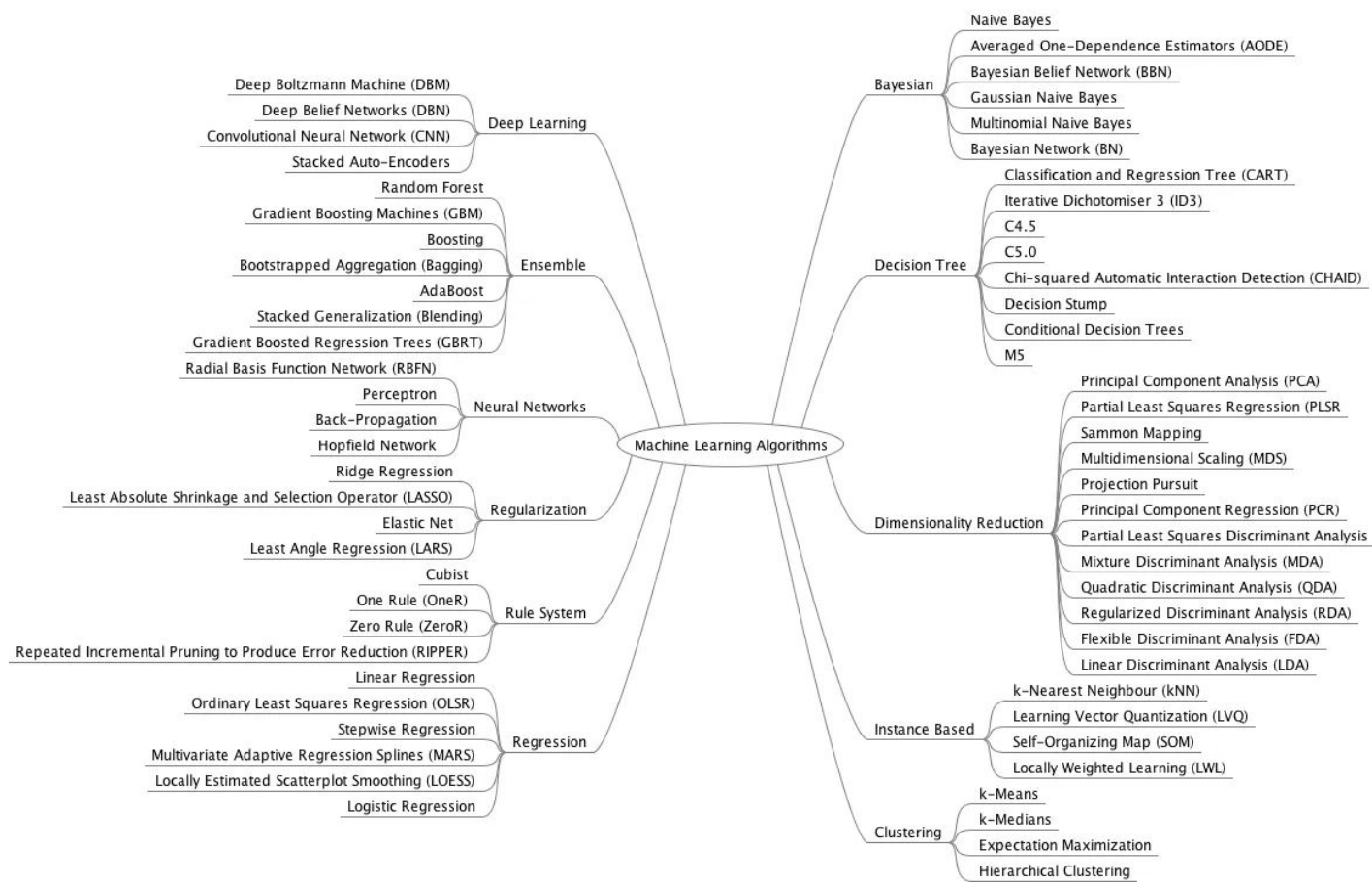




Needless to say, this is a very simplified view.

Top Machine Learning Algorithms

	ALGORITHM	DESCRIPTION	APPLICATIONS	ADVANTAGES	DISADVANTAGES		
Supervised Learning	Linear Models	Linear Regression	A simple algorithm that models a linear relationship between inputs and a continuous numerical output variable	USE CASES 1. Stock price prediction 2. Predicting housing prices 3. Predicting customer lifetime value	1. Explainable method 2. Interpretable results by its output coefficients 3. Faster to train than other machine learning models	1. Assumes linearity between inputs and output 2. Sensitive to outliers 3. Can underfit with small, high-dimensional data	
		Logistic Regression	A simple algorithm that models a linear relationship between inputs and a categorical output (1 or 0)	USE CASES 1. Credit risk score prediction 2. Customer churn prediction	1. Interpretable and explainable 2. Less prone to overfitting when using regularization 3. Applicable for multi-class predictions	1. Assumes linearity between inputs and outputs 2. Can overfit with small, high-dimensional data	
		Ridge Regression	Part of the regression family — It penalizes features that have low predictive outcomes by shrinking their coefficients closer to zero. Can be used for classification or regression	USE CASES 1. Predictive maintenance for automobiles 2. Sales revenue prediction	1. Less prone to overfitting 2. Best suited where data suffer from multicollinearity 3. Explainable & interpretable	1. All the predictors are kept in the final model 2. Doesn't perform feature selection	
		Lasso Regression	Part of the regression family — It penalizes features that have low predictive outcomes by shrinking their coefficients to zero. Can be used for classification or regression	USE CASES 1. Predicting housing prices 2. Predicting clinical outcomes based on health data	1. Less prone to overfitting 2. Can handle high-dimensional data 3. No need for feature selection	1. Can lead to poor interpretability as it can keep highly correlated variables	
	Tree-Based Models	Decision Tree	Decision Tree models make decision rules on the features to produce predictions. It can be used for classification or regression	USE CASES 1. Customer churn prediction 2. Credit score modeling 3. Disease prediction	1. Explainable and interpretable 2. Can handle missing values	1. Prone to overfitting 2. Sensitive to outliers	
		Random Forests	An ensemble learning method that combines the output of multiple decision trees	USE CASES 1. Credit score modeling 2. Predicting housing prices	1. Reduces overfitting 2. Higher accuracy compared to other models	1. Training complexity can be high 2. Not very interpretable	
		Gradient Boosting Regression	Gradient Boosting Regression employs boosting to make predictive models from an ensemble of weak predictive learners	USE CASES 1. Predicting car emissions 2. Predicting ride hailing fare amount	1. Better accuracy compared to other regression models 2. It can handle multicollinearity 3. It can handle non-linear relationships	1. Sensitive to outliers and can therefore cause overfitting 2. Computationally expensive and has high complexity	
		XGBoost	Gradient Boosting algorithm that is efficient & flexible. Can be used for both classification and regression tasks	USE CASES 1. Churn prediction 2. Claims processing in insurance	1. Provides accurate results 2. Captures non linear relationships	1. Hyperparameter tuning can be complex 2. Does not perform well on sparse datasets	
		LightGBM Regressor	A gradient boosting framework that is designed to be more efficient than other implementations	USE CASES 1. Predicting flight time for airlines 2. Predicting cholesterol levels based on health data	1. Can handle large amounts of data 2. Computational efficient & fast training speed 3. Low memory usage	1. Can overfit due to leaf-wise splitting and high sensitivity 2. Hyperparameter tuning can be complex	
	Unsupervised Learning	Clustering	K-Means	K-Means is the most widely used clustering approach—it determines K clusters based on euclidean distances	USE CASES 1. Customer segmentation 2. Recommendation systems	1. Scales to large datasets 2. Simple to implement and interpret 3. Results in tight clusters	1. Requires the expected number of clusters from the beginning 2. Has troubles with varying cluster sizes and densities
			Hierarchical Clustering	A "bottom-up" approach where each data point is treated as its own cluster—and then the closest two clusters are merged together iteratively	USE CASES 1. Fraud detection 2. Document clustering based on similarity	1. There is no need to specify the number of clusters 2. The resulting dendrogram is informative	1. Doesn't always result in the best clustering 2. Not suitable for large datasets due to high complexity
			Gaussian Mixture Models	A probabilistic model for modeling normally distributed clusters within a dataset	USE CASES 1. Customer segmentation 2. Recommendation systems	1. Computes a probability for an observation belonging to a cluster 2. Can identify overlapping clusters 3. More accurate results compared to K-means	1. Requires complex tuning 2. Requires setting the number of expected mixture components or clusters
		Association	Apriori algorithm	Rule based approach that identifies the most frequent itemset in a given dataset where prior knowledge of frequent itemset properties is used	USE CASES 1. Product placements 2. Recommendation engines 3. Promotion optimization	1. Results are intuitive and interpretable 2. Exhaustive approach as it finds all rules based on the confidence and support	1. Generates many uninteresting itemsets 2. Computationally and memory intensive. 3. Results in many overlapping item sets



Also...



Self-Train

A machine learning model you train from scratch, with your own data.



Pre-Train

A machine learning model that a third-party has trained.



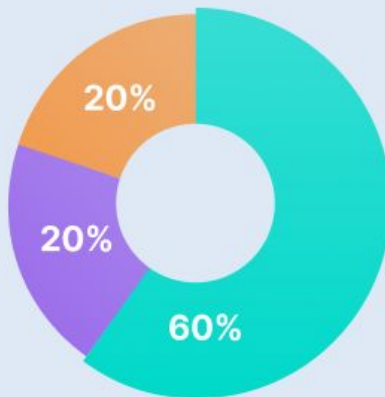
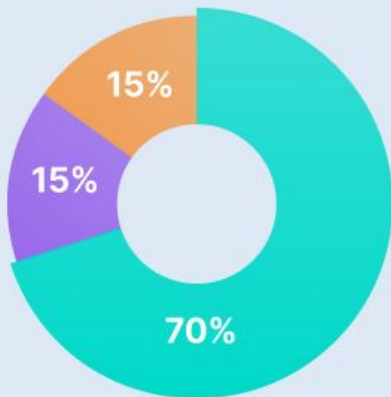
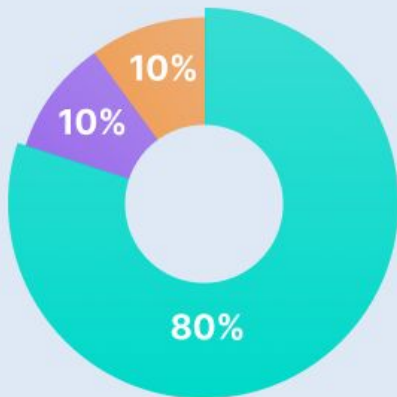
Fine-Tune

A machine learning model that a third-party has trained, that you retrain, improve, adapt, fine-tune with your own data. You train the model further on a more specific dataset.

● Training data

● Validation data

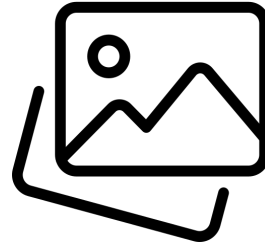
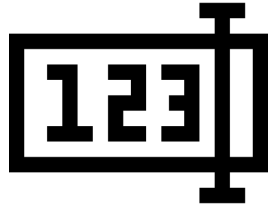
● Test data



Data characteristics

Is your input data...

Textual? Numeric? Image-based? Time series?



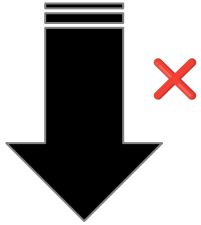
Solution characteristics

Is this task mission
critical?

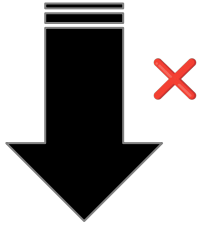


Don't rely on AI.

(seriously)



Do you need
consistent results,
every time?



Avoid unsupervised ML.
Avoid generative AI.
Avoid deep learning.

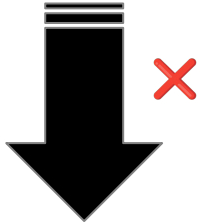
(yeah, really)

Do you need results to be
easy to understand?



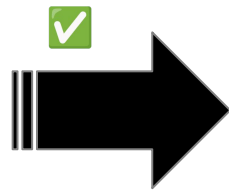
Skip deep learning.

Do you need to explain
them to stakeholders?



(yes, that includes
LLMs)

Is it okay that simply **on average** the output outperforms existing methods?



Okay, then.

Take a look at ML options.

Assess usefulness of ML
using multiple factors:

- insights
- complexity
- accuracy
- scalability
- assets (data in = data out)
- resources
- bottom line

How to find what you need whenever you have an idea



Keep **queries** specific to data, task, and solution.

Writing meta descriptions

Data Characteristics	Textual	Page content
Task characteristics	Unsupervised	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• It is transformational (Page content to Page Summary in less than 160 characters)• It can also be generative (write them from scratch)
Solution characteristics	Mission critical?	No
	Different results OK?	Yes
	Explanation of process needed?	Not really.
	Outperform current methods?	Yes, much faster to get to a good enough result and satisfy a hygiene condition.

Title / H1 Optimisations

Data Characteristics	Textual	Page content
Task characteristics	Unsupervised	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• It is transformational (Page content to Page Summary in less than 60 characters)• It can also be generative (write them from scratch)
Solution characteristics	Mission critical?	Could be, depending on the industry
	Different results OK?	Could be critical for certain industries.
	Explanation of process needed?	Sometimes.
	Outperform current methods?	Yes, much faster to get to multiple first drafts, to pass onto an editor.

Image captioning/ Alt tag generation

Data Characteristics	Image	Image library
Task characteristics	Unsupervised	Using a Pre-trained model image recognition model Generative AI / Image recognition
Solution characteristics	Mission critical?	No
	Different results OK?	Yes
	Explanation of process needed?	Not really
	Outperform current methods?	Yes, much faster.

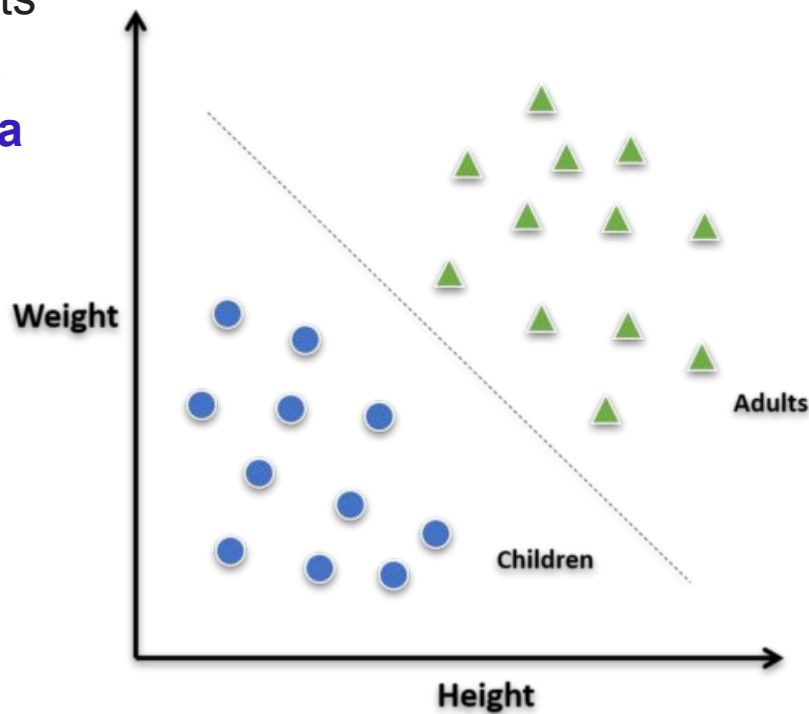


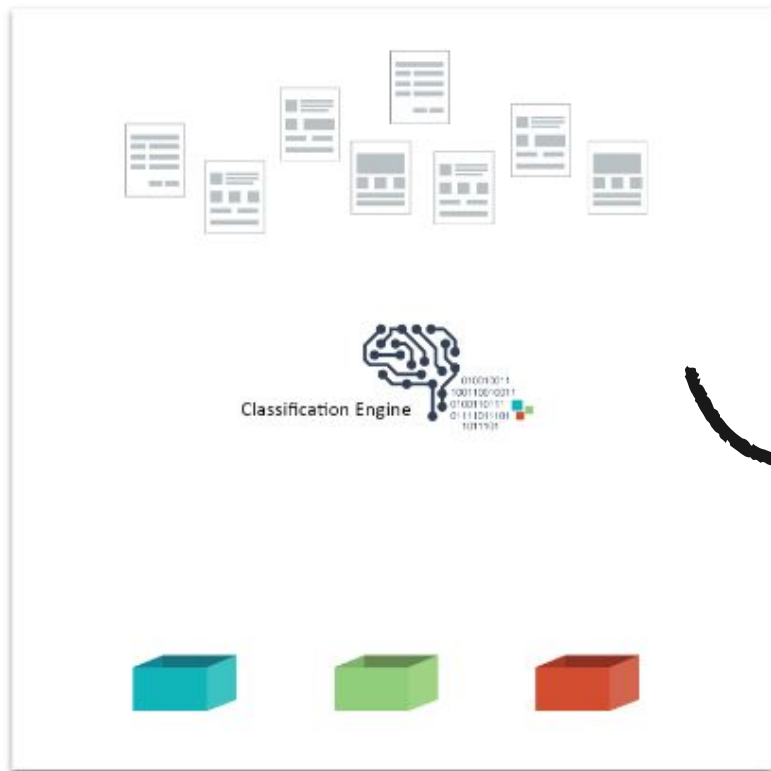
02. What to do for immediate value





Classification sorts data into specific categories **using a labeled dataset**.





Quick check-in

- Classification is a **supervised** machine learning approach.
- It involves sorting **data** (documents, pages, keywords) into **pre-labeled** categories
- Applications include - content audit, competitor audit



With Google's Natural Language API, you can **classify** documents in **1,300+** predefined categories



Text Classification

How to do Text Classification with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

Lazarina Stoy. · Mar 27, 2024

Process will take no more than 20 minutes



Google Cloud CloudNLPproject api X Search

API Credentials + CREATE CREDENTIALS DELETE RESTORE DELETED CREDENTIALS

Create credentials to a

Remember t

API Keys

No API keys to displa

OAuth 2.0 Client IDs

No OAuth clients to display

Service Accounts

No service accounts to display

API key
Identifies your project using a simple API key to check quota and access

OAuth client ID
Requests user consent so your app can access the user's data

Service account
Enables server-to-server, app-level authentication using robot accounts

Help me choose
Asks a few questions to help you decide which type of credential to use

CONFIGURE CONSENT SCREEN

Restrictions

Actions

Creation date ↓

Type

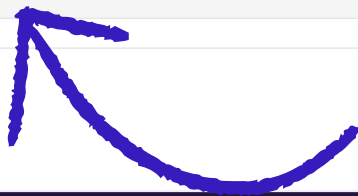
Client ID

Actions

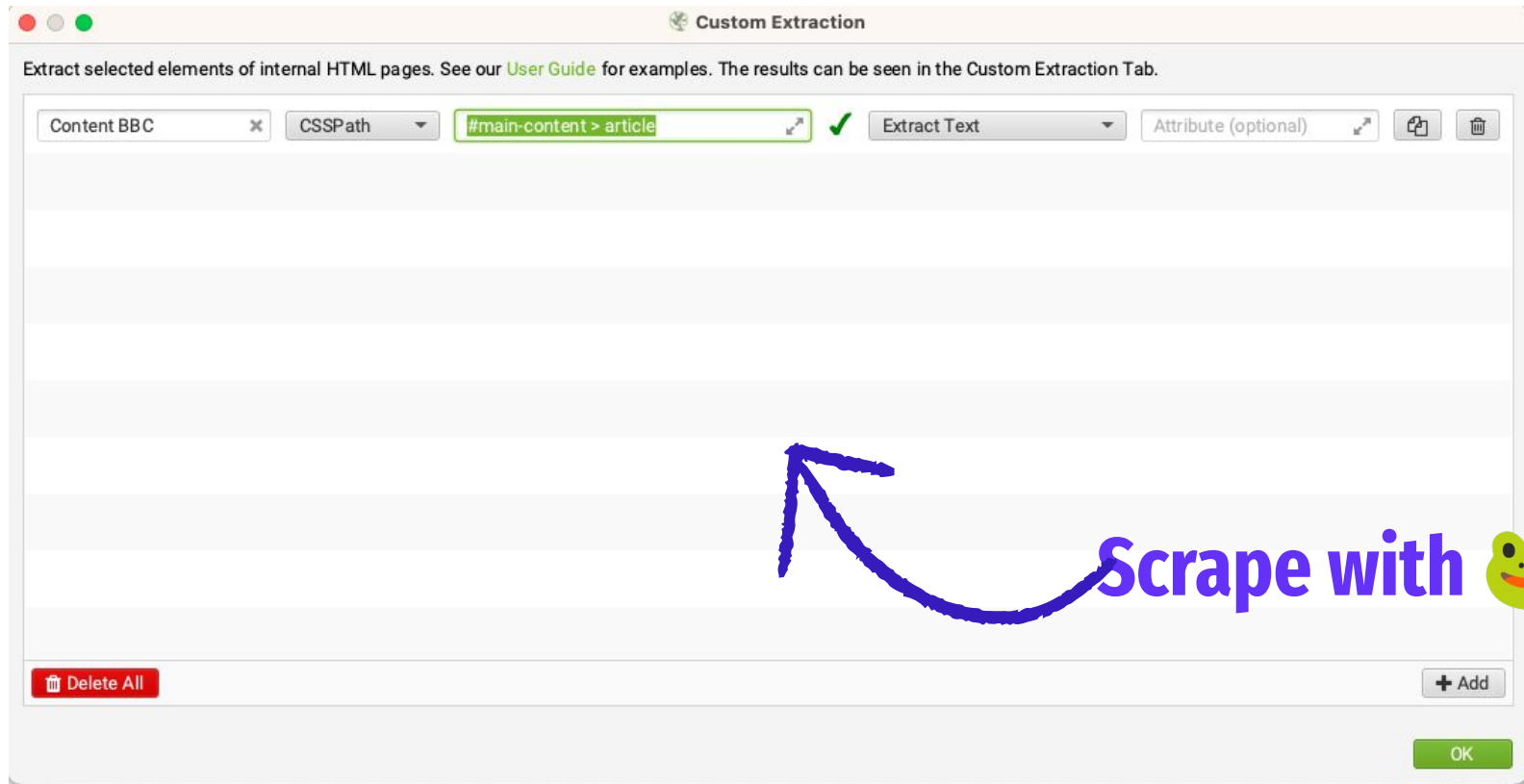
Manage service accounts

Name ↑

Actions



Create an API key





Text Classification in Google Sheets with Google Cloud Natural Language API - By Lazarina Stoy f...

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Extensions Help



100%



123

Arial



2:999

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700

A

B

C

1

URL

Content

Classification Label

Confidence

2

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700

The blind Ukrainian amputee whose wife's voice kept him alivePublished11 h

3

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68255490

Exhausted Ukraine struggles to find new men for front linePublished12 Febr

4

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68395414

South Carolina primary: Donald Trump easily defeats Nikki Haley in her hom

5

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68362810

Kim Petras on sexual liberation and fighting TikTokPublished10 hours agoSh

6

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395354

SAG Awards red carpet 2024: From Margot Robbie to Emma StonePublishe

7

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395355

SAG Awards 2024: Oppenheimer dominates ahead of OscarsPublished8 ho

8

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-68395173

US and UK carry out fresh strikes on Houthi targets in YemenPublished12 ho

9

https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-67980670

Inside the long-abandoned tunnel beneath the ClydePublished2 hours agoSi

10

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68322527

Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?Published17 f

11

https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-68210255

Travel: How a £525 bet gave birth to your morning commutePublished17 f

12

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68384341

Two years into Russia's invasion, exhausted Ukrainians refuse to give upPut

13

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68393412

Anthill resident "I'm no politician," confesses Valeriy, a man in his 80s perche

14

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68391330

Wendy Williams thanks fans for support after dementia and aphasia diagnos

15

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-68378651

Japan naked festival: Women join Hadaka Matsuri for first timePublished10

16

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68395030

Alexei Navalny: Dissent is dangerous in Russia, but activists refuse to give u

17

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68359252

Rosenberg: How two years of war in Ukraine changed RussiaPublished3 da

18

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395352

SAG Award winners 2024: The full list of nominees and winsPublished13 ho

19

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68362811

Stray Kids: How K-Pop took over the global charts in 2023Published3 da

20

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68317736

Gareth Edwards: The Creator director on shaking up Hollywood's visual effe

21

https://www.bbc.com/news/newsbeat-68382142

Chuckie: 1Xtra presenter feels R&B has special year aheadPublished1 da

22

https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68338730

Alia Bhatt: The young Bollywood star taking on HollywoodPublished2 da



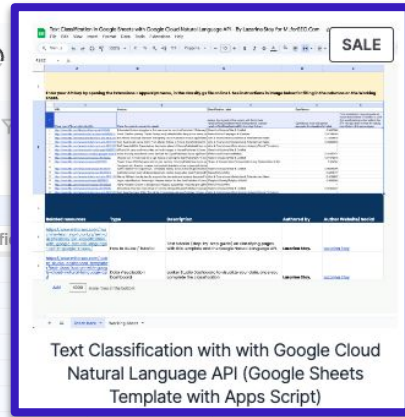
Working Sheet

Related resources and How-to guide

Count: 254



Enter your URLs
and content





C10

=analyzeTextClassification(B10)

	A	B	C	D	E
1	URL	Content	Classification Label	Confidence	
2	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	The blind Ukrainian amputee whose wife's voice kept him alivePublished11 h	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	0.94400823	
3	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68255490	Exhausted Ukraine struggles to find new men for front linePublished12 Febru	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	0.9567586	
4	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68395414	South Carolina primary: Donald Trump easily defeats Nikki Haley in her home	/News/Politics/Campaigns & Elections	0.97098255	
5	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68362810	Kim Petras on sexual liberation and fighting TikTokPublished10 hours agoSh	/Arts & Entertainment/Celebrities & Entertainment News	0.73509616	
6	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395354	SAG Awarded runner-up 2024 From Marvel to Barbie Emma StonePublished	/Arts & Entertainment/Celebrities & Entertainment News	0.96840936	
7	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395354	SAG Awards 2024: Applebaum on her career and the industryPublished8 hou	/Arts & Entertainment/Entertainment Industry/Film & TV Industry	1	
8	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-68395353	US and UK carry out fresh strikes on Houthi targets in YemenPublished12 ho	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	1	
9	https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-679806	Inside the long-abandoned tunnel beneath the ClydePublished2 hours agoSt	/Reference/Humanities/History	0.46487474	
10	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68322520	Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?Published17 F	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	0.97672516	
11	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68395354	Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?Published4 hou	/Travel & Transportation/Transportation/Long Distance Bus & Rail	0.824742	
12	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68384341	Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?Published4 hou	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	0.96695495	
13	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68393412	Anthill resident "I'm no politician," confesses Valeri, a man in his 80s perched	/News/Politics/Other	0.8510177	
14	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68391330	Authorities return body of Alexei Navalny to mother 8 days after deathPublici	/Arts & Entertainment/Celebrities & Entertainment News	0.9236957	
15	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-68395354	Wentz Williams thanks fans for support after dementia and aphasia diagnosi	/People & Society/Religion & Belief	0.95823807	
16	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68395354	Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?Published10 h	/News/Politics/Other	1	
17	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68359252	Rosenberg: How two years of war in Ukraine changed RussiaPublished3 days	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	0.95304227	
18	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68395352	SAG Award winners 2024: The full list of nominees and winsPublished3 days	/Arts & Entertainment/Entertainment Industry/Film & TV Industry	1	
19	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68362811	Stray Kids: How K-Pop took over the global charts in 2024Published3 days	/Arts & Entertainment/Music & Audio/World Music	0.99367684	
20	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68317736	Gareth Edwards: The Creator director on shaking up Hollywood's visual lang	/Arts & Entertainment/Movies/Science Fiction & Fantasy Films	0.9095848	
21	https://www.bbc.com/news/newsbeat-68382142	Chucky: 1Xtra presenter feels R&B has special year aheadPublished1 day a	/Arts & Entertainment/Music & Audio/Urban & Hip-Hop	0.8976116	
22	https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-68338730	Alia Bhatt: The young Bollywood star taking on HollywoodPublished2 days a	/Arts & Entertainment/Movies/Bollywood & South Asian Film	0.98757404	



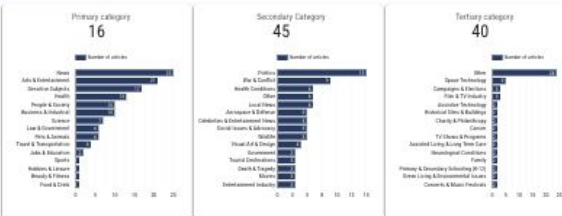
Working Sheet

Related resources and How-to guide



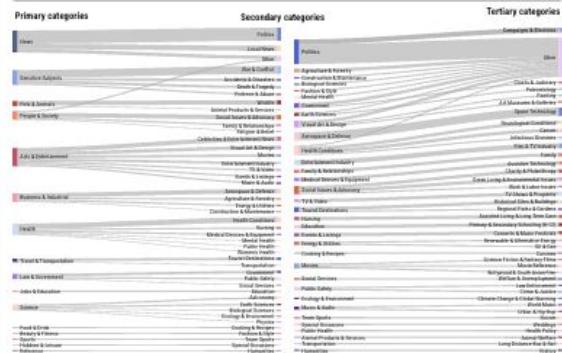
at a glance

A total of 17 theories are contained in the selection. There are 11 unique primary categories, 31 unique secondary categories, 33 unique tertiary categories, and 2 unique quaternary categories.



playground

Click on one of the primary, secondary, or tertiary categories to filter the charts on the page, and understand the structure of content categories, and related categories.



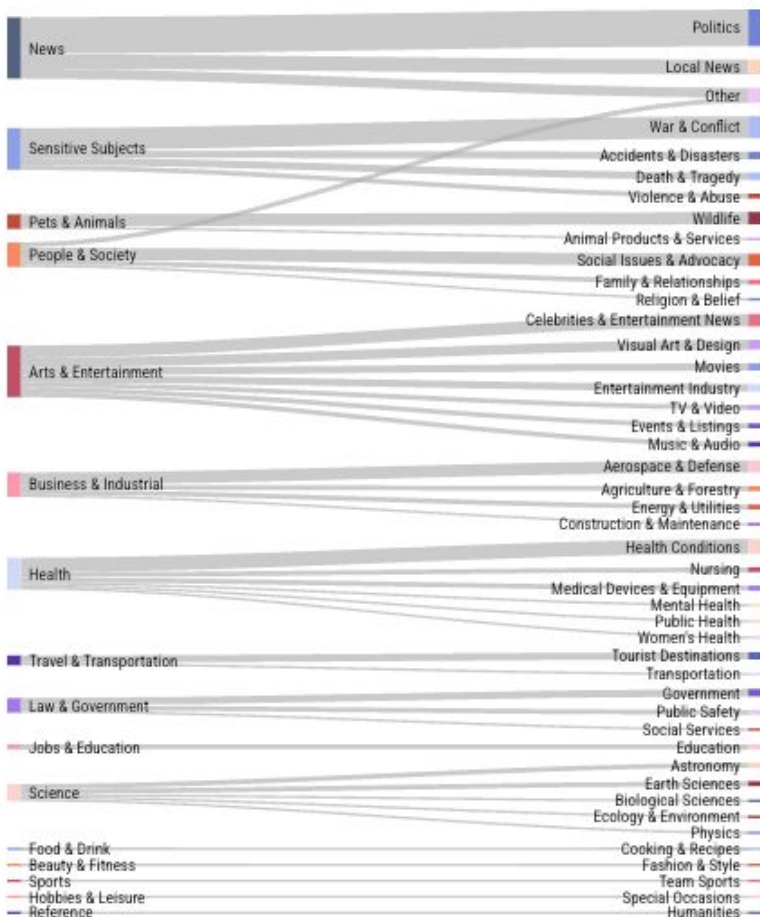
7. Use the filter to identify content groups per ISO, or pages that contain a certain keyword. You can also filter the page per classification label, using HESIX to view multiple career groups, or filter out low-confidence categories.

[illegible]

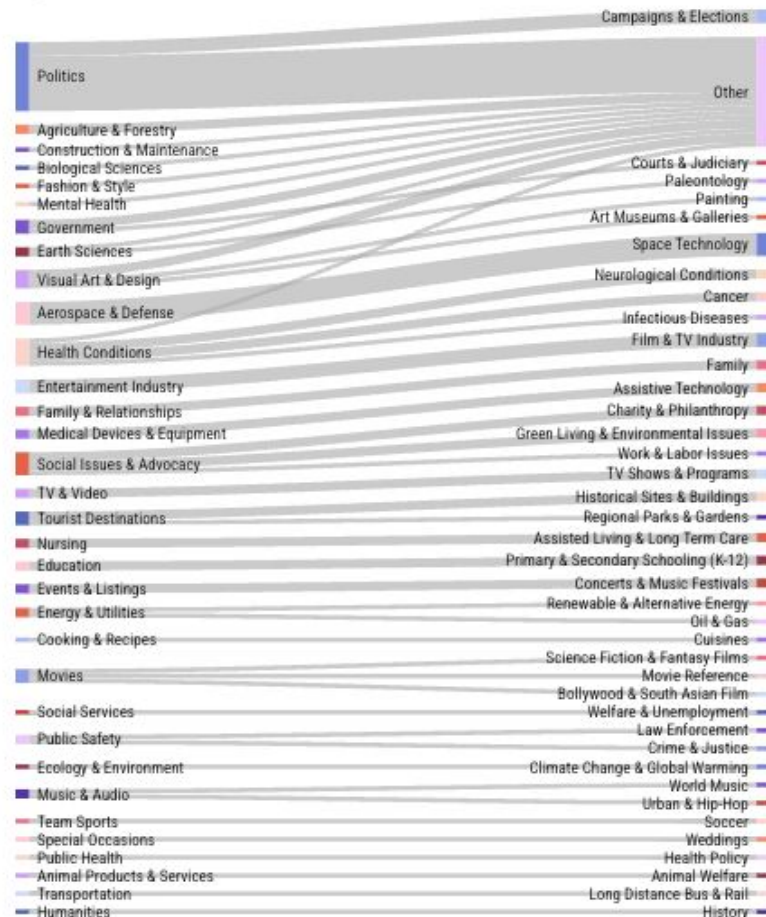
Plug-and-play template in Looker Studio



Primary categories



Secondary categories

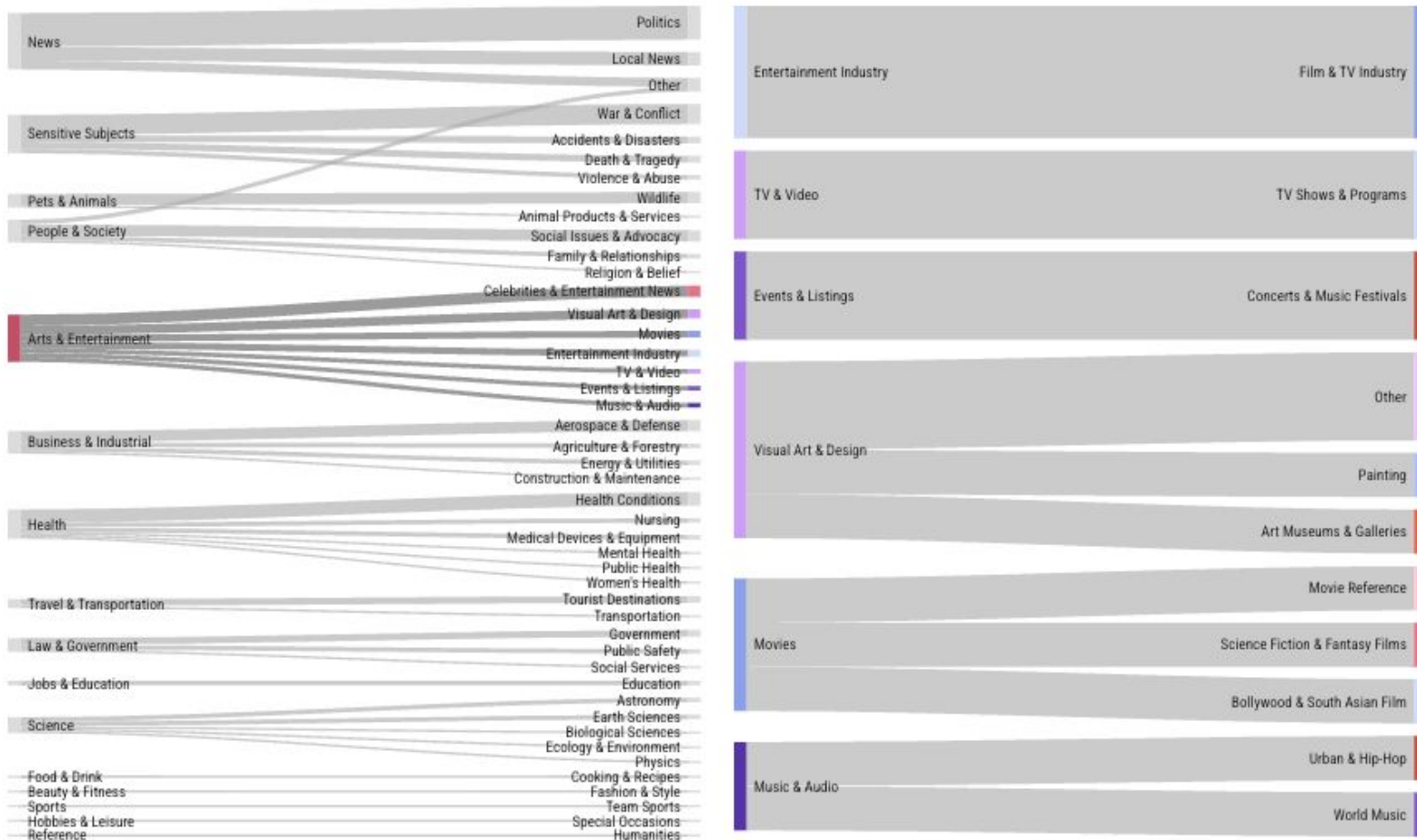


Tertiary categories

Primary categories

Secondary categories

Tertiary categories



✦ Use the filters to identify content groups per URL, or pages that contain a certain keyword. You can also filter the page per classification label, using REGEX to view multiple content groups, or filter out low-confidence categories.

URL

Equals



Enter a value

Content

Equals



Enter a value

Classification Label

Equals



Enter a value

Confidence



40%



100%

URL ▾	Classification Label	Confidence	Primary category	Secondary Category	Tertiary category	Quaternary category
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68395414	/News/Politics/Campaigns & Elections	97%	News	Politics	Campaigns & Elections	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68388154	/News/Politics/Other	88%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68387546	/News/Politics/Campaigns & Elections	96%	News	Politics	Campaigns & Elections	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-68395173	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	100%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-guernsey-68380482	/Arts & Entertainment/Visual Art & Design	62%	Arts & Entertainment	Visual Art & Design	Painting	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68395030	/News/Politics/Other	100%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68393412	/News/Politics/Other	85%	News	Politics	Other	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68384341	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	97%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68359252	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	95%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68322527	/Sensitive Subjects/War & Conflict	98%	Sensitive Subjects	War & Conflict	null	null
https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68248740	/News/Politics/Other	100%	News	Politics	Other	null



With Open AI's GPT4 or ChatGPT, **results are a hit or miss.**

But why? 🤔



General purpose model

Not efficient in large datasets, Unreliable (unpredictable) results

Non-replicable - output different every time, even if data doesn't change.

Generative AI, trained on a wide variety of general-purpose text but isn't fine-tuned on specific datasets for text classification unless explicitly prompted

Great for creative outputs



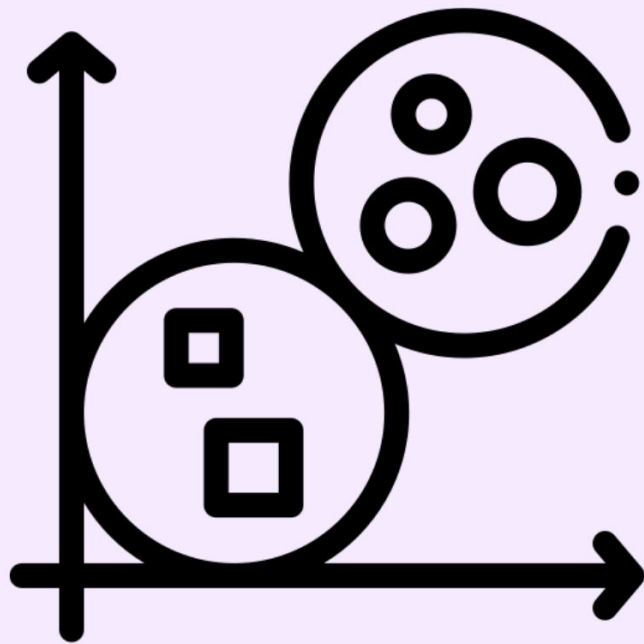
Purpose-built API, specifically designed for tasks like text classification, sentiment analysis, and entity recognition

Efficient and reliable

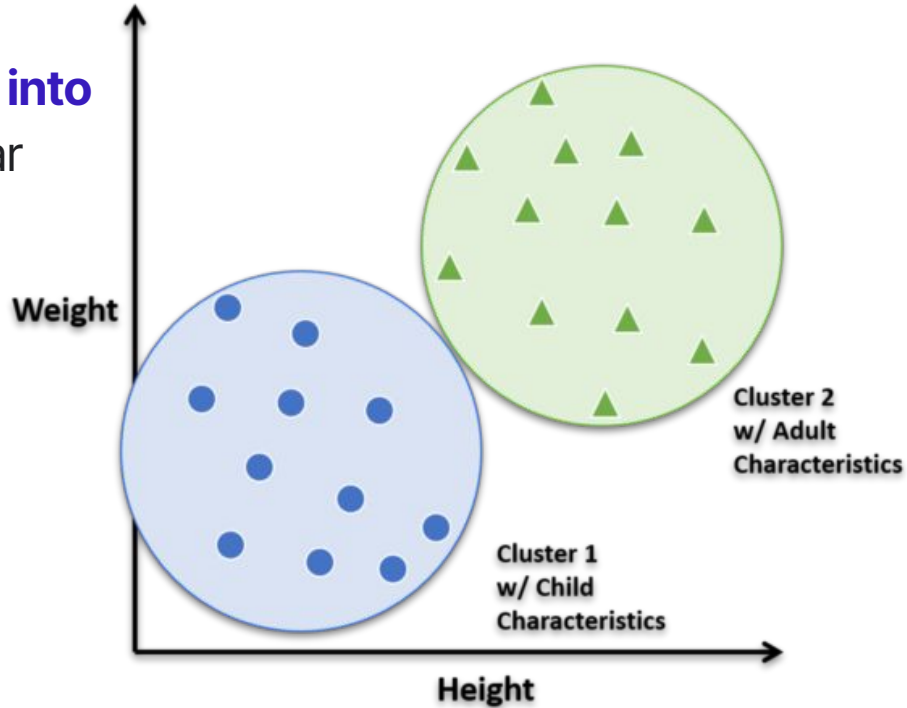
Output same every time, unless data changes.

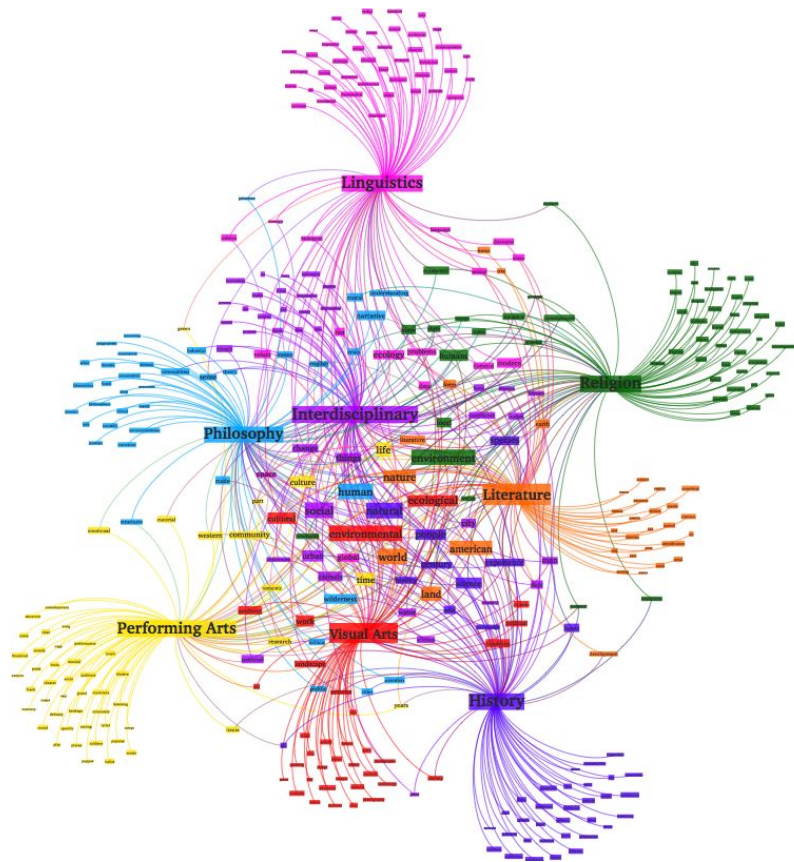
Pre-trained Supervised ML model, trained on vast amounts of labeled data related specifically to text classification tasks

Great for tasks that require precision



Clustering is partitioning an **unlabeled dataset into groups** of similar objects.







Watch the details later.

I've recorded a step-by-step tutorial on doing **topic modelling** using a no-code, publicly-available, web-based app using LDA.

Topic models

Topic models

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
	health mental staff workplace home support group working ehl students	corporate volunteering giving purpose social responsibility grawehr stéphanie	nonprofit volunteers time content media support volunteer nonprofits share form	alaya platform data user services users policy information conditions general	csr business social companies strategy responsibility corporate initiatives	volunteering program employees corporate giving programs matching benefits	people company time it's back feel start make mission that's	employees impact engage purpose activities make platform community	engagement employees work team engaged good teams find make virtual	nonprofits season donors carmen amell nonprofit fundraising make strategy story
	0.00%	17.65%	-44.77%		-16.00%	-104.73%	-4.67%	9.29%	-5.99%	
	17.65%	0.00%	-21.13%	-88.64%	-8.61%	-62.86%	-36.37%	-23.42%	27.18%	6.80%
	-44.77%	-21.13%	0.00%	9.88%	-26.01%	-58.78%	12.52%	16.87%	-56.55%	70.50%
		-88.64%	9.88%	0.00%	-30.66%		-157.96%	-53.92%		
	-16.00%	-8.61%	-26.01%	-30.66%	0.00%	60.18%	54.64%	26.11%	-0.59%	-218.54%
	-104.73%	-62.86%	-58.78%		60.18%	0.00%	35.22%	30.17%	-0.59%	-77.01%
	-4.67%	-36.37%	12.52%	-157.96%	54.64%	35.22%	0.00%	28.20%	27.18%	-46.26%
	9.29%	-23.42%	16.87%	-53.92%	26.11%	30.17%	28.20%	0.00%	-1.53%	-40.31%
	-5.99%	27.18%	-56.55%		-0.59%	-0.59%	27.18%	-1.53%	0.00%	-29.35%
		6.80%	70.50%		-218.54%	-77.01%	-46.26%	-40.31%	-29.35%	0.00%

Topic to Topic Similarity ▾

Topic Modelling per Page ▾

Topic to Topic Similarity ▾

Page Info

Topic models

Content Export	Address	normalised title										
			0.00%	0.00%	50.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
			0.00%	0.00%	1.49%	0.37%	0.00%	20.07%	1.86%	33.09%	0.00%	0.00%
			1.33%	0.00%	2.00%	0.36%	5.74%	18.55%	6.20%	10.51%	7.64%	0.00%
			0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.60%	14.83%	1.40%	38.48%	1.20%	0.00%
			0.00%	48.53%	0.74%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	8.09%	4.04%	0.00%
			0.00%	0.00%	9.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.13%	0.00%	53.13%
			0.00%	3.51%	15.59%	2.10%	0.86%	2.73%	6.63%	5.22%	0.00%	8.96%
			2.99%	0.48%	4.31%	1.08%	4.55%	1.20%	7.19%	6.23%	15.81%	0.96%
			6.50%	3.58%	3.17%	0.41%	6.81%	7.16%	7.98%	4.35%	15.05%	0.10%
			9.84%	7.81%	9.12%	1.74%	3.91%	0.00%	5.64%	9.41%	2.03%	0.00%
			0.09%	1.29%	0.76%	0.09%	25.68%	5.38%	8.90%	5.47%	4.09%	0.00%
			4.12%	1.17%	9.48%	1.58%	1.37%	2.68%	5.36%	4.53%	0.76%	15.52%
			1.40%	0.97%	7.97%	2.37%	3.47%	4.50%	5.36%	4.81%	1.58%	7.61%
			0.00%	2.53%	27.09%	2.61%	2.61%	0.00%	3.15%	6.45%	2.23%	8.21%
			0.00%	49.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.69%	0.00%	9.62%	5.84%
			0.00%	5.18%	8.83%	6.91%	7.49%	1.92%	4.41%	15.36%	0.58%	0.58%
			0.00%	0.00%	43.24%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.70%	0.00%	0.00%	18.92%
			0.00%	19.63%	8.89%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	32.59%
			0.00%	62.77%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
			7.07%	51.52%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.34%	0.00%	5.39%	1.68%
			4.34%	1.42%	5.54%	0.78%	2.35%	0.28%	10.73%	3.98%	0.57%	13.15%
			0.00%	54.29%	2.86%	2.86%	2.86%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
			1.93%	4.16%	12.01%	1.97%	6.22%	13.46%	4.72%	4.25%	2.19%	0.00%
			2.59%	4.25%	3.22%	0.00%	5.97%	3.14%	7.63%	12.74%	12.50%	0.39%
			2.03%	1.92%	1.05%	0.17%	23.55%	8.31%	14.42%	2.56%	3.43%	0.00%

+

≡

Search Intent Matching ▾

Topic to Topic Similarity ▾

Topic Modelling per Page ▾

Other Linking Opportunities (3N ▾

Cluster 1 ▾

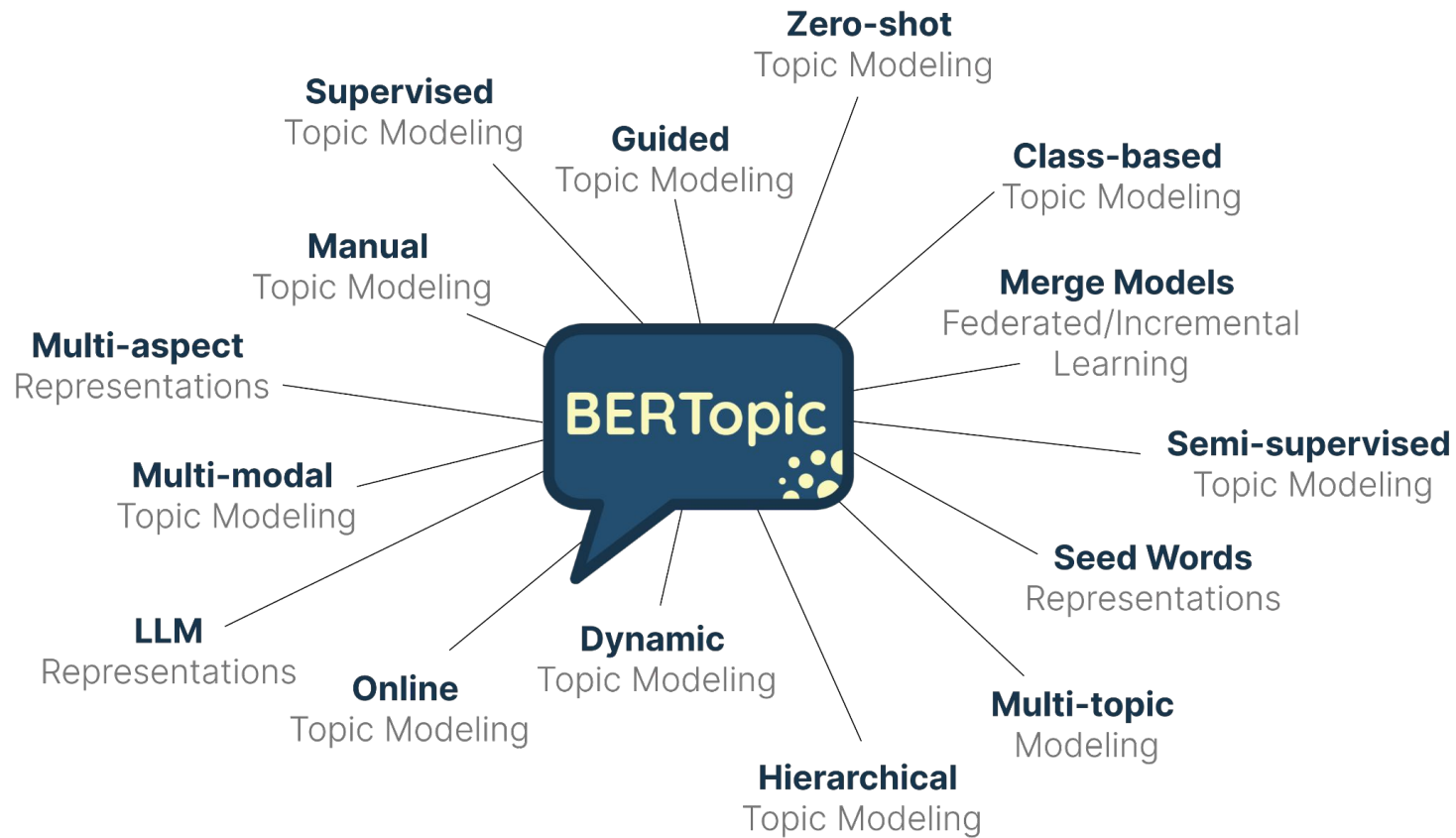
Cluster 2 ▾

Cluster 3 ▾

◀

▶

Topic Modelling per Page ▾



(optional)
**Representation
Tuning**



**Weighting
scheme**



Tokenizer



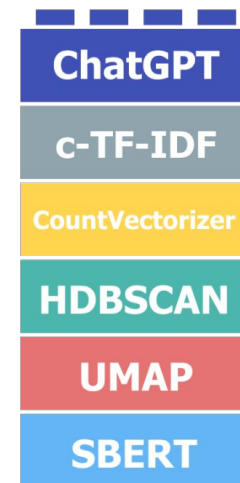
Clustering

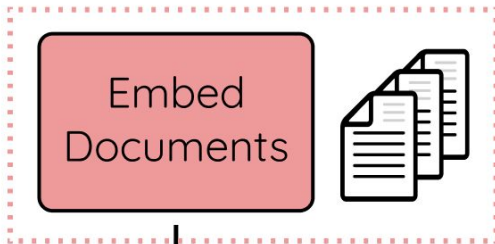


**Dimensionality
Reduction**

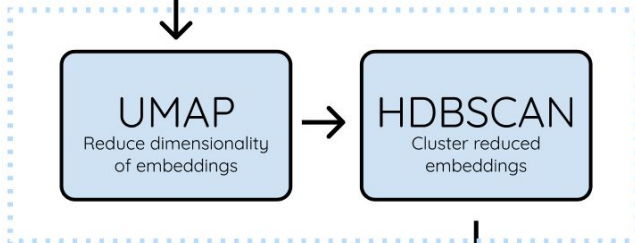


Embeddings



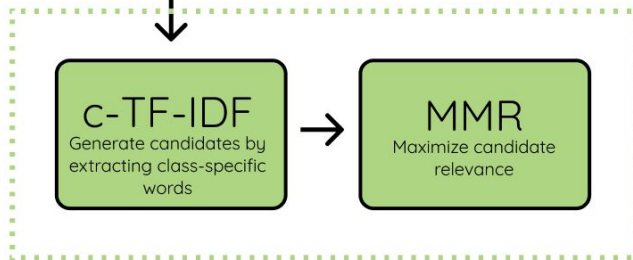


Although BERT is typically used for embedding documents, any embedding technique can be used.



Cluster documents into semantically similar clusters

Create topic representations from clusters



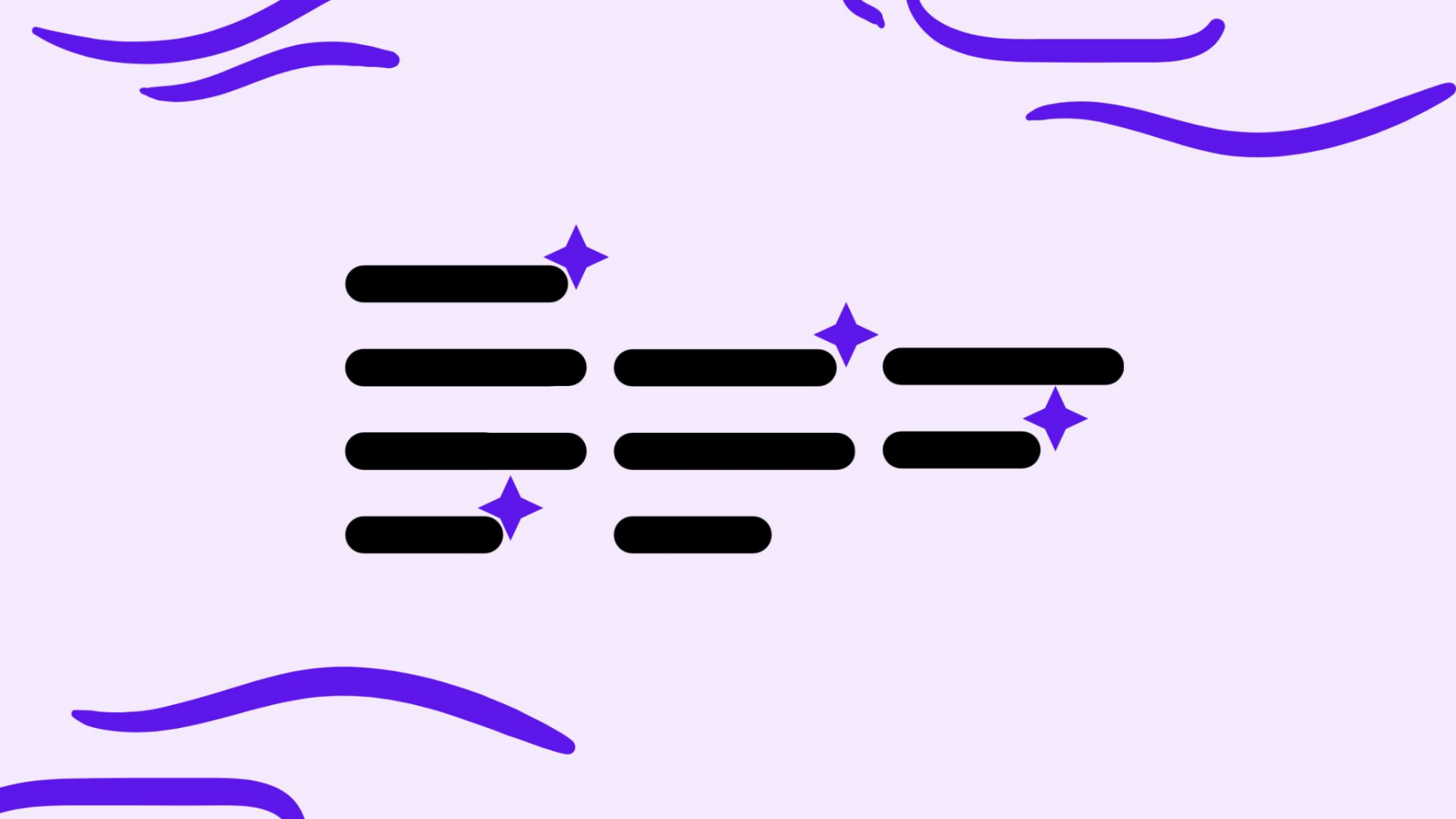


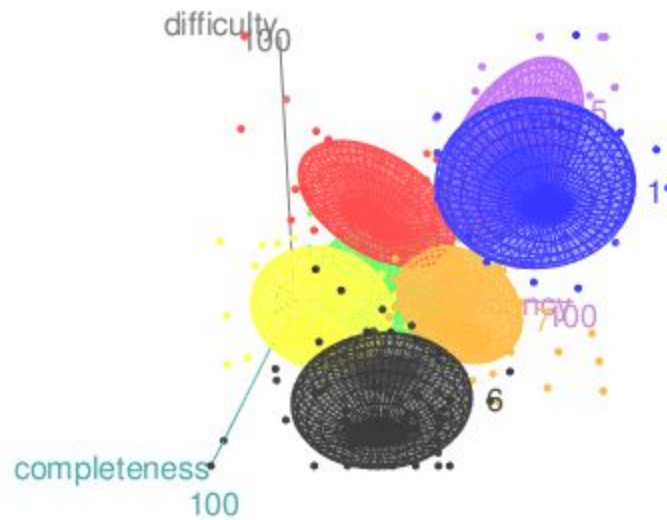
Identify content
categories
(classification) +
topics + subtopics

Extract entities

- Interlink pages that **mention the same subtopic** more than 30%
- Interlink pages mentioning the same or **semantically related entities**
- Improve **content categories and tag** systems









Although there are already many methods available for keyword generation (e.g., [Rake](#), [YAKE!](#), TF-IDF, etc.) I wanted to create a very basic, but powerful method for extracting keywords and keyphrases. This is where **KeyBERT** comes in! Which uses BERT-embeddings and simple cosine similarity to find the sub-phrases in a document that are the most similar to the document itself.



Input Document

Most microbats use
echolocation to navigate
and find food.

Tokenize Words

most
microbats
use
echolocation
to
navigate
and
find
food

We use the CountVectorizer
from Scikit-Learn to tokenize our
document into candidate
keywords/keyphrases.

Extract Embeddings

Embed Tokens

0.11	...	0.28
...		...
0.72		0.34

most food

Embed Document

0.55
...
0.96

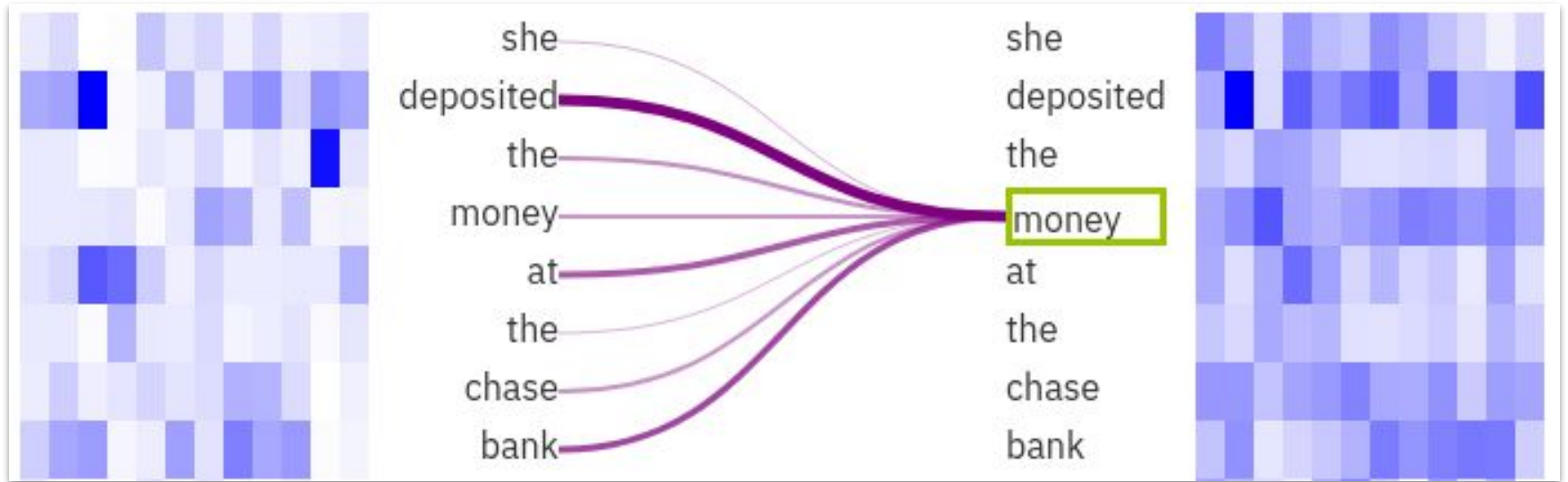
Most microbats use
echolocation to navigate
and find food.

We can use any language model that
can embed both documents and
keywords, like sentence-transformers.

Calculate Cosine Similarity

	most	...	food
Most microbats...	.0873

We calculate the cosine similarity between all
candidate keywords and the input document.
The keywords that have the largest similarity
to the document are extracted.



www.youtube.com › watch

How to Easily Find Keywords in a Document with KeyBERT in ...



... **analysis**. Extracting **Keywords** with **KeyBERT**: Dive into the code to extract **keywords** from each text using the **KeyBERT** model. Conclusion ...

YouTube · Python Tutorials for Digital Humanities · Aug 21, 2023

Great intro video for
beginners



```
#Basic usage - keyword extraction
```

```
from keybert import KeyBERT
```

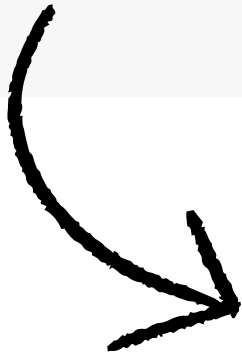
```
doc = """
```

```
Supervised learning is the machine learning task of learning a function that maps an input to an output based on example input-output pairs. It infers a function from labeled training data consisting of a set of training examples. In supervised learning, each example is a pair consisting of an input object (typically a vector) and a desired output value (also called the supervisory signal). A supervised learning algorithm analyzes the training data and produces an inferred function, which can be used for mapping new examples. An optimal scenario will allow for the algorithm to correctly determine the class labels for unseen instances. This requires the learning algorithm to generalize from the training data to unseen situations in a 'reasonable' way (see inductive bias).
```

```
"""
```

```
kw_model = KeyBERT()
```

```
keywords = kw_model.extract_keywords(doc)
```



```
#n-gram specified keyword extraction
```

```
kw_model.extract_keywords(doc, keyphrase_ngram_range=(1, 1), stop_words=None)
```

```
[('learning', 0.4604),  
 ('algorithm', 0.4556),  
 ('training', 0.4487),  
 ('class', 0.4086),  
 ('mapping', 0.3700)]
```

```
[('learning', 0.4604),  
 ('algorithm', 0.4556),  
 ('training', 0.4487),  
 ('class', 0.4086),  
 ('mapping', 0.37)]
```


#Basic usage – keyword extraction

```
from keybert import KeyBERT
```

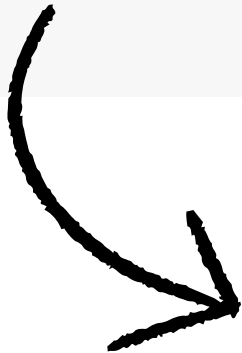
```
doc = """
```

```
Supervised learning is the machine learning task of learning a function that maps an input to an output based on example input-output pairs. It infers a function from labeled training data consisting of a set of training examples. In supervised learning, each example is a pair consisting of an input object (typically a vector) and a desired output value (also called the supervisory signal). A supervised learning algorithm analyzes the training data and produces an inferred function, which can be used for mapping new examples. An optimal scenario will allow for the algorithm to correctly determine the class labels for unseen instances. This requires the learning algorithm to generalize from the training data to unseen situations in a 'reasonable' way (see inductive bias).
```

```
"""
```

```
kw_model = KeyBERT()
```

```
keywords = kw_model.extract_keywords(doc)
```



#n-gram specified keyword extraction

```
kw_model.extract_keywords(doc, keyphrase_ngram_range=(2, 2), top_n=10, stop_words=None)
```



```
[('supervised learning', 0.6779),  
 ('signal supervised', 0.6152),  
 ('in supervised', 0.6124),  
 ('labeled training', 0.6013),  
 ('learning function', 0.5755),  
 ('learning algorithm', 0.5632),  
 ('machine learning', 0.5555),  
 ('training data', 0.5271),  
 ('learning task', 0.5121),  
 ('training examples', 0.4668)]
```

```
#Basic usage - keyword extraction
```

```
from keybert import KeyBERT
```

```
doc = """
```

```
Supervised learning is the machine learning task of learning a function that maps an input to an output based on example input-output pairs. It infers a function from labeled training data consisting of a set of training examples. In supervised learning, each example is a pair consisting of an input object (typically a vector) and a desired output value (also called the supervisory signal). A supervised learning algorithm analyzes the training data and produces an inferred function, which can be used for mapping new examples. An optimal scenario will allow for the algorithm to correctly determine the class labels for unseen instances. This requires the learning algorithm to generalize from the training data to unseen situations in a 'reasonable' way (see inductive bias).
```

```
"""
```

```
kw_model = KeyBERT()
```

```
keywords = kw_model.extract_keywords(doc)
```



```
#highlight keywords in the document
```

```
keywords = kw_model.extract_keywords(doc, highlight=True)
```

```
Supervised learning is the machine learning task of learning function that maps an input to an output based on example input output pairs It infers function from labeled training data consisting of set of training examples In supervised learning each example is pair consisting of an input object typically vector and desired output value also called the supervisory signal supervised learning algorithm analyzes the training data and produces an inferred function which can be used for mapping new examples An optimal scenario will allow for the algorithm to correctly determine the class labels for unseen instances This requires the learning algorithm to generalize from the training data to unseen situations in reasonable way see inductive bias
```

...but what you want to do is cluster keywords in sheets



```
# Function to apply KeyBERT on the 'Keywords' column
def apply_keybert(df):
    if 'Keywords' not in df.columns:
        print("Error: The dataframe must contain a column named 'Keywords'.")
        return None

    # Create new columns for unigrams and bigrams
    def extract_ngram(text, ngram_range):
        # Extract keywords with specified ngram range, handle the case where no keywords are found
        keywords = kw_model.extract_keywords(text, keyphrase_ngram_range=ngram_range, stop_words='english')
        return keywords[0][0] if keywords else "" # Return the keyword or an empty string if none found

    # Apply to the 'Keywords' column
    df['Core (1-gram)'] = df['Keywords'].apply(lambda x: extract_ngram(x, (1, 1)) if len(x) > 0 else "")
    df['Core (2-gram)'] = df['Keywords'].apply(lambda x: extract_ngram(x, (2, 2)) if len(x) > 0 else "")

    return df

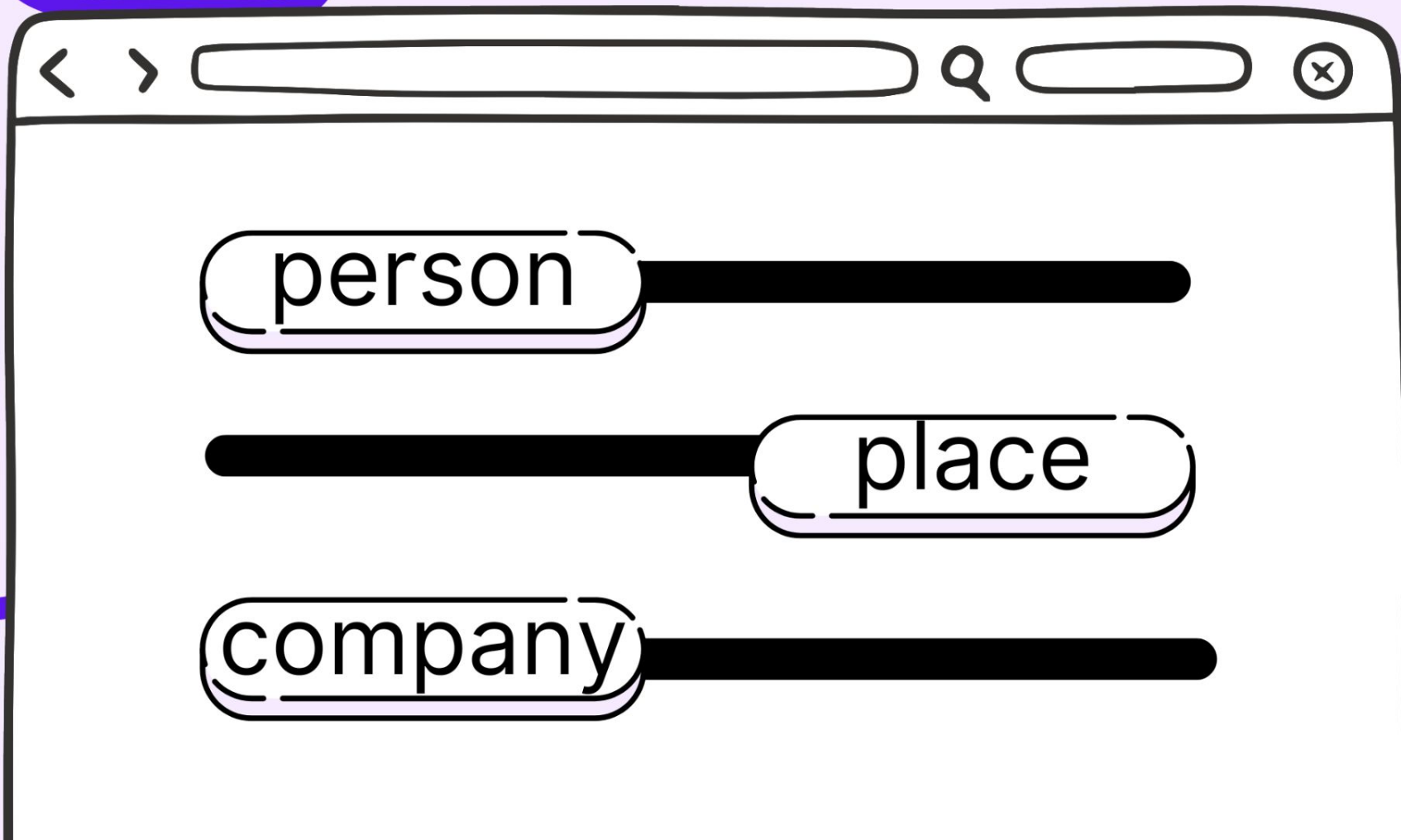
# Main function to upload the file and apply the transformations
def main():
    df = load_dataframe()

    if df is not None:
        # Apply KeyBERT to extract keywords
        df_with_keybert = apply_keybert(df)

        if df_with_keybert is not None:
            # Show the modified dataframe
            print(df_with_keybert.head())
            # Save the modified dataframe to a new CSV
            df_with_keybert.to_csv('keywords_with_keybert.csv', index=False)
            print("File saved as 'keywords_with_keybert.csv'.")
            files.download('keywords_with_keybert.csv')
```

	A	B	C
1	Keywords		
1670	sustainable energy articles		
1671	sustainable energy business		
1672	sustainable energy business ideas		
1673	sustainable energy companies to invest in		
1674	sustainable energy finance		
1675	sustainable energy futures		
1676	sustainable energy ideas		
1677	sustainable energy industry		
1678	sustainable energy investment funds		
1679	sustainable energy investment funds		
1680	sustainable energy production ideas		
1681	sustainable energy products		
1682	sustainable energy sector		
1683	sustainable engineering projects		
1684	sustainable esg investing		
1685	sustainable fashion business		
1686	sustainable fashion business ideas		
1687	sustainable fashion business plan		
1688	sustainable finance and investment		
1689	sustainable finance podcast		
1690	sustainable financial investments		
1691	sustainable food business		

A	B	C
Keywords	Core (1-gram)	Core (2-gram)
sustainable energy articles	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable energy business	sustainable	energy business
sustainable energy business ideas	sustainable	energy business
sustainable energy companies to invest in	sustainable	energy companies
sustainable energy finance	sustainable	energy finance
sustainable energy futures	sustainable	energy futures
sustainable energy ideas	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable energy industry	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable energy investment funds	investment	energy investment
sustainable energy investment funds	investment	energy investment
sustainable energy production ideas	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable energy products	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable energy sector	sustainable	sustainable energy
sustainable engineering projects	sustainable	sustainable engineering
sustainable esg investing	esg	esg investing
sustainable fashion business	fashion	sustainable fashion
sustainable fashion business ideas	fashion	sustainable fashion
sustainable fashion business plan	fashion	sustainable fashion
sustainable finance and investment	investment	sustainable finance
sustainable finance podcast	podcast	finance podcast
sustainable financial investments	investments	sustainable financial
sustainable food business	sustainable	sustainable food

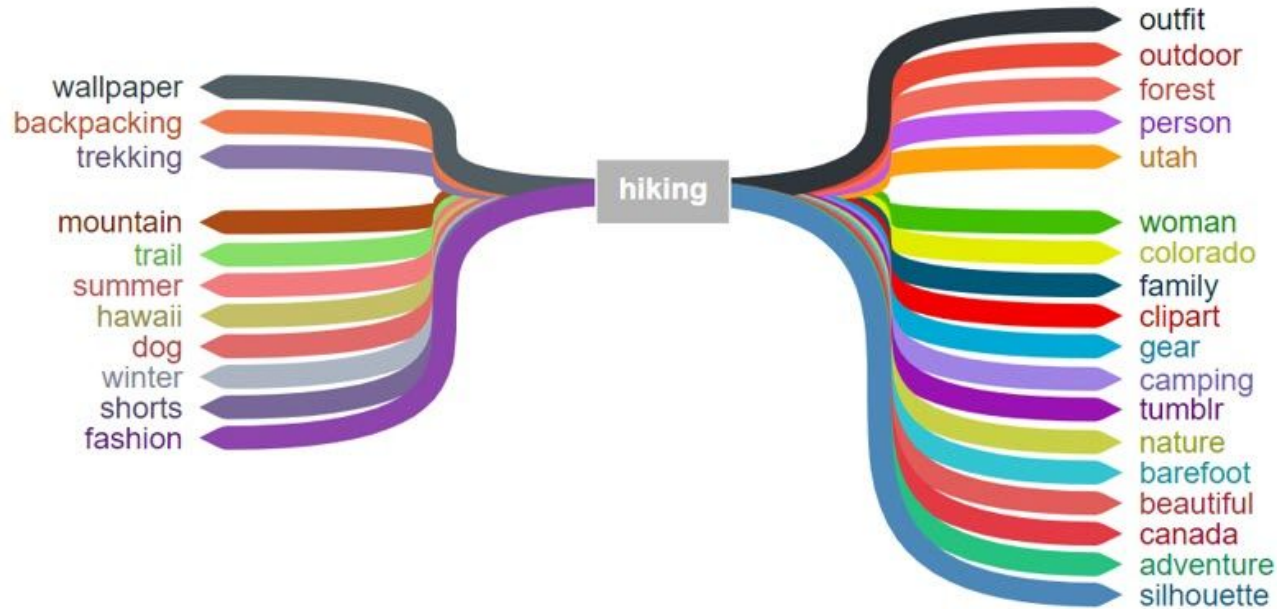


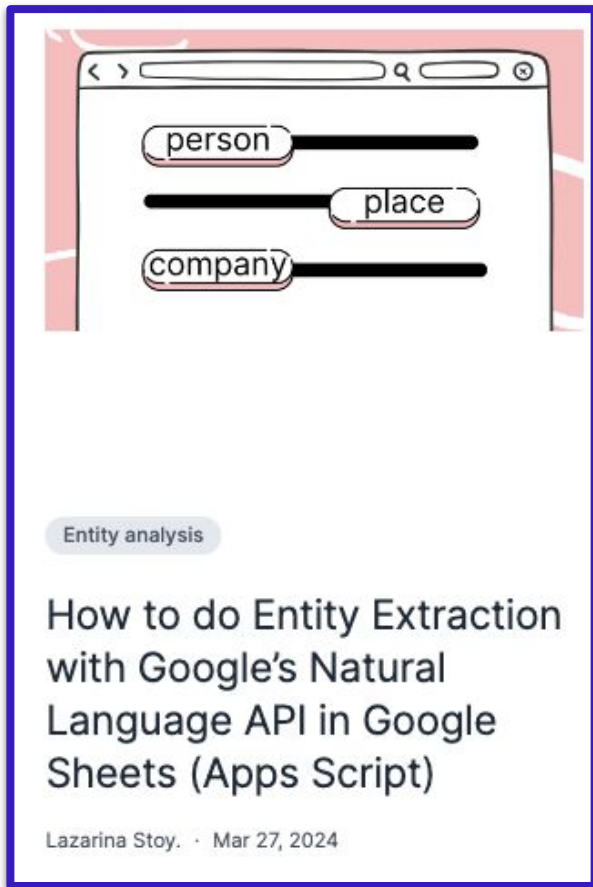
person

place

company

hiking





Process will take no more than 20 minutes



Run the script via the
menu to extract
entities from content

Copy of Entity Recognition & Entity Sentiment - News

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Extensions Help

Sentiment Tools

Mark entities and sentiment

Entity Analysis with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template and Apps Script)

comments	entity_sentiment
The blind Ukrainian amputee whose wife's voice kept him sane	complete
Exhausted Ukraine struggles to find new men for front lines	complete
South Carolina primary: Donald Trump easily defeated	complete
Kim Petras on sexual liberation and fighting TikTok	complete
SAG Awards red carpet 2024: From Margot Robbie to Brad Pitt	complete
SAG Awards 2024: Open nominations ahead of Oscars	complete
US and UK carry out fresh strikes against Houthi targets in Yemen	complete
Inside the long-abandoned tunnel beneath the Clyde	complete
Ukraine war: Is Avdiivka's fall a sign Russia is turning the tide?	complete
Travel: How a £525 bet gave birth to our morning commute	complete
Two years into Russian invasion, exhausted Ukrainians refuse to give up	complete
Authorities return body of Alexei Navalny to mother 8 days after death	complete
Actor thanks fans for support after dementia and aphasia diagnosis	complete
Japan naked festival: Women join Hadaka Matsuri for first time	complete
Alexei Navalny: Dissent is dangerous in Russia, but activists refuse to give up	complete
Rosenberg: How two years of war in Ukraine changed Russia	complete
SAG Award winners 2024: The full list of nominees and wins	complete
Stray Kids: How K-Pop took over the global charts in 2023	complete
Gareth Edwards: The Creator director on shaking up Hollywood's visual effects	complete
Chuckie: 1Xtra presenter feels R&B has special year ahead	complete
Alia Bhatt: The young Bollywood star taking on Hollywood	complete

Review Data Entity Sentiment Data Analysis Pivot Table

A1	ID								
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	ID	Entity	Type	Salience	Sentiment Score	Sentiment Magnitud	Number of ment	Metadata	Mentions
2	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Serhiy	PERSON	0.34382942	0	2.6	6	{}	Serhiy, Serhiy, Serhiy, Serhiy, Serhiy, Ser
3	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Valeria	PERSON	0.20473818	0	1.9	8	{}	wife, Valeria, Valeria, Valeria, Valeria, Va
4	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	again.It	OTHER	0.07993547	0	0.3	3	{}	again.It, consciousness, pattern
5	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	amputee	PERSON	0.03255884	0	1.3	1	{}	amputee
6	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	men	PERSON	0.023478702	0	0	2	{}	men, men
7	http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	consciousness	OTHER	0.01324304	0	0	1	{}	consciousness
8	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	legs	OTHER	0.012497222	0	0	1	{}	legs
9	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	voice	OTHER	0.011640955	0	0	1	{}	voice
10	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	voice	OTHER	0.011640955	0	0	1	{}	voice
11	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	wife	PERSON	0.010622509	0	0	1	{}	wife
12	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	thought	OTHER	0.0101827	0	0	2	{}	thought, relief
13	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	hospital bed	OTHER	0.009335752	0	0	1	{}	hospital bed
14	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	BakerBBC NewsAs Serh	OTHER	0.00860053	0	0	1	{}	BakerBBC NewsAs Serhiy
15	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Ukrainian	LOCATION	0.007102234	0	0	10	("mid": "m/07121", "wiki	Ukrainian, Ukrainian, Ukraine, Ukraine, U
16	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	soldier	PERSON	0.0063414737	0	0	1	{}	soldier
17	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	sharingRelated TopicsW	OTHER	0.006290309	0	0	0		
18	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Kyiv	LOCATION	0.006290309	0	0	0		
19	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	pageCopy linkAbout	OTHER	0.005526677	0	0	0		
20	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	agoShareclose panelShi	OTHER	0.005526677	0	0	0		
21	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	UkraineBy Keiligh	OTHER	0.005526677	0	0	0		
22	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Russia	LOCATION	0.005216035	0	0.2	6	("wiki	UkraineBy Keiligh, issia, Russia,
23	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	tube	OTHER	0.005082654	0	0	1	{}	less
24	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	consciousness	OTHER	0.0050217225	0	0	2	{}	
25	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	dreams	OTHER	0.004847212	-0.4	0.8	1	{}	
26	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	wounds	OTHER	0.004582253	0	0	2	{}	
27	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	throat	OTHER	0.004465256	-0.1	0.1	1	{}	throat
28	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	panic	OTHER	0.004465256	0	0	1	{}	panic
29	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	darkness	OTHER	0.004465256	0	0	1	{}	darkness
30	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	organisations	ORGANIZATION	0.004451084	0	0	1	{}	organisations
31	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	approach	OTHER	0.0041478397	0	0	1	{}	approach
32	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	veterans	PERSON	0.0039000588	0	0.1	1	{}	veterans
33	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	Ukrainians	PERSON	0.0031437073	0	0	2	("wikipedia_url": "https://e	Ukrainians, Ukrainians
34	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	veteransHe	PERSON	0.0030598007	0	0.2	1	{}	veteransHe
35	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	family	PERSON	0.002669544	0	0	1	{}	family
36	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	injuries	OTHER	0.0024970311	0	0	1	{}	injuries
37	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	invasion	EVENT	0.0024199213	0	0	1	{}	invasion
38	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	consciousness	OTHER	0.0023867677	-0.3	0.3	1	{}	consciousness
39	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-68376700	soldier	PERSON	0.0023730078	0	0	1	{}	soldier

Get entity data in seconds

- Your content
- competitors' content
- Your competitors' YouTube content
- your SERP data versus competitors'
- first-party data
- UGC
- social mentions
- Your internal link text anchors

...

Possible data points



Does it matter *how* you do it?

Yes, use a tailored model.



Entities

Sentiment

Syntax

Categories

53

⟨Lazarina Stoy⟩₁ (formally known as ⟨Lazarina Stoyanova⟩₁₀) is an ⟨SEO⟩₄ & ⟨Data Science⟩₃, ⟨Sr. Manager⟩₇, a freelance ⟨SEO⟩₂, ⟨Data Consultant⟩₈, and a ⟨storyteller⟩₅. ⟨Lazarina Stoy⟩₁ creates educational ⟨content⟩₁₃ in the ⟨SEO⟩₂, ⟨data science⟩₃, and ⟨analytics⟩₁₈ ⟨niche⟩₂₁, as well as ⟨resources⟩₉ that can help ⟨SEOs⟩₁₁ and digital ⟨analysts⟩₁₉ be more efficient with their time. ⟨Lazarina⟩₁₇ is a ⟨Conference Speaker⟩₁₆, having spoken at world-renowned ⟨conferences⟩₃₁ in the ⟨SEO⟩₂ ⟨world⟩₃₂, on ⟨topics⟩₁₅ that align with her professional ⟨mission⟩₃₆ – to make ⟨marketers⟩₆ '⟨lives⟩₁₂ easier via automation' and ⟨tools⟩₃₇ ⟨everyone⟩₂₉ (regardless of their ⟨tech background⟩₃₄) can apply in their ⟨practice⟩₃₀. ⟨Lazarina⟩₁ graduated from the ⟨University of Strathclyde⟩₁₄, where she studied to combine her greatest professional passions – ⟨marketing⟩₂₀ and ⟨technology⟩₂₅, with the ⟨aim⟩₃₅ to work on embedding ML-enabled ⟨marketing automation⟩₂₇ to help ⟨marketers⟩₂₃ '⟨lives⟩₁₂ become easier. ⟨Lazarina⟩₁ loves connecting the dots between ⟨theory⟩₃₂ and ⟨practice⟩₃₃, finding ⟨patterns⟩₂₂, and discussing ⟨science⟩₂₈ in a ⟨way⟩₄₁ accessible for ⟨beginners⟩₄₂. ⟨Lazarina⟩₁ tells ⟨stories⟩₄₇ about ⟨marketing⟩₆₀ and ⟨technology⟩₆₄ that educate, inspire, and start ⟨conversations⟩₆₇. She has contributed to a ⟨number⟩₆₆ of well-known ⟨publications⟩₆₅, such as Towards ⟨Data Science⟩₆₂, ⟨Better Marketing⟩₄₉, as well as to a ⟨number⟩₄₃ of ⟨SEO publications⟩₄₄ of ⟨companies⟩₄₅ like ⟨Oncrawl & Wix⟩₆₁. ⟨Character-wise⟩₆₃, ⟨Lazarina⟩₁ is a progress-driven ⟨data⟩₂₆ and ⟨automation⟩₃₈ ⟨geek⟩₄₆. She is always seeking ⟨opportunities⟩₅₂ for improving the ⟨efficiency⟩₅₇ of ⟨processes⟩₅₁. ⟨Lazarina⟩₁ has a ⟨passion⟩₅₄ for spotting ⟨improvement opportunities⟩₅₅ in ⟨everything⟩₅₆ she does, making her a strong ⟨proponent⟩₅₈ of ⟨automation⟩₄₈ and ⟨machine learning⟩₅₉ in ⟨SEO processes⟩₅₃.

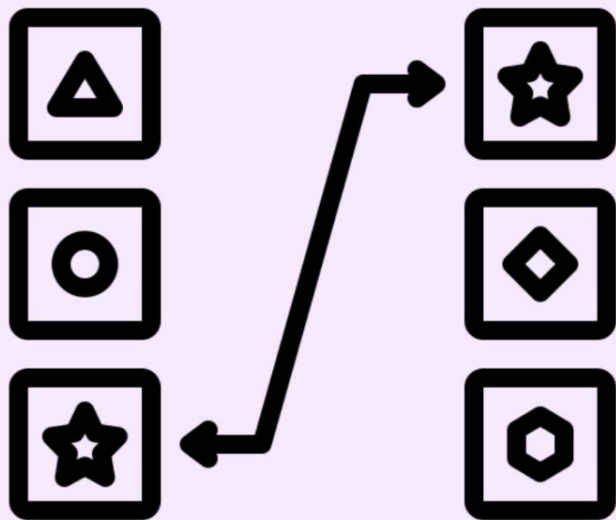


Entities in the given text are:

- Person: Lazarina Stoy (formally known as Lazarina Stoyanova)
 - Job Title: SEO & Data Science, Sr. Manager; Freelance SEO & Data Consultant; Conference Speaker
 - Field of Work: SEO, Data Science, Analytics, Marketing, Technology
 - Education Institution: University of Strathclyde
 - Publications: Towards Data Science, Better Marketing, Oncrawl, Wix
- 16

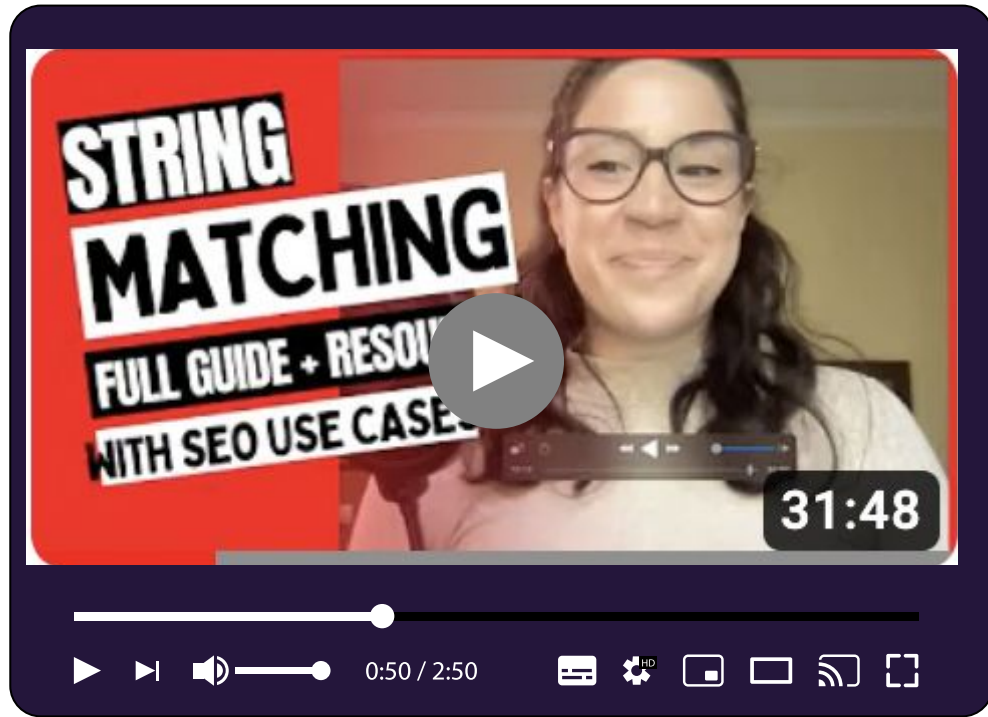
Model	Benefits	Limitations
Google Cloud Natural Language API	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognizes entities and provides a score for prominence, importance, number of mentions • Syntax analysis, including dependency trees, part-of-speech tagging • Sentiment analysis in entities (in context), and of entire documents or texts • Scalable • Easy to use with multiple integrations possible (including Google Sheets) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overstuffing of entities recognised – e.g., singular and plural forms
GPT-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Great for one-offs and quick analyses • Can identify entities with some limitations • Can do syntax analysis with some limitations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prone to hallucinations, e.g., will pull out words or entities that are not in the text • Limited entity recognition and syntax analysis • Sometimes false category attribution • Limited scalability • Much slower comparatively





Fuzzy matching is a quick and dirty way for calculating

similarity between two strings



WATCH THE DETAILS
LATER

I've recorded a step-by-step
tutorial on using **fuzzy matching**
for things like:

- Identifying link opportunities
- String Similarity Analysis
- redirect mapping of URLs

String similarity &
redirect mapping

H1 match

URL	URL2	Similarity
https://www.example.com/destinations/egypt/	https://www.example.com/egypt/	0.9333
https://www.example.com/destinations/italy/rome/	https://www.example.com/italy/rome	0.8667
https://www.example.com/destinations/portugal/algarve/	https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/	0.9333
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/	https://www.example.com/spain/	0.9333
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/	0.9333
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	https://www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	0.9333

Page title match

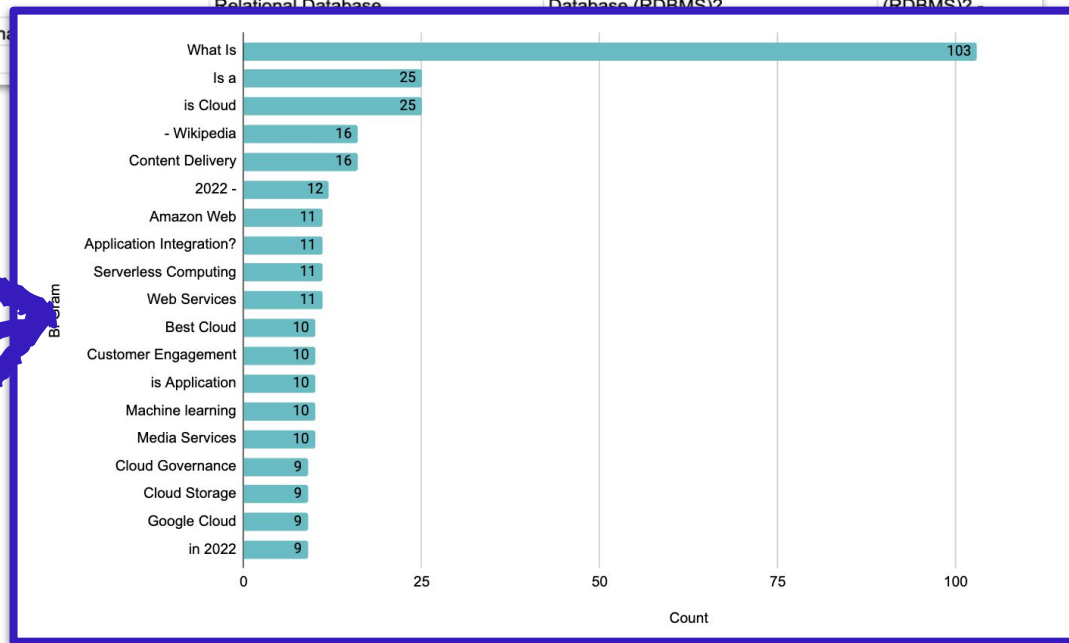
URL	URL2	Similarity
https://www.example.com/destinations/egypt/	https://www.example.com/egypt/	0.9091
https://www.example.com/destinations/italy/rome/	https://www.example.com/italy/rome	0.9231
https://www.example.com/destinations/portugal/algarve/	https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/	0.9231
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/	https://www.example.com/spain/	0.9000
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/	0.9286
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	https://www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	0.9375

URL match

URL	URL2	Similarity
https://www.example.com/destinations/egypt/	https://www.example.com/egypt/	0.8745
https://www.example.com/destinations/italy/rome/	https://www.example.com/italy/rome	0.9111
https://www.example.com/destinations/portugal/algarve/	https://www.example.com/portugal/algarve/	0.8745
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/	https://www.example.com/spain/	0.8820
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/balearics/ibiza/	https://www.example.com/spain/balearics/ibiza/	0.8910
https://www.example.com/destinations/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	https://www.example.com/spain/costa-brava/benidorm/	0.9158

```
=transpose(getngrams(F2, 2))
```

I	J	K	L	M	
bi-grams in title					
Enterprise application	application integration	integration -	- Wikipedia		
What Is	Is a	a Database	Database -	- Oracle	
What is	is a	a Relational	Relational Database	Database (RDBMS)?	(RDBMS)?
What Is	Is A	A Non-Relation			
What is	is a	a CDN?			



N-gram analysis:
Understanding language
used within the
high-performing articles for
your terms can be beneficial
for building content briefs.

A more advanced use case of n-grams and language analysis to identify opportunities for Structured Data

From blog post

Table Of Contents

A beginner-friendly SEO guide, based on blogs that convert

Link your blog from the main navigation and other important menus

- [Why should you link your blog from the main menu?](#)
- [Why should you link your blog from the footer menu?](#)

• [Choose a blog location, which promotes site authority.](#)

- [What should you choose – hosting the blog on a subdomain or subfolder?](#)
- [Should you include tags and category names in your blog URLs?](#)

• [Use a mix of broad and specific topic tags, keep them relevant to user intent](#)

- [What are the benefits of using a mix of broad and specific topic tags in a blog?](#)
- [How many categories and tags should a blog have?](#)

• [Use titles and headings to increase CTR and blog engagement](#)

- [How to optimally use the H1 heading tag?](#)

• [Improve User Experience with indicators for reading time, content difficulty, and content type](#)

- [Should you publish news and other content \(e.g. press releases\) as part of your blog?](#)

• [Takeaway](#)

```
+ Code + Text
# Tokenize text into sentences
sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(text)

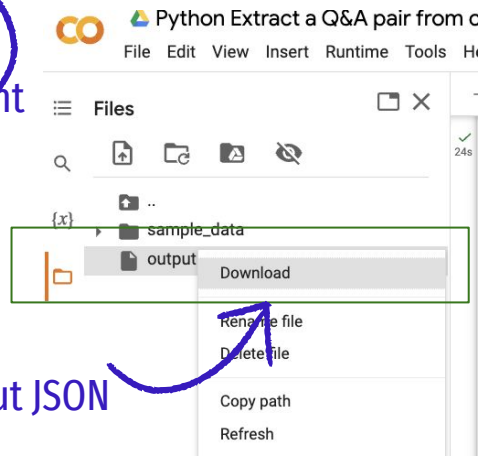
# Initialize FAQ Schema dictionary
faq_schema = {'@context': 'https://schema.org', '@type': 'FAQPage', 'mainEntity': []}

# Loop through sentences to find questions and their answers
for i in range(len(sentences)):
    if is_question(sentences[i]):
        # Extract question
        question = re.sub(r'\s{2,}', ' ', sentences[i]).strip()
        # Extract answer
        j = i + 1
        answer = ''
        while j < len(sentences) and not is_question(sentences[j]):
            answer += ' ' + sentences[j]
            j += 1
        answer = answer.strip()
        # Add question-answer pair to FAQ Schema
        faq_schema['mainEntity'].append({'@type': 'Question', 'name': question, 'acceptedAnswer': {'@type': 'Answer', 'text': answer}})

# Save FAQ Schema to JSON file
with open('output.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(faq_schema, f, indent=4)
print(faq_schema)

... [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
Paste the webpage content: [ch engines and visitors]
```

Run the cell, paste the content



Download the output JSON

```

import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
import re
import json

# Function to check if a sentence is a question that ends with a question mark
def is_question(sentence):
    question_words = ['what', 'when', 'where', 'which', 'who', 'whom', 'whose', 'why', 'how', 'is', 'will', 'should']
    if sentence.split()[0].lower() in question_words and sentence.strip().endswith('?'):
        return True
    else:
        return False

# Read text file
text = input("Paste the webpage content: ")

# Tokenize text into sentences
sentences = nltk.sent_tokenize(text)

# Initialize FAQ Schema dictionary
faq_schema = {'@context': 'https://schema.org', '@type': 'FAQPage', 'mainEntity': []}

# Loop through sentences to find questions and their answers
for i in range(len(sentences)):
    if is_question(sentences[i]):
        # Extract question
        question = re.sub(r'[\s\S]', '', sentences[i]).strip()
        # Extract answer
        j = i + 1
        answer = ''
        while j < len(sentences) and not is_question(sentences[j]):
            answer += ' ' + sentences[j]
            j += 1
        answer = answer.strip()
        # Add question-answer pair to FAQ Schema
        faq_schema['mainEntity'].append({'@type': 'Question', 'name': question, 'acceptedAnswer': {'@type': 'Answer', 'text': answer}})

# Save FAQ Schema to JSON file
with open('output.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(faq_schema, f, indent=4)
print(faq_schema)

```

→ Script tokenizes the text, discovers the questions, and pulls the answers

```

1 {
2   "@context": "https://schema.org",
3   "@type": "FAQPage",
4   "mainEntity": [
5     {
6       "@type": "Question",
7       "name": "Why should you link your blog from the main menu?",
8       "acceptedAnswer": {
9         "@type": "Answer",
10        "text": "The main navigation is typically the primary point of entry for website users and should contain all significant sections, including..."
11      }
12    },
13    {
14      "@type": "Question",
15      "name": "Why should you link your blog from the footer menu?",
16      "acceptedAnswer": {
17        "@type": "Answer",
18        "text": "Placing a link to your blog in the footer ensures accessibility from every page of your website, providing a seamless user experience..."
19      }
20    },
21    {
22      "@type": "Question",
23      "name": "What should you choose hosting the blog on a subdomain or subfolder?",
24      "acceptedAnswer": {
25        "@type": "Answer",
26        "text": "One option is to integrate your blog into your website's domain by creating a subdirectory or otherwise -subfolder, such as yourdomain.com/blog..."
27      }
28    },
29    {
30      "@type": "Question",
31      "name": "Should you include tags and category names in your blog URLs?",
32      "acceptedAnswer": {
33        "@type": "Answer",
34        "text": "Including tags and category names in your blog URLs can have some benefits, but it may not be necessary in all cases. Including them can help with..."
35      }
36    },
37    {
38      "@type": "Question",
39      "name": "What are the benefits of using a mix of broad and specific topic tags in a blog?",
40      "acceptedAnswer": {

```

→ Script organises these into a schema dictionary, which is saved as a JSON file

AutoML

```
[ ] from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow  
cv2_imshow(img_with_boxes)
```

The screenshot shows an Amazon product page for a Kohler toilet. Several areas are highlighted with yellow bounding boxes and labeled with AutoML confidence scores:

- product name** 94.47%: Points to the product title "11-0 Santa Rosa Comfort Elongated 1.6 GPF Toilet with On Flush Technology and Left-Hand Trip Lever, White".
- main product image** 90.14%: Points to the main image of the toilet.
- product description** 98.80%: Points to the detailed description text under the "Available from these sellers." section.
- additional product images** 89.40%: Points to the row of smaller images below the main product image.

Other visible text on the page includes "We ship internationally", "Don't Change Address", "24 ratings", and "Available from these sellers.".



VIP CONTRIBUTOR

Hamlet Batista

CEO at RankSense

[Read Full Bio](#)

Hamlet Batista is CEO and founder of RankSense, an agile SEO platform for online retailers and manufacturers. He holds US ...





&\$#!%



Content Moderation

How to do content moderation with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

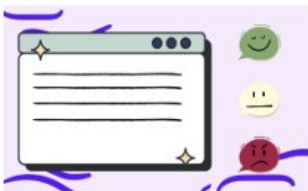
Lazarina Stoy. · May 8, 2024



Syntax analysis

How to do Syntax Analysis with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

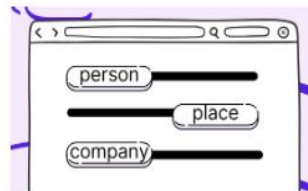
Lazarina Stoy. · Apr 23, 2024



Sentiment Analysis

How to do Sentiment Analysis with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

Lazarina Stoy. · Apr 22, 2024



Entity analysis

How to do Entity Extraction with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

Lazarina Stoy. · Mar 27, 2024



Text Classification

How to do Text Classification with Google's Natural Language API in Google Sheets (Apps Script)

Lazarina Stoy. · Mar 27, 2024

•
The Content Moderation API module automatically analyzes text for **inappropriate** or **undesirable** content, helping you to maintain a **clean** and **professional data set** **without manually reviewing each entry**.

But wait...

It can detect if a topic is YMYL 🧐🧐

What is YMYL?

YMYL is another acronym from Google's Search Quality Guidelines, which stands for Your Money, Your Life. Examples of YMYL topics or pages are ones that can impact a person's future happiness, health, financial stability, or safety.



Toxic	Insult	Profanity	Derogatory	Sexual	Death, Harm & Tragedy	Violent	Firearms & Weapons
Content that is rude, disrespectful, or unreasonable.	Insulting, inflammatory, or negative comment towards a person or a group of people.	Obscene or vulgar language such as cursing.	Negative or harmful comments targeting identity and/or protected attributes.	Contains references to sexual acts or other lewd content.	Human deaths, tragedies, accidents, disasters, and self-harm.	Describes scenarios depicting violence against an individual or group, or general descriptions of	Content that mentions knives, guns, personal weapons, and accessories such as ammunition, holsters, etc.

Public Safety	Health	Religion & Belief	Illicit Drugs	War & Conflict	Politics	Finance	Legal
Services and organizations that provide relief and ensure public safety.	Human health, including: Health conditions, diseases, and disorders Medical therapies, medication,	Belief systems that deal with the possibility of supernatural laws and beings; religion, faith, belief, spiritual	Recreational and illicit drugs; drug paraphernalia and cultivation, headshops, etc. Includes medicinal use of	War, military conflicts, and major physical conflicts involving large numbers of people. Includes discussion of	Political news and media; discussions of social, governmental, and public policy.	Consumer and business financial services, such as banking, loans, credit, investing, and insurance.	Law-related content, including law firms, legal information, primary legal materials, paralegal

Happiness

Health

Financial stability

Safety

E19 ▾ |  5.4254804%

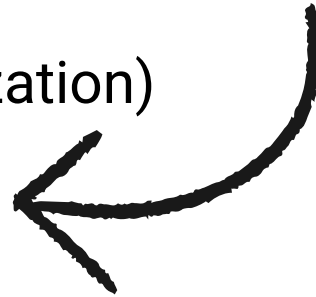
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	ID	Content	Length	Toxic	Insult	Profanity	Derogatory	Sexual	Death, Harm & Tragedy	Violent	Firearms & Weapons	Public Safety	Health	Religion & Belief	Illicit Drugs	War & Conflict	Politics	Finance	Legal
2	Place a unique identifier here - author name, URL, ID, anything you can use to trace back the comment to a			Content that is rude, disrespectful, or unreasonable.	Insulting, inflammatory, or negative comment towards a person or a group of people.	Obscene or vulgar language such as cursing.	Negative or harmful comments targeting identity and/or protected attributes.	Contains references to sexual acts or other lewd content.	Human deaths, tragedies, accidents, disasters, and self-harm.	Describes scenarios depicting violence against an individual or group, or general descriptions of	Content that mentions knives, guns, personal weapons, and accessories such as ammunition, holsters, etc.	Services and organizations that provide relief and ensure public safety.	Human health, including: Health conditions, diseases, and disorders; medical therapies, medication.	Belief systems that deal with the possibility of supernatural laws and beings; religion, faith, belief, spiritual.	Recreational and illicit drugs; drug paraphernalia and cultivation, headshops, etc. Includes medicinal use of	War, military conflicts, and major physical conflicts involving large numbers of people. Includes discussion of	Political news and media; discussions of social, governmental, and public policy.	Consumer and business financial services, such as banking, loans, credit, investing, and insurance.	Law-related content, including law firms, legal information, primary legal materials, paralegal
3	WebLinkr	I see a lot from SG	364	5.23%	1.89%	1.15%	1.10%	1.17%	8.54%	5.28%	1.82%	6.37%	9.63%	13.70%	5.74%	6.60%	5.99%	10.23%	10.09%
4	Lanky-Football857	So.. I know a bit ab	539	6.36%	3.66%	1.59%	0.89%	0.90%	5.97%	1.71%	0.00%	1.07%	5.02%	5.39%	3.66%	0.63%	1.93%	1.49%	0.29%
5	Altruistic_Angle59C	According to GS St	3282	13.68%	7.74%	5.05%	5.21%	2.82%	18.98%	5.78%	7.69%	6.37%	10.31%	52.90%	5.74%	6.60%	11.22%	23.08%	17.69%
6	ptadisbanded	Google updates se	2251	13.68%	7.74%	5.05%	5.64%	1.50%	8.26%	2.81%	7.69%	5.18%	3.50%	15.11%	5.74%	5.26%	3.46%	88.55%	9.38%
7	Ok-Rule7537	I am new to SEO. I	724	18.47%	9.59%	8.30%	5.21%	10.77%	18.98%	23.78%	12.53%	9.79%	17.86%	52.90%	29.41%	12.20%	16.67%	17.70%	10.09%
8	Krollwut	Last September, o	900	17.69%	9.59%	9.66%	4.99%	5.76%	25.00%	23.78%	37.85%	8.70%	21.38%	35.23%	29.41%	14.19%	23.77%	21.43%	10.09%
9	Maslakovic	Key information:	861	7.97%	5.43%	5.05%	3.30%	2.91%	7.35%	5.28%	7.69%	10.64%	7.11%	11.50%	5.74%	12.20%	11.22%	19.23%	42.17%
10	TheRealDrHeko	how do we do this?	152	7.69%	9.59%	9.66%	4.99%	13.77%	0.60%	1.63%	1.82%	1.07%	3.22%	13.70%	0.96%	1.04%	0.50%	8.20%	1.20%
11	squad1984	Hey guys!	737	9.88%	4.32%	5.05%	1.85%	2.91%	8.54%	2.81%	7.69%	5.18%	7.11%	26.77%	5.74%	12.20%	11.22%	17.70%	10.09%
12	Saiyyidi	What do you think	216	4.36%	1.45%	0.79%	0.48%	0.24%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.57%	0.25%	0.00%	0.05%	0.00%	0.68%	0.00%
13	aashirvad_seo	Suppose we have f	158	1.46%	1.04%	0.29%	0.36%	0.24%	0.23%	0.25%	0.00%	0.14%	0.14%	1.92%	0.23%	1.04%	0.28%	0.32%	1.20%
14	hookages	Hi everyone! I just	211	1.88%	1.20%	0.52%	0.03%	0.04%	0.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	2.40%	0.29%	0.23%	0.05%	0.06%	3.03%	1.20%
15	Marian_97c	Hello,	1615	7.69%	2.26%	2.06%	1.60%	1.50%	1.61%	1.63%	1.82%	1.07%	2.40%	5.39%	3.66%	1.04%	5.08%	4.22%	1.20%
16	DAMJim	Google Search Co	257	1.46%	1.04%	0.29%	0.36%	0.24%	0.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.50%	0.64%	0.25%	0.23%	0.05%	0.06%	0.68%	0.00%
17	ExplanationSuper2	I regularly use Mail	335	1.67%	1.04%	0.37%	0.39%	0.25%	0.52%	0.25%	0.00%	0.53%	2.40%	1.92%	0.96%	1.04%	0.84%	1.49%	5.56%
18	Can19977	Hi all,	1691	15.05%	7.01%	5.05%	4.37%	5.41%	8.54%	18.67%	10.53%	10.31%	35.23%	20.00%	14.19%	11.22%	21.43%	10.09%	
19	Ancient_Bathroom	Hello everyone,	866	11.88%	5.43%	5.05%	3.30%	3.80%	11.54%	12.80%	9.56%	6.37%	10.31%	41.18%	5.74%	14.19%	25.48%	23.08%	17.69%
20	Obvious_Substanc	As the title says, w	200	5.83%	2.26%	1.56%	0.89%	1.01%	8.26%	1.45%	1.82%	1.07%	3.50%	11.50%	3.66%	5.26%	3.46%	1.49%	3.17%
21	jacobc_john	anybody know abo	25	3.48%	2.26%	2.06%	1.60%	1.50%	4.27%	1.45%	0.00%	2.06%	2.63%	5.39%	3.66%	1.04%	0.84%	3.03%	1.20%
22	_bobbyfisher	Im having trouble g	420	12.54%	13.05%	12.19%	5.21%	13.77%	25.00%	19.51%	42.86%	10.64%	34.75%	41.18%	18.75%	20.90%	33.13%	23.08%	17.69%
23	GiniMiniManeMo	Hi all,	395	18.47%	10.56%	10.72%	7.40%	15.73%	25.00%	23.78%	50.00%	14.08%	15.93%	52.90%	18.75%	21.84%	34.69%	17.70%	17.69%
24	Kitchen_Knee_740	Hi, I've created a W	1590	11.88%	6.14%	5.05%	1.85%	1.50%	8.26%	2.81%	7.69%	5.18%	7.11%	14.29%	5.74%	5.26%	5.99%	8.20%	9.38%
25	vijaydig07	My keyword is best	144	1.88%	1.45%	0.60%	0.80%	0.25%	0.00%	0.50%	0.00%	1.35%	1.05%	0.23%	0.05%	0.28%	0.79%	0.29%	
26	N4n1Mri	I help develop and	1023	28.98%	16.00%	12.19%	9.17%	13.77%	11.54%	23.78%	10.53%	9.79%	15.93%	52.90%	20.00%	14.19%	33.13%	10.23%	17.69%
27	SE_Ranking	Last week, our team	4154	18.58%	5.43%	5.05%	5.30%	2.82%	5.18%	5.28%	7.69%	5.18%	4.05%	19.75%	5.74%	6.60%	11.22%	21.43%	10.09%
28	Diligent_Response	Hey everyone! I ha	399	7.69%	3.66%	2.06%	1.85%	1.50%	7.35%	2.81%	1.82%	2.06%	12.46%	15.11%	5.74%	5.26%	9.37%	7.97%	10.09%
29	Vivissiah	I am saying this to	725	36.05%	19.68%	18.54%	6.32%	53.61%	35.79%	92.51%	42.86%	25.68%	33.33%	43.10%	49.64%	14.19%	23.77%	10.23%	42.17%
30	AutoModerator	There's no strict lin	1577	6.04%	3.66%	1.59%	1.60%	1.50%	82.50%	48.32%	1.82%	2.06%	21.38%	35.23%	5.74%	6.60%	11.22%	4.13%	9.38%
31	its_leslievanilla	There's a serious p	74	33.34%	9.59%	10.72%	1.85%	53.61%	35.79%	83.70%	31.25%	9.79%	34.75%	46.15%	88.14%	12.20%	58.22%	23.08%	26.67%
32	Celestial_Ram	I've never commen	81	6.04%	4.33%	2.40%	0.52%	1.50%	0.60%	1.45%	0.00%	1.07%	1.35%	15.11%	0.96%	1.04%	0.28%	0.68%	0.29%
33	SlavePrincessVibe	Tbh, I didn't even n	356	42.12%	35.36%	49.12%	21.18%	19.48%	18.98%	33.33%	75.00%	16.67%	23.19%	85.62%	36.11%	20.90%	39.19%	34.15%	43.52%
34	jason-jason2000	Like, is there an id	1448	36.05%	19.68%	28.71%	15.13%	55.57%	18.98%	33.33%	7.69%	5.18%	42.27%	52.90%	5.74%	5.26%	3.46%	4.22%	3.17%
35	Negotiation_Previo	I thought it was iror	68	48.08%	28.50%	48.25%	1.60%	19.48%	11.54%	27.83%	7.69%	6.37%	15.93%	12.21%	36.11%	6.60%	7.14%	8.20%	10.09%
36	deexamphetamines	Or did I miss a per	61	2.68%	1.45%	0.87%	0.00%	0.90%	3.00%	2.81%	0.00%	5.18%	9.63%	1.25%	5.74%	1.04%	3.46%	8.20%	85.81%
37	PhoonTFDB	Just the usual com	113	6.04%	3.60%	0.60%	0.89%	0.30%	1.61%	0.26%	0.00%	0.14%	0.64%	5.39%	0.96%	0.63%	0.06%	3.03%	0.29%
38	Jealous_Author_42	I've been so angry	2531	47.19%	46.10%	37.23%	38.35%	33.56%	33.56%	55.56%	7.69%	5.18%	12.46%	15.11%	29.41%	1.04%	5.08%	3.03%	3.17%
39	Superb_Ad1765	OP doesn't ever	138	2.68%	1.62%	9.66%	1.10%	0.30%	0.52%	2.81%	0.00%	1.07%	0.54%	0.65%	0.23%	1.04%	0.06%	0.32%	0.00%

A	B
ID	hookages
Content	<p>Hi everyone! I just want to ask for any tips on how to write meta descriptions for sellers or manufacturers on an e-commerce website. Should I add our keywords to it or not? Any tips would be greatly appreciated</p>
Length	211
Toxic	1.88%
Insult	1.20%
Profanity	0.52%
Derogatory	0.39%
Sexual	0.24%
Death, Harm & Tragedy	0.16%
Violent	0.00%
Firearms & Weapons	0.00%
Public Safety	0.14%
Health	2.40%
Religion & Belief	0.29%
Illicit Drugs	0.23%
War & Conflict	0.05%
Politics	0.06%
Finance	3.03%
Legal	1.20%

A	B
ID	Vivissiah
Content	I am saying this to remind all, there is a zero tolerance for any violence wishing, wanting or the likes on anyone no matter who or what they are. Are the incels wishing violence? Still zero tolerance. Are they wishing rape? Still zero tolerance to wish similar on them. It is all zero tolerance. Even implied such will not be tolerated and is on zero tolerance and this includes jail jokes involving soaps or the likes.
Length	725
Toxic	36.05%
Insult	19.68%
Profanity	18.54%
Derogatory	6.32%
Sexual	53.61%
Death, Harm & Tragedy	35.79%
Violent	92.51%
Firearms & Weapons	42.86%
Public Safety	25.68%
Health	33.33%
Religion & Belief	43.10%
Illicit Drugs	49.64%
War & Conflict	14.19%
Politics	23.77%
Finance	10.23%
Legal	42.17%

Possible data points

- Your content
- Competitors' content
- YouTube video transcripts (monetization)
- social media mentions
- comments on your website
- community posts



...



Good videos on YouTube
but not on the blog?

→ **Transcribe.**

Put Speech-to-Text into action

As in this demo, you can easily infuse speech transcription into your applications with th



Input type

☐ Microphone ☒ File upload

Language

English (United States) ▼

Speaker diarization BETA

Off ▼

Speakers



1 speaker ▼

Punctuation



Show JSON ▼

↑ CHOOSE FILE

Approach	Suitable for	Limitation	Tools
No-code	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beginners • Non-technical 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limited scalability 	  Restream
Programmatic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intermediate • A little bit more technical • API-savvy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time • Adoption costs - learning, dev resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Google Cloud Speech-to-Text • Amazon Transcribe • OpenAI Whisper - <i>but bear in mind it sucks for anything over 2-3 minutes, and has no small language support.</i>

Caveat

What I'm not saying ❌

- Spam your blog with auto-transcribed content
- Fire your content team
- Scrape competitors' Youtube videos, transcribe, and traffic to the moon, *bro* 😏

What I am saying ✅

- Bridge gaps between different teams, if enterprise
- Make content work harder, especially if you're already producing webinars, live streams, etc.
- Use transcription for competitor analysis, not copying

Mix & match with other approaches ✨

Context:

- SERP Analysis shows Google ranks more videos, but there is still lots of traffic for web pages.
- There are some YouTubers that don't do a good job at blogging, but their channels get a ton of traction



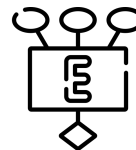
Scrape
videos/audio



Transcribe



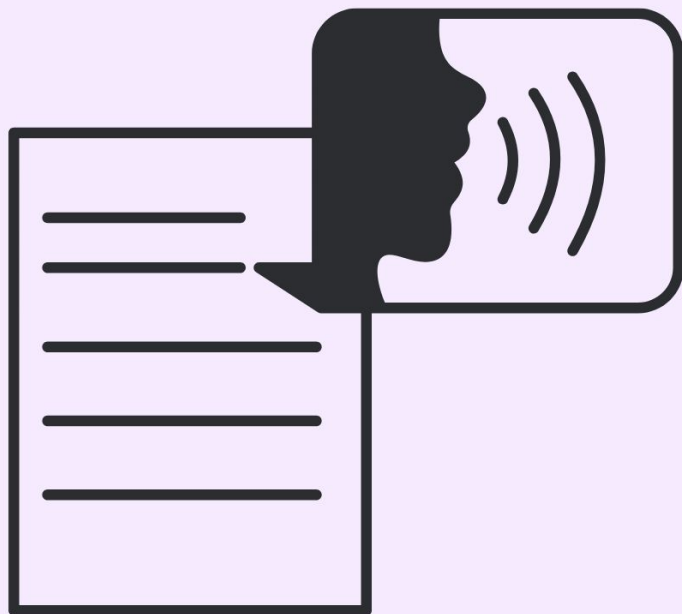
Identify topics +
subtopics



Extract entities



- Compare with website
- Add to topical map
- Find and address information gaps



You have a library of high-performing tutorials but no presence on YouTube/TikTok?

→ **Scale production with text to speech.**

Put Text-to-Speech into action

Type what you want, select a language then click "Speak It" to hear.



Text to speak:

Google Cloud Text-to-Speech enables developers to synthesize natural-sounding speech with 100+ voices, available in multiple languages and variants. It applies DeepMind's groundbreaking research in WaveNet and Google's powerful neural networks to deliver the highest fidelity possible. As an easy-to-use API, you can create lifelike interactions with your users, across many applications and devices.

text ssm1

Language / locale

English (United States)

Voice type

Neural2

Voice name

en-US-Neural2-J

Audio device profile

Small home speaker

Speed:



1.00

Pitch:

0.00

Show JSON

▶ RESUME

Approach	Suitable for	Limitation	Tools
No-code	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beginners • Non-technical 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limited scalability 	 
Programmatic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intermediate • A little bit more technical • API-savvy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time and other adoption costs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Google Cloud Text-to-Speech API • Amazon Polly - Text To Speech AI Tool • OpenAI GPT4o (soon)

What I'm not saying ❌

- Spam YouTube with AI generated trash
- You can replace video production

What I am saying ✅

- Certain content formats don't require video and can be made more accessible via audio & stills, like **interviews** or **tutorials**
- To add automation, but still have at least some personalised look/feel, tutorial videos might have avatars, instead of person-to-camera setups to lower costs

CUSTOM AI AVATARS


Custom Avatar Maker


Using Synthesia's custom avatar maker, choose between a browser-based webcam AI avatar or a professional-quality studio avatar.



Select the type of custom avatar



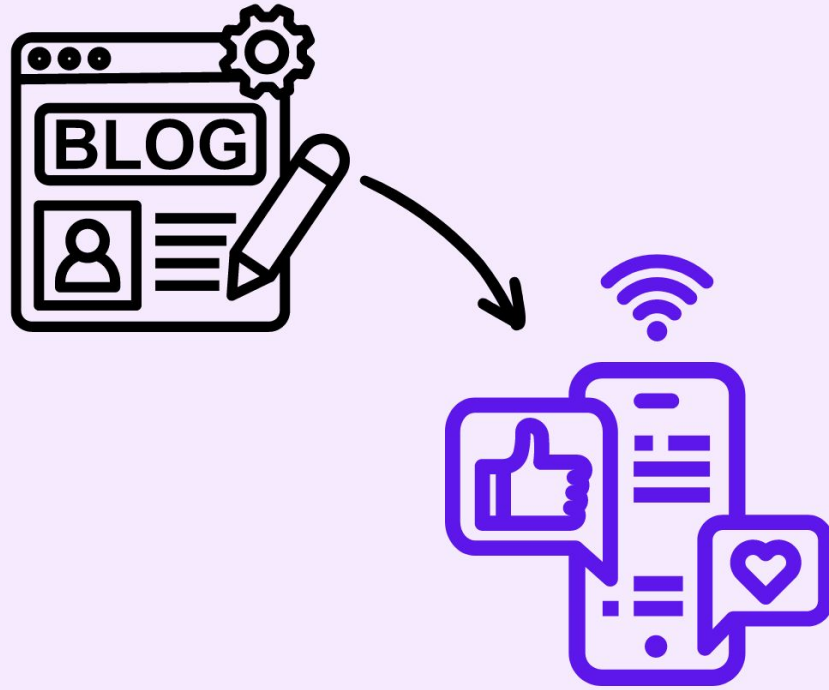
 Personal Avatar



Personal Avatar

NEW

Find a nice space that reflects your personality. Make sure it has enough light and that your face is clearly visible.



Approach	Suitable for	Limitation	Tools
No-code	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beginners • Non-technical 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Limited scalability 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ChatGPT • Custom GPTs • Web tools (they're all wrappers of GPT, so not worth it)
Programmatic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intermediate • A little bit more technical • API-savvy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time and other adoption costs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GPT4/ GPT4o • Any LLMs • BERT

You have a library of high-performing blog posts but no content distribution?

→ Transform blog posts to insightful posts for social media.

Caitlin Hathaway
@CaitlinTheSEO

Repurpose content to use for other marketing channels with the Ultimate Content Repurposer GPT 🧠

- Add your URL/paste content in the chat + your target audience
- Generates audience-focused ideas for repurposing across platform: like X, TikTok, Reddit, YT etc.

Link 🗣️ #GPT



Based on the key topics identified from the article "31 Expert Opinions on the Importance of UX in Marketing," here's a table with creative content repurposing ideas for marketing managers across various platforms:

Platform	Integrating UX into Marketing Strategies	Impact of UX on Customer Conversion and Engagement	Expert Insights on Leveraging UX for Marketing Success
Twitter	Create a tweet series highlighting key UX strategies in marketing and their effectiveness. Include statistics and tag thought leaders.	Host a Twitter poll on the most effective UX features that enhance customer engagement, followed by a discussion thread.	Share quotes from the article's experts on UX in marketing, sparking a dialogue on best practices.
LinkedIn	Post an article discussing the integration of UX in marketing plans, using real-world examples. Encourage industry professionals to share experiences.	Share a case study on LinkedIn about a successful UX overhaul and its impact on customer engagement and conversion rates.	Conduct a LinkedIn Live session with a UX/marketing expert discussing key insights from the article.
Newsletter	Feature a section on innovative ways to blend UX and marketing strategies, with subscriber-exclusive tips and tricks.	Include an analysis of how enhanced UX leads to better customer engagement and conversions, with industry examples.	Offer a round-up of expert opinions from the article, with a deep dive into their most impactful advice.
YouTube	Create a video explaining the importance of UX in marketing, with visual examples of good and bad practices.	Produce an interview series with marketers who have successfully improved conversions through UX enhancements.	Host a panel discussion with industry experts discussing the article's insights and their implications for marketers.

You have a library of high-performing blog posts but no newsletter?

→ **Use an LLM to rewrite these into newsletter edition drafts.**

You have comprehensive guides or reports in PDF format?

→ **You can extract key insights, summaries, or actionable tips from these documents and repurpose them into blogs or social posts/ threads.**

Overall, **any LLM** would do a great job here.

While we're on the topic of LLMs doing a good job...

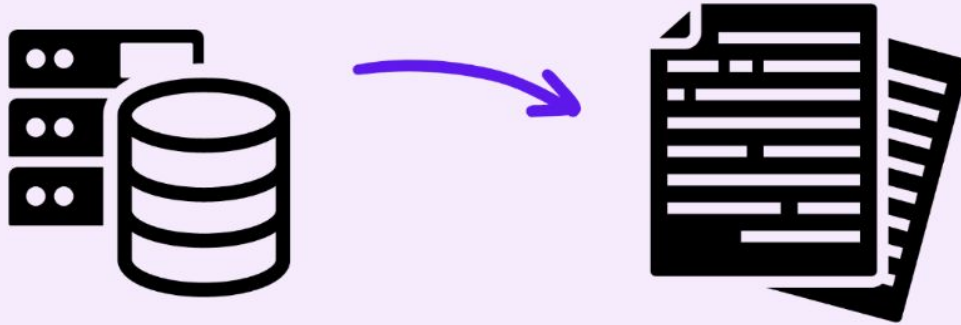
Structured data + LLMs = 

How to use generative AI with structured data for programmatic SEO

Google Colab (Python)

Intermediate

OpenAI API



Michael Jordan Career Stats Table

	SEASON	TEAM	AGE	GP	GS	MIN	FGM	FGA	FG %	FG3M	FG3A	FG3 %	FTM	FTA	FT %	OREB	DREB	REB	AST	STL	BLK	TOV	PF	PTS
1	1984-85	CHI	22	82	82	3,144	837	1,625	51.5%	9	52	17.3%	630	746	84.5%	167	367	534	481	196	69	291	285	2,313
2	1985-86	CHI	23	18	7	451	150	328	45.7%	3	18	16.7%	105	125	84.0%	23	41	64	53	37	21	45	46	408
3	1986-87	CHI	24	82	82	3,281	1,098	2,279	48.2%	12	66	18.2%	833	972	85.7%	166	264	430	377	236	125	272	237	3,041
4	1987-88	CHI	25	82	82	3,311	1,069	1,998	53.5%	7	53	13.2%	723	860	84.1%	139	310	449	485	259	131	252	270	2,868
5	1988-89	CHI	26	81	81	3,255	966	1,795	53.8%	27	98	27.6%	674	793	85.0%	149	503	652	650	234	65	290	247	2,633
6	1989-90	CHI	27	82	82	3,197	1,034	1,964	52.6%	92	245	37.6%	593	699	84.8%	143	422	565	519	227	54	247	241	2,753
7	1990-91	CHI	28	82	82	3,034	990	1,837	53.9%	29	93	31.2%	571	671	85.1%	118	374	492	453	223	83	202	229	2,580
8	1991-92	CHI	29	80	80	3,102	943	1,818	51.9%	27	100	27.0%	491	590	83.2%	91	420	511	489	182	75	200	201	2,404
9	1992-93	CHI	30	78	78	3,067	992	2,003	49.5%	81	230	35.2%	476	569	83.7%	135	387	522	428	221	61	207	188	2,541
10	1994-95	CHI	32	17	17	668	166	404	41.1%	16	32	50.0%	109	136	80.1%	25	92	117	90	30	13	35	47	457
11	1995-96	CHI	33	82	82	3,090	916	1,850	49.5%	111	260	42.7%	548	657	83.4%	148	395	543	352	180	42	197	195	2,491
12	1996-97	CHI	34	82	82	3,109	920	1,892	48.6%	111	297	37.4%	480	576	83.3%	113	369	482	352	140	44	166	156	2,431
13	1997-98	CHI	35	82	82	3,181	881	1,893	46.5%	30	126	23.8%	565	721	78.4%	130	345	475	283	141	45	185	151	2,357
14	2001-02	WAS	39	60	53	2,089	551	1,324	41.6%	10	53	18.9%	263	333	79.0%	50	289	339	310	85	26	162	119	1,375
15	2002-03	WAS	40	82	67	3,029	679	1,527	44.5%	16	55	29.1%	266	324	82.1%	71	426	497	311	123	39	173	171	1,640



Elias Dabbas

role system

content

You are a smart, detail-orientcted, keen NBA Basketball player analyst.

Please write an introductory text for a profile page of this Basketball player.

Length: 500 – 800 words.

please stick to the stats provided.

Tone: should be interesting factual intriguing and inviting the user to dive

into the charts on the page to better get to know the player.



Elias Dabbas

Nikola Jokic: The Game-Changing Force from the Mile High City

When it comes to the realm of basketball, few players possess the unique blend of skills and basketball IQ that Nikola Jokic brings to the court. As a key player for the Denver Nuggets since the 2015-2016 season, Jokic has not only solidified his place as one of the league's top players but has also become a fan favorite in the city of Denver, Colorado.

Standing at 7 feet tall, Jokic cuts an imposing figure on the court, but it's his finesse and versatility that truly set him apart from his peers. With a stellar field goal percentage of 55.7%, Jokic has proven time and time again that he has the scoring touch to make an impact in any game situation. His ability to stretch the floor as a center, with a reliable mid-range shot and makes him a nightmare matchup for opposing



Elias Dabbas

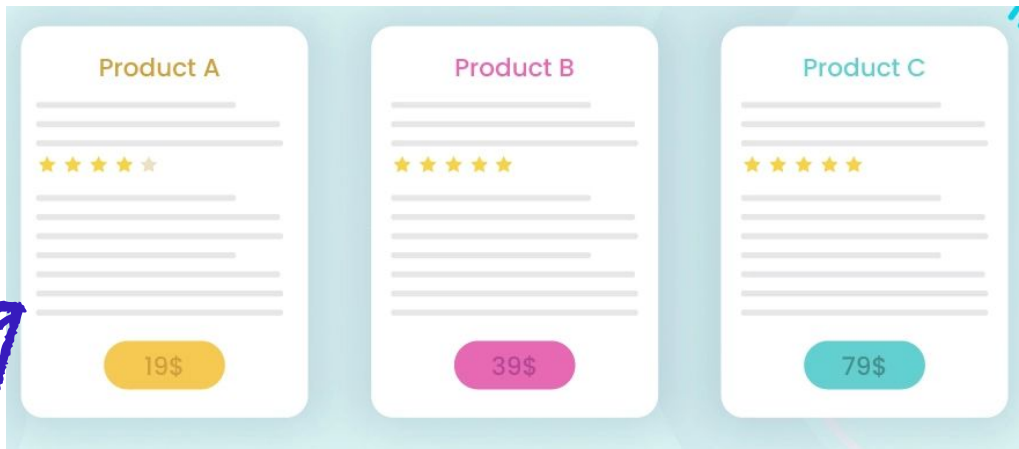
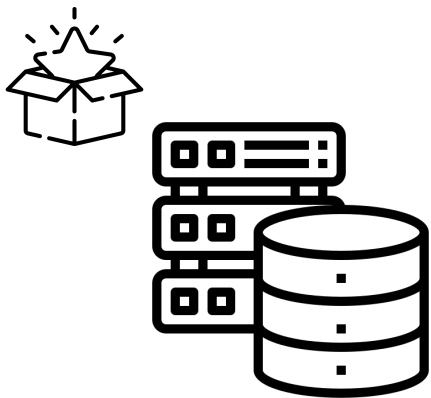


AI Summary

Based on 10 customer ratings

★★★☆☆ 3 out of 5

Customers share a variety of opinions about the Mower3000. The most common pros are its quiet operation, user-friendly app and setup, and autonomous lawn care capabilities. However, some customers have reported issues with uneven cutting, getting stuck, and lost connections to the boundary wire. The battery life also seems insufficient for some users. Despite these challenges, many customers still consider it a good buy, especially for convenience and reduced manual labor.



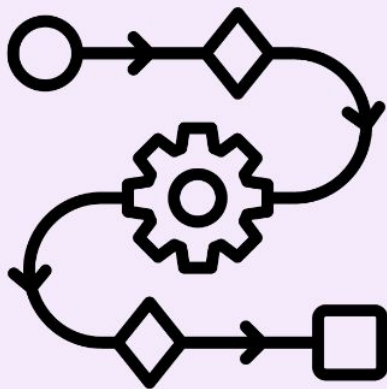
How to Automatically Optimize your SEO Metadata with FuzzyWuzzy and OpenAI in Google Colab

Beginner

FuzzyWuzzy

Google Colab (Python)

OpenAI API

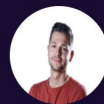


```
# Execute the request to the Search Console API
response = service.searchanalytics().query(siteUrl=site, body=request).execute()
print("Getting Google Search Console...")

# Parse the JSON response
scDict = defaultdict(list)

for row in response['rows']:
    scDict['page'].append(row['keys'][0] or 0)
    scDict['query'].append(row['keys'][1] or 0)
    scDict['clicks'].append(row['clicks'] or 0)
    scDict['ctr'].append(row['ctr'] or 0)
    scDict['impressions'].append(row['impressions'] or 0)
    scDict['position'].append(row['position'] or 0)

# Create a DataFrame from the parsed data
df = pd.DataFrame(data=scDict)
```



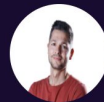
Natzir Turrado Ruiz

Step 3: Scrape metadata with BeautifulSoup

Using BeautifulSoup, we can pull existing SEO metadata from your site, like title, h1 and descriptions.

```
# Function to extract metadata from a URL
def get_meta(url):
    try:
        response = requests.get(url)
        encoding = chardet.detect(response.content)['encoding']
        if encoding:
            page_content = response.content.decode(encoding)
        else:
            page_content = response.content
        soup = BeautifulSoup(page_content, 'html.parser')
        title = soup.find('title').get_text() if soup.find('title') else 'No title' # Get the title
        meta = soup.select('meta[name="description"]')[0].attrs["content"] if
soup.select('meta[name="description"]') else 'No meta description' # Get the meta description
        h1 = soup.find('h1').get_text() if soup.find('h1') else 'No h1' # Get the first h1
        return title, meta, h1
    except Exception as e:
        return 'Error', 'Error', 'Error'

# Apply the function and add the results to the DataFrame
df['title'], df['meta'], df['h1'] = zip(*df['page'].apply(get_meta))
df
```



Natzir Turrado Ruiz

Step 5: Compute similarity using Fuzzy matching

In this step, we use the fuzzywuzzy library to measure how closely the cleaned SEO metadata (titles, meta descriptions, and headers) matches the top-performing search queries. This helps us identify areas where the content might not be optimized for relevant search terms.

We use token_set_ratio from the fuzzywuzzy library, which compares strings based on their content, ignoring the order and repeated words. This method is ideal for analyzing how well the cleaned text matches the search queries, as it provides a robust similarity score.

```
columns = ['title_clean', 'meta_clean', 'h1_clean']

for col in columns:
    similarity = []
    for index, row in df.iterrows():
        sim = fuzz.token_set_ratio(row['query_clean'], row[col])
        similarity.append(sim)
    df[f'{col}_similarity'] = similarity

# Rename columns for clarity
df.rename(columns=lambda x: x.replace('_clean_similarity', '_similarity') if x.endswith('_clean_similarity') else x,
          inplace=True)
columns_to_drop = [col for col in df.columns if '_clean' in col]
df.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
```

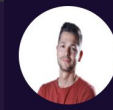


Natzir Turrado Ruiz

Step 6: Generate new titles using OpenAI

	page	query	clicks	ctr	impressions	position	title	meta	h1	title_similarity	meta_similarity	h1_similarity	new_title
0	https://www.analistaseo.es/conversion/modelo-p...	modelo de probabilidad de elaboración	76	7.826982	971	2.74	Modelo de Probabilidad de Elaboración y Persua...	El Modelo de la Probabilidad de Elaboración, L...	Cómo usar el Modelo de la Probabilidad de Elab...	100	100	100	nan
1	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	buscador semantico	50	7.485030	668	2.46	Qué es un buscador semántico	Un buscador semántico es aquel que no da enlac...	Qué es un buscador semántico	100	100	100	nan
5	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	navboost	25	4.901961	510	37.94	Los algoritmos de Google al descubierto. Cómo ...	En este artículo nos adentramos en el funcio...	Los algoritmos de Google al descubierto. Cómo ...	12	11	12	Navboost: Algoritmos de Google y Documentos Fi...
6	https://www.analistaseo.es/google-api-indexing...	google colab indexing api	21	0.264517	7939	7.90	API Indexing Test with Google Colab	No meta description	API Indexing Test	100	20	83	nan
7	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	cynefin	16	0.410572	3897	9.30	Aplicando el marco de Cynefin en la toma de de...	Tomar decisiones acertadas en el volátil mun...	Aplicando el marco de Cynefin en la toma de de...	100	9	100	nan
...
1399	https://www.analistaseo.es/conversion/neuomar...	neuromarketing barcelona	0	0.000000	3	77.00	Neuromarketing en eShow Barcelona 2014	El 95% de nuestros pensamientos, emociones y a...	Neuromarketing en eShow Barcelona 2014	100	18	100	nan
1497	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	análisis seo	0	0.000000	1	9.00	Artículos de Posicionamiento en Buscadores (SEO)	No meta description	Artículos de SEO	40	7	56	Análisis SEO: Artículos de Posicionamiento en ...
1728	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	logueados	0	0.000000	1	78.00	Búsqueda Segura en Google (SSL Search)	Desde ayer todos los usuarios que se identifiqu...	Búsqueda Segura en Google (SSL Search)	24	10	24	Búsqueda Segura de Google para Usuarios Logeados
1773	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	link rel alternate hreflang	0	0.000000	60	64.42	Caso de éxito SEO Internacional con HrefLang	El caso de éxito SEO que os enseño a continuac...	Caso de éxito SEO Internacional con HrefLang	50	46	50	Éxito Internacional con link rel alternate hre...
1560	https://www.analistaseo.es/posicionamiento-bus...	ctr organico	0	0.000000	5	90.00	Google AdWords y SEO - ¿Por qué sube el tráfico...	¿Por qué sube el tráfico orgánico cuando invie...	Google AdWords y SEO ¿Por qué sube el tráfico ...	80	80	80	nan

89 rows x 13 columns



Natzir Turrado Ruiz



03. What you need to grow 🌱



Mindset + Community + Resources

MLFORSEO

machine Learning for SEO

Subscribe

You can unsubscribe anytime. For more details, review our [Privacy Policy](#).



I'm not a robot



reCAPTCHA
Privacy - Terms

Subscribe



ML/AI news

All the latest news and developments in the ML/AI industry that are relevant to Organic Search marketers.



Expert Commentary


Expert commentary, tips, and tricks on doing the most with ML without sacrificing executional quality or the human touch









Content updates

All the latest content updates from our blog, resources, online courses, academy, and experts.







Upgrade Plan

Threads

Drafts & sent

Channels

announcements

help-me

introductions

machine-learning-theory

machine-learning-tutorials

ml-seo-events

ml-seo-jobs

ml-seo-news

ml-seo-projects

promo-zone

publication-contributors

resources

watercooler

+ Add channels

introductions



Messages Add canvas Files +

Monday, October 14th



Lazarina Stoy. 5:59 AM

@channel Hi everyone 🙌

I'm Lazarina, and I'm the Founder of MLforSEO, as well as Marketing Consultant, Trainer, and Speaker, and Founder of the Women in Marketing - Bulgaria community.

My goal with this platform is to enable people to learn ML faster and go beyond the popular no-code tools like ChatGPT. I've been in Organic Search and Organic Growth for a few years now, always working on some process automations, and I have a whole library of resources, processes and tools I want to slowly bring to light. It will take some time, but all in good time.

I'm currently working on courses, and academy videos, as well as new free content (blog posts, tutorials, templates) for the platform.

It's lovely to meet you all - feel free to:

- invite your friends to this space, and
- introduce yourself in the [#introductions](#) channel
- share a project you're working on and need help in [#help-me](#)
- share an interesting resource in [#resources](#)
- post a job you found, are recruiting for or interested in getting (related to SEO/ML automation) in [#ml-seo-jobs](#)
- post an event with an interesting program that discusses ML/AI in SEO in [#ml-seo-events](#)
- post a news story in [#ml-seo-news](#) or stat a discussion in [#watercooler](#)
- discuss [#machine-learning-theory](#) or share [#machine-learning-tutorials](#) to help others learn

P.S. Please, please, please 🎵 update your Name and Surname + Role+ Slack Photo, so that we get a sense of community going 😊 (edited)

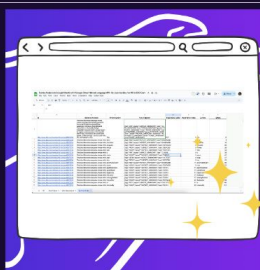


MLforSEO Templates

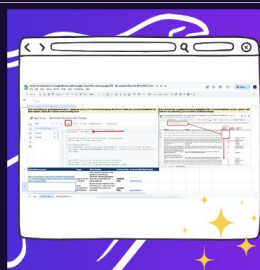
Kickstart machine learning implementation with our collection of templates, featuring Google Sheets templates with AppScript, Looker Studio dashboard templates, and a range of coding scripts and notebooks. Tailored for efficiency and effectiveness, these resources are designed with beginners in mind, ensuring you start your machine learning journey on the right foot.



Content Moderation with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template and Apps Script)



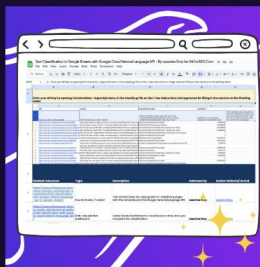
Syntax Analysis with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template and Apps Script)



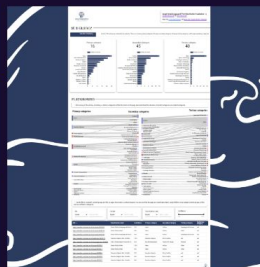
Sentiment Analysis with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template and Apps Script)



Entity Analysis with with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template and Apps Script)



Text Classification with with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Google Sheets Template with Apps Script)



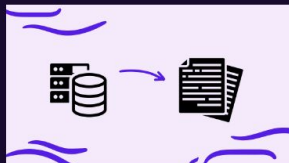
Text Classification with Google Cloud Natural Language API (Looker Studio Template)

LEARN THE HOW IN MACHINE LEARNING

[View all machine learning tutorials](#)

Machine Learning Tutorials

Straightforward machine learning tutorials and how-to guides, ideal for beginners. Learn how to implement an API, or train your own machine learning model from scratch, using popular tools and technologies. Each tutorial includes all the resources you need, plus step-by-step guidance.



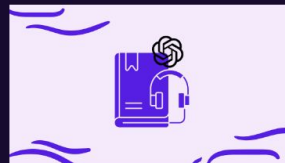
Content Creation

How to use generative AI with structured data for programmatic SEO



Onpage SEO

How to Automatically Optimize your SEO Metadata with FuzzyWuzzy and OpenAI in Google Colab



Audio Transcription

How to transcribe audio with OpenAI's Whisper API in Google Colab (Python)

✦ academy.mlforseo.com ✦

what I do my website
seo@lazarinastoy.com
social handle
best way to get in touch



Thank you for listening. ♡

Find my deck at
lazarinastoy.com/conference-decks-and-presentations/